

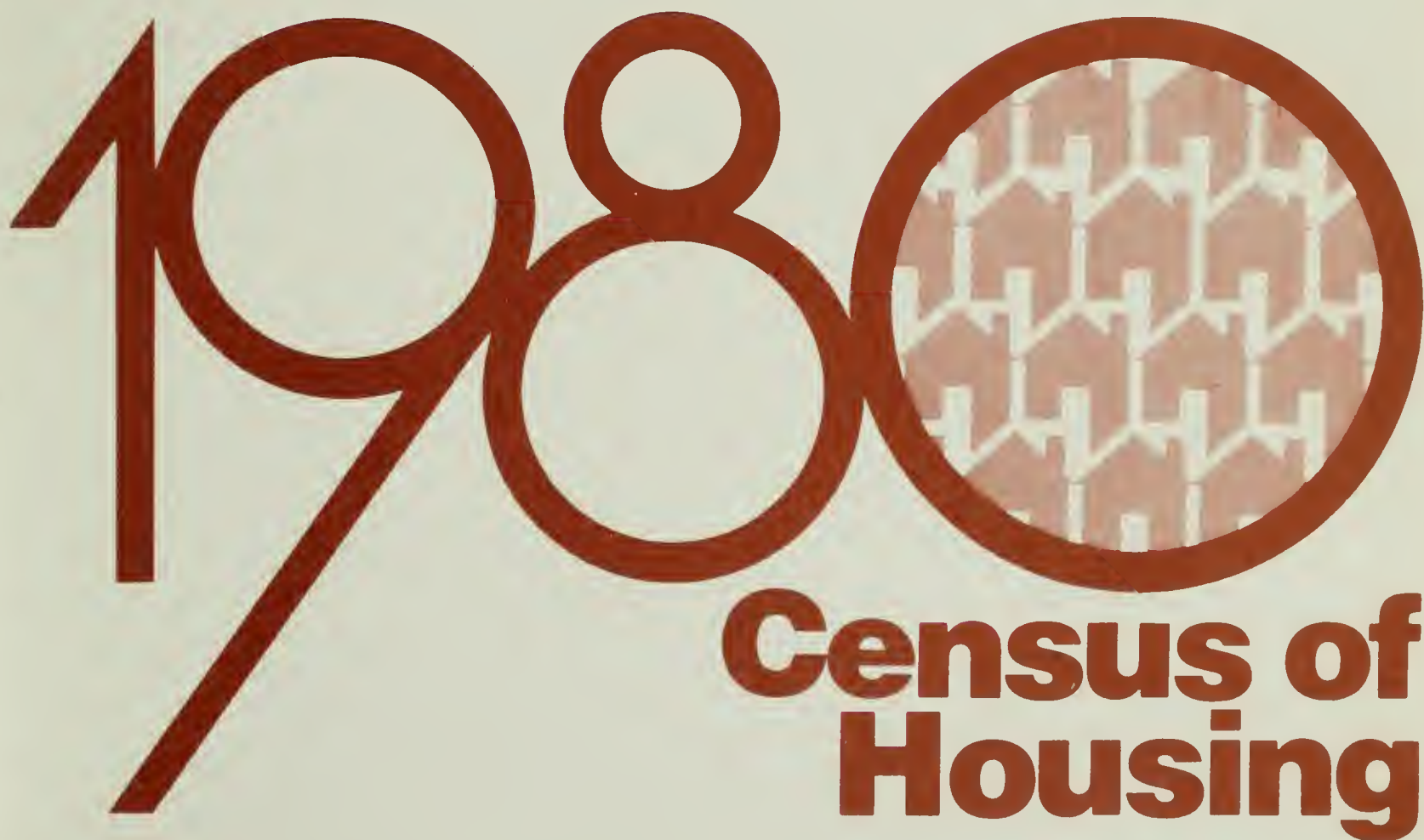
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

AKRON, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

AKRON, OHIO

HC80-2-59

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
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6	California	46	Utah	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
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8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady- Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
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24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
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36	North Dakota	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
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				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
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				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
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168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
				258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

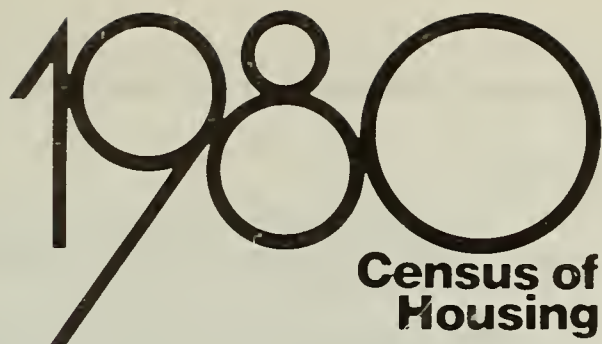
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

AKRON, OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-59

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
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Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Akron	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

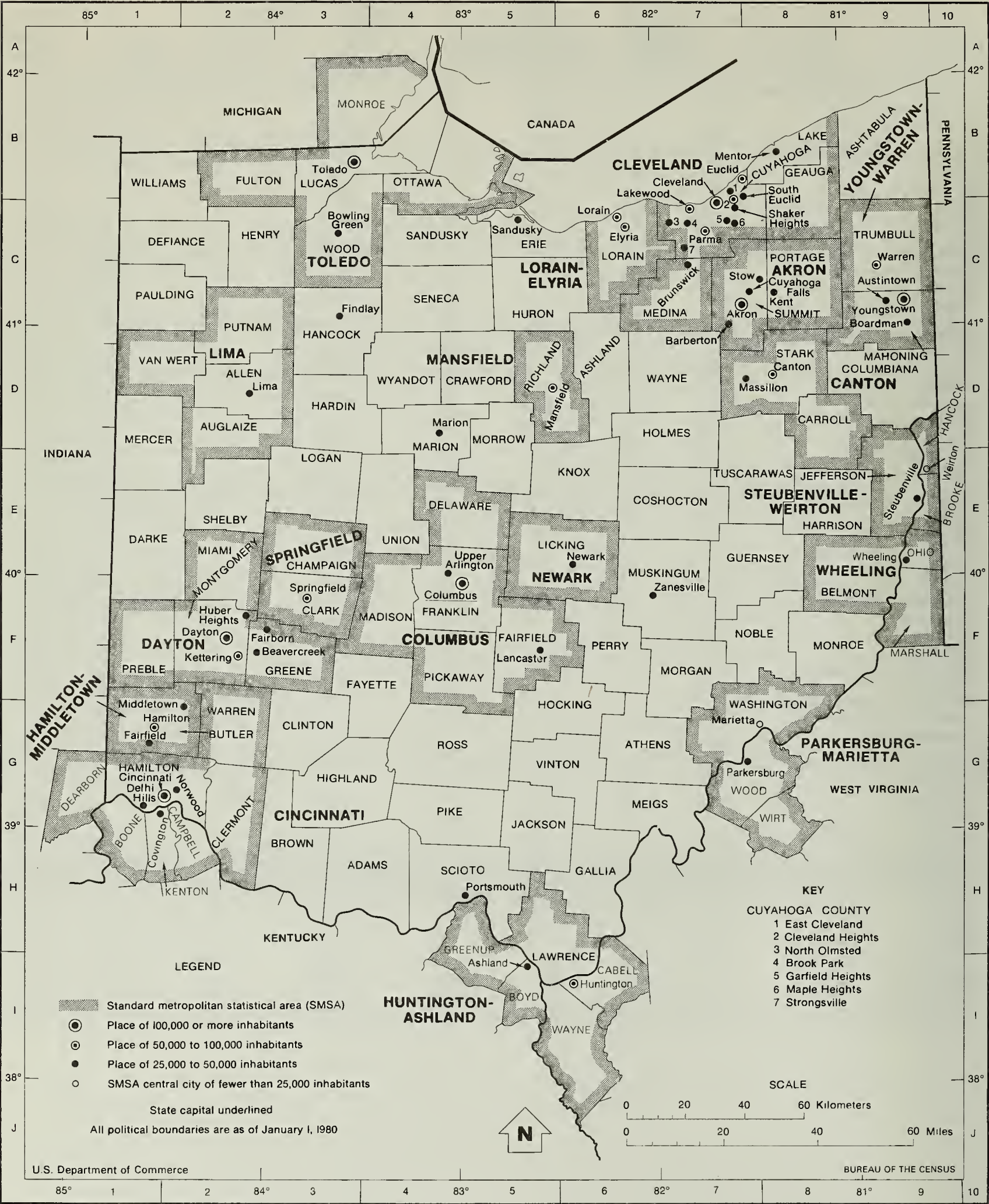
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number .

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	140 662	1 541	10 612	19 395	24 345	23 216	17 702	24 063	11 037	6 583	2 168	45 800	52 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	106 527	603	5 439	12 030	17 331	18 122	14 225	20 839	9 943	6 040	1 955	49 800	56 600
15 to 24 years	2 392	22	115	530	670	525	209	260	48	13	—	37 500	40 400
25 to 34 years	22 341	46	744	2 319	4 135	4 425	2 939	4 798	1 933	831	171	48 700	54 100
35 to 44 years	23 307	107	709	1 898	2 996	3 594	3 011	5 128	3 110	2 018	736	57 100	64 900
45 to 64 years	44 503	216	2 513	4 689	6 787	7 120	6 494	8 583	4 290	2 769	942	51 100	57 900
65 years and over	13 984	212	1 358	2 594	2 743	2 458	1 572	1 970	562	409	106	40 300	45 200
Male householder, no wife present	10 128	300	1 512	2 074	2 149	1 414	1 012	1 049	361	208	109	35 300	41 400
15 to 24 years	636	5	123	169	167	84	41	32	7	8	—	31 100	34 000
25 to 34 years	2 326	18	191	355	602	422	304	299	94	23	18	39 900	44 700
35 to 44 years	1 422	21	151	253	264	215	172	187	115	19	25	40 800	47 500
45 to 64 years	3 179	122	494	649	647	377	298	292	109	139	52	35 600	43 000
65 years and over	2 625	134	553	648	469	316	197	239	36	19	14	29 600	34 900
Female householder, no husband present	23 947	638	3 661	5 291	4 865	3 680	2 465	2 175	733	335	104	34 600	39 100
15 to 24 years	242	8	54	65	68	12	18	4	—	—	6	36 600	41 600
25 to 34 years	2 075	11	273	444	605	311	241	131	25	29	5	35 500	38 600
35 to 44 years	2 839	33	346	602	427	447	328	391	136	87	42	40 200	46 500
45 to 64 years	8 980	238	1 234	1 810	1 811	1 472	935	1 021	317	110	32	36 800	40 500
65 years and over	9 811	348	1 801	2 381	1 957	1 382	949	614	251	109	19	31 600	35 800
Median age	49.8	62.9	58.5	54.9	50.5	48.6	49.3	46.5	45.2	46.4	46.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	11 979	87	613	1 175	1 928	1 915	1 436	2 294	1 338	831	362	51 600	60 300
1975 to 1978	31 427	176	1 383	3 218	5 014	5 227	3 746	6 323	3 345	2 233	762	51 600	59 600
1970 to 1974	23 620	158	1 341	2 911	4 002	3 704	2 950	4 246	2 466	1 433	409	49 100	56 400
1960 to 1969	36 812	329	2 708	4 637	5 894	6 213	5 132	7 076	2 925	1 474	424	47 600	52 600
1959 or earlier	36 824	791	4 567	7 454	7 507	6 157	4 438	4 124	963	612	211	37 300	41 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	1 183	132	308	337	172	53	67	77	29	8	—	23 800	29 300
4 rooms	8 657	300	1 304	2 515	2 294	1 363	433	321	93	21	13	30 800	32 900
5 rooms	30 567	387	2 749	5 670	7 669	6 741	3 971	2 818	405	130	27	38 400	39 800
6 rooms	42 296	442	3 416	6 338	8 380	8 715	6 303	6 646	1 487	505	64	42 700	45 000
7 rooms	28 332	182	1 719	2 780	3 779	4 112	4 112	7 425	3 078	1 022	123	53 300	55 500
8 or more rooms	29 627	98	1 116	1 755	2 051	2 232	2 816	6 776	5 945	4 897	1 941	75 100	80 200
Median	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.2	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	50	11	6	15	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	22 800	25 400
1	2 211	172	559	618	342	206	124	153	24	13	—	25 400	30 300
2	26 215	639	3 488	6 616	6 582	4 238	2 074	1 861	431	230	56	33 200	36 400
3	79 376	533	5 042	9 476	13 761	15 115	12 032	15 529	5 349	2 184	355	47 000	50 500
4	27 963	139	1 106	2 247	3 235	3 289	2 949	5 821	4 569	3 379	1 229	63 200	70 200
5 or more	4 847	47	411	423	412	368	518	699	664	777	528	67 300	79 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	9 082	17	51	74	267	586	899	2 730	2 191	1 572	695	79 500	88 400
1970 to 1974	9 574	24	91	208	708	1 047	1 188	2 698	1 847	1 383	380	71 400	77 400
1960 to 1969	27 110	65	258	804	2 651	4 713	4 556	7 896	3 902	1 804	461	61 100	65 800
1950 to 1959	34 695	112	1 042	3 525	6 612	7 861	5 926	6 483	1 860	1 038	236	47 500	51 700
1940 to 1949	18 632	209	1 751	3 888	4 652	3 717	2 008	1 640	449	244	74	37 300	40 700
1939 or earlier	41 569	1 114	7 419	10 896	9 455	5 292	3 125	2 616	788	542	322	31 200	36 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	8 806	502	1 748	2 247	1 706	1 112	701	463	195	101	31	29 400	34 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14 101	437	2 485	3 471	3 008	2 077	1 166	1 044	222	138	53	32 000	35 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	8 500	126	1 063	1 771	1 933	1 588	802	915	197	89	16	36 300	39 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	8 077	93	984	1 632	1 964	1 228	957	863	257	88	11	37 000	40 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 334	176	1 692	3 500	4 611	4 002	2 484	2 679	757	338	95	40 400	44 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 812	95	1 176	3 058	4 402	4 413	3 638	4 214	1 295	451	70	45 700	49 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32 706	73	1 057	2 668	4 597	6 169	5 096	7 687	3 534	1 600	225	52 800	57 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18 113	26	353	918	1 772	2 263	2 309	4 738	3 271	1 977	486	66 100	70 200
\$50,000 or more	7 213	13	54	130	352	364	549	1 460	1 309	1 801	1 181	89 400	103 700
Median	\$22 172	\$7 685	\$12 525	\$15 765	\$18 841	\$21 627	\$23 703	\$26 905	\$31 933	\$37 836	\$52 763	...	...
Mean	\$24 357	\$10 603	\$14 405	\$16 799	\$19 729	\$22 255	\$24 583	\$28 520	\$34 107	\$43 166	\$70 128	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	89 422	360	4 604	10 325	14 814	14 921	11 519	17 177	8 771	5 188	1 743	49 800	56 900
Less than 15 percent	29 214	100	1 268	3 500	4 947	5 106	3 935	5 477	2 715	1 631	535	49 400	56 600
15 to 19 percent	20 116	62	908	2 138	3 315	3 392	2 584	4 031	2 213	1 099	374	50 800	57 600
20 to 24 percent	14 393	35	611	1 574	2 409	2 383	1 911	2 903	1 466	921	180	50 700	56 900
25 to 29 percent	9 246	12	459	940	1 413	1 504	1 173	1 863	1 104	566	212	52 000	59 500
30 to 34 percent	5 115	43	225	567	769	880	674	1 082	473	316	86	50 900	57 400
35 percent or more	10 962	108	1 089	1 556	1 898	1 597	1 195	1 764	784	629	342	44 600	54 200
Not computed	376	—	44	50	63	59	47	57	16	26	14	44 000	54 300
Median	18.8	22.6	20.9	18.8	18.7	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.8	19.3	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	51 240	1 181	6 008	9 070	9 531	8 295	6 183	6 886	2 266	1 395	425	39 800	44 800
Less than 10 percent	23 074	253	2 079	3 187	4 099	3 938	3 249	3 863	1 241	851	314	44 800	50 000
10 to 14 percent	10 691	228	1 131	2 142	2 081	1 770	1 164	1 398	443	284	50	38 900	43 700
15 to 19 percent	5 935	134	907	1 152	1 177	987	608	638	227	83	22	36 600	40 300
20 to 24 percent	3 660	150	556	711	718	544	403	401	117	50	10	35 000	39 500
25 to 29 percent	2 289	117	405	429	471	330	254	199	50	25	9	33 700	37 000
30 to 34 percent	1 394	70	144	367	258	223	125	96	71	40	—	33 500	39 600
35 percent or more	3 892	187	757	990	709	468	331	269	110	57	14	30 100	35 500
Not computed	305	42	29	92	18	35	49	22	7	5	6	29 300	40 000
Median	11.1	18.3	14.0	13.0	11.6	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	140 142	1 418	10 371	19 322	24 291	23 202	17 687	24 063	11 037	6 583	2 168	45 900	52 600
1.01 or more persons per room	2 155	49	309	420	538	375	219	174	55	16	—	35 400	37 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	520	123	241	73	54	14	15	—	—	—	—	15 300	18 500
1.01 or more persons per room	20	2	11	—									

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	67 829	5 194	6 182	10 356	13 505	12 782	8 706	4 423	3 036	1 174	2 471	241
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	22 520	257	1 093	2 504	4 119	4 915	4 040	2 155	1 639	717	1 081	277
15 to 24 years.....	4 763	64	169	681	1 168	1 370	749	307	165	29	61	259
25 to 34 years.....	8 395	48	274	860	1 506	1 995	1 760	936	631	190	195	285
35 to 44 years.....	2 871	4	58	296	419	483	586	354	310	219	142	309
45 to 64 years.....	4 071	46	217	409	656	736	650	367	364	203	423	283
65 years and over.....	2 420	95	375	258	370	331	295	191	169	76	260	247
Male householder, no wife present.....	16 087	936	1 759	2 926	3 461	2 975	1 795	908	568	219	540	232
15 to 24 years.....	4 378	58	452	803	1 076	792	644	200	202	85	66	239
25 to 34 years.....	5 668	173	450	947	1 345	1 238	659	472	195	66	123	245
35 to 44 years.....	1 869	64	165	399	353	381	215	118	95	27	52	241
45 to 64 years.....	2 812	342	443	593	515	431	223	71	57	27	110	197
65 years and over.....	1 360	299	249	184	172	133	54	47	19	14	189	157
Female householder, no husband present.....	29 222	4 001	3 330	4 926	5 925	4 892	2 871	1 360	829	238	850	216
15 to 24 years.....	5 851	228	651	1 332	1 425	1 178	615	189	125	38	70	224
25 to 34 years.....	7 649	365	731	1 260	1 840	1 618	969	502	232	52	80	239
35 to 44 years.....	3 139	184	290	345	569	611	509	273	241	43	74	261
45 to 64 years.....	5 270	722	639	926	1 042	847	436	223	145	39	251	210
65 years and over.....	7 313	2 502	1 019	1 063	1 049	638	342	173	86	66	375	147
Median age.....	33.3	67.3	40.6	31.8	30.0	29.9	31.3	32.5	34.7	39.0	55.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	30 674	1 446	2 229	4 498	6 302	6 096	4 572	2 501	1 902	737	391	255
1975 to 1978.....	23 081	1 961	2 155	3 369	4 657	4 759	2 984	1 440	843	317	596	240
1970 to 1974.....	7 574	1 229	945	1 266	1 480	1 070	687	280	184	80	353	206
1960 to 1969.....	4 432	423	562	876	826	675	372	167	94	29	408	210
1959 or earlier.....	2 068	135	291	347	240	182	91	35	13	11	723	182
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 883	814	372	381	177	66	17	10	5	11	30	114
2 rooms.....	3 958	931	716	830	796	471	147	31	—	18	18	169
3 rooms.....	13 446	2 230	1 967	2 684	3 264	2 104	697	253	25	34	188	195
4 rooms.....	20 647	792	1 784	3 582	4 833	4 516	2 856	1 199	594	28	463	241
5 rooms.....	14 355	323	932	1 772	2 468	3 117	2 553	1 464	926	296	504	272
6 rooms.....	7 942	79	267	695	1 309	1 565	1 544	842	780	260	601	292
7 or more rooms.....	5 598	25	144	412	658	943	892	624	706	527	667	316
Median.....	4.2	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.3	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	67 829	5 194	6 182	10 356	13 505	12 782	8 706	4 423	3 036	1 174	2 471	241
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	65 966	4 715	5 771	9 995	13 234	12 654	8 617	4 395	3 015	1 166	2 404	243
0.50 or less.....	43 481	3 480	3 893	6 760	9 066	8 359	5 259	2 540	1 584	680	1 860	237
0.51 to 1.00.....	20 879	1 223	1 791	2 976	3 835	3 960	3 111	1 695	1 294	469	525	254
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 299	6	64	187	268	272	201	144	129	11	17	271
1.51 or more.....	307	6	23	72	65	63	46	16	8	6	2	232
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 863	479	411	361	271	128	89	28	21	8	67	151
0.50 or less.....	1 012	209	234	188	189	79	48	3	17	8	37	159
0.51 to 1.00.....	728	252	163	124	56	49	33	25	4	—	22	127
1.01 to 1.50.....	70	18	8	25	14	—	3	—	—	—	2	184
1.51 or more.....	53	—	6	24	12	—	5	—	—	—	6	196
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	14 977	2 843	2 056	2 657	2 496	1 919	1 347	573	446	160	480	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 270	2 610	1 863	2 551	2 409	1 888	1 317	563	446	160	463	198
1.01 or more persons per room.....	502	6	52	89	108	74	80	57	29	4	3	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	707	233	193	106	87	31	30	10	—	—	17	125
1.01 or more persons per room.....	53	9	14	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 308	923	448	501	239	74	48	17	5	11	42	123
1.....	20 559	3 116	3 100	4 575	5 107	2 984	956	283	89	62	287	193
2.....	30 259	962	1 917	3 889	6 164	7 170	5 328	2 475	1 317	296	741	262
3.....	11 514	155	565	1 153	1 652	2 085	1 921	1 265	1 198	511	1 009	291
4.....	2 568	31	131	201	322	375	366	313	352	184	293	311
5 or more.....	621	7	21	37	21	94	87	70	75	110	99	347
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	19 427	210	907	1 915	3 460	3 726	3 287	1 854	1 536	691	1 841	281
2.....	12 458	286	942	2 130	2 956	2 705	1 798	781	466	134	260	246
3 and 4.....	8 149	457	1 284	2 227	1 775	888	732	352	274	51	109	201
5 to 9.....	7 517	758	1 182	1 650	1 490	1 123	679	309	220	28	78	204
10 to 49.....	10 738	769	761	1 438	2 438	2 808	1 358	679	274	137	76	249
50 or more.....	8 886	2 709	1 015	847	1 255	1 409	772	437	253	133	56	194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	654	5	91	149	131	123	80	11	13	—	51	218
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	6 666	825	471	398	706	1 107	1 129	990	708	253	79	290
1970 to 1974.....	10 715	1 348	861	991	1 764	2 268	1 800	823	464	265	131	257
1960 to 1969.....	14 832	1 029	829	1 206	3 460	3 658	2 248	1 001	768	235	398	259
1950 to 1959.....	7 616	232	503	1 169	1 849	1 549	885	490	293	167	479	245
1940 to 1949.....	9 287	603	1 243	2 027	2 002	1 441	941	359	291	72	308	213
1939 or earlier.....	18 713	1 157	2 275	4 565	3 724	2 759	1 703	760	512	182	1 076	210
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	59 543	2 500	5 077	9 519	12 486	11 605	8 093	3 999	2 819	1 027	2 418	246
4 or more.....	8 286	2 694	1 105	837	1 019	1 177	613	424	217	147	53	164
With elevator.....	7 528	2 644	956	614	909	1 122	566	317	212	147	41	157
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	11 378	914	1 539	2 208	2 507	2 075	1 089	549	361	136	...	221
15 to 19 percent.....	11 246	888	823	1 663	2 261	2 327	1 854	789	480	161	...	250
20 to 24 percent.....	10 037	1 415	760	1 297	2 045	2 004	1 273	639	443	161	...	237
25 to 29 percent.....	8 001	876	685	1 030	1 625	1 538	1 014	667	382	184	...	243
30 to 34 percent.....	4 681	329	406	665	940	944	632	365	306	94	...	250
35 to 49 percent.....	7 822	335	839	1 242	1 449	1 550	1 149	594	460	204	...	251
50 percent or more.....	11 400	294	993	2 124	2 527	2 257	1 626	792	567	220	...	246
Not computed.....	3 264	143	137	127	151	87	69	28	37	14	2 471	197
Median.....	24.8	22.6	24.3	24.8	24.7	24.9	25.5	26.7	27.8	28.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	67 794	5 194	6 176	10 349	13 493	12 772	8 706	4 423	3 036	1 174	2 471	241
Central heating system.....	64 176	5 033	5 735	9 583	12 694	12 133	8 395	4 278	2 934	1 138	2 253	242
Air conditioning.....	29 351	2 251	1 736	2 516	5 755	6 811	4 600	2 589	1 643	642	808	264
Central system.....	12 209	830	498	415	1 109	2 726	2 532	1 929	1 307	539	324	307

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	164 122	10 845	17 346	10 226	9 530	24 028	26 168	37 001	20 341	8 637	21 785	24 203	8 419
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	121 538	2 188	7 555	5 775	6 425	17 926	22 046	32 768	18 804	8 051	24 726	27 580	2 646
15 to 24 years	3 215	77	180	312	342	869	750	570	93	22	18 948	19 491	93
25 to 34 years	25 291	334	550	925	1 332	5 520	6 424	7 450	2 218	538	22 825	24 325	547
35 to 44 years	25 713	200	426	512	757	3 207	5 123	8 787	5 065	1 636	27 454	30 187	416
45 to 64 years	50 785	791	1 828	1 548	2 011	5 947	8 074	14 469	10 728	5 389	28 161	31 796	1 012
65 years and over	16 534	786	4 571	2 478	1 983	2 383	1 675	1 492	700	466	13 045	17 128	578
Male householder, no wife present	13 426	1 318	2 210	1 071	865	2 362	2 055	2 310	873	362	17 721	19 778	831
15 to 24 years	867	96	154	110	114	187	78	105	23	—	14 112	15 066	85
25 to 34 years	3 260	164	206	266	320	739	590	710	215	50	19 589	20 748	174
35 to 44 years	1 999	66	111	97	116	488	398	473	191	59	21 482	23 299	66
45 to 64 years	4 133	284	442	293	204	735	781	837	351	206	20 558	23 576	233
65 years and over	3 167	708	1 297	305	111	213	208	185	93	47	8 354	12 890	273
Female householder, no husband present	29 158	7 339	7 581	3 380	2 240	3 740	2 067	1 923	664	224	9 754	12 166	4 942
15 to 24 years	359	78	90	41	34	24	41	43	8	—	10 701	12 822	106
25 to 34 years	2 681	475	570	487	318	477	154	160	20	20	11 517	13 014	608
35 to 44 years	3 462	518	672	485	383	661	360	246	118	19	12 866	14 143	708
45 to 64 years	10 767	1 705	2 311	1 437	972	1 746	1 081	1 018	395	102	12 379	14 634	1 647
65 years and over	11 889	4 563	3 938	930	533	832	431	456	123	83	6 371	9 145	1 873
Median age	50.0	67.2	66.9	59.0	53.8	44.6	43.3	45.0	48.2	51.2	...	...	56.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	15 395	675	1 044	809	942	2 688	2 868	3 711	1 908	750	22 516	24 651	795
1975 to 1978	38 094	1 310	2 113	1 953	2 291	6 758	6 858	9 934	4 748	2 129	23 139	25 776	1 478
1970 to 1974	27 705	1 356	2 076	1 552	1 390	4 314	4 979	6 800	3 527	1 711	23 010	25 910	1 394
1960 to 1969	40 864	2 376	4 009	2 135	2 121	5 052	6 495	9 797	6 260	2 619	23 605	25 958	1 954
1959 or earlier	42 064	5 128	8 104	3 777	2 786	5 216	4 968	6 759	3 898	1 428	16 123	19 787	2 798
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	163 119	10 550	17 103	10 125	9 490	23 916	26 086	36 916	20 310	8 623	21 842	24 272	8 214
1.01 or more persons per room	2 610	32	159	103	170	469	497	584	465	131	23 755	26 391	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 003	295	243	101	40	112	82	85	31	14	8 914	13 026	205
1.01 or more persons per room	30	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	13	—	32 237	32 291	—
Heating equipment	164 083	10 838	17 339	10 221	9 523	24 028	26 159	37 001	20 337	8 637	21 786	24 205	8 412
Central heating system	157 642	9 957	16 258	9 693	9 083	22 901	25 223	35 996	19 999	8 532	22 004	24 481	7 763
Air conditioning	68 466	2 408	5 289	3 500	3 428	9 167	11 118	17 277	10 663	5 616	24 683	28 125	2 054
Central system	27 971	790	1 495	1 084	1 090	2 748	3 798	7 209	5 764	3 993	28 898	34 024	689
Vehicles available	156 239	6 907	14 758	9 692	9 278	23 727	26 006	36 946	20 296	8 629	22 452	25 085	6 206
1	49 038	5 152	10 833	6 017	4 813	8 807	6 105	5 315	1 419	577	13 807	15 678	3 879
2 or more	107 201	1 755	3 925	3 675	4 465	14 920	19 901	31 631	18 877	8 052	26 275	29 388	2 327
House heating fuel	164 083	10 838	17 339	10 221	9 523	24 028	26 159	37 001	20 337	8 637	21 786	24 205	8 412
Utility gas	135 376	8 992	14 537	8 521	8 039	19 939	21 464	30 399	16 542	6 943	21 646	24 024	6 857
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 950	210	275	146	123	402	290	306	142	46	17 896	19 358	132
Electricity	5 200	227	227	236	162	615	827	1 422	1 017	467	26 521	29 974	219
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20 171	1 239	2 136	1 241	1 132	2 780	3 399	4 561	2 535	1 148	22 161	24 657	1 053
Other	1 386	170	164	77	57	292	179	313	101	33	18 649	20 481	151
Median rooms	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.7	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	140 662	8 806	14 101	8 500	8 077	20 334	22 812	32 706	18 113	7 213	22 172	24 357	6 835
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	89 422	2 868	4 339	3 857	4 441	13 763	16 717	24 669	13 551	5 217	24 594	26 916	3 367
Less than \$200	4 282	444	690	399	256	792	756	664	240	41	17 222	17 847	362
\$200 to \$249	11 465	661	993	783	792	2 138	2 363	2 532	1 033	170	20 705	21 392	712
\$250 to \$299	15 143	544	980	921	1 100	2 686	2 828	3 983	1 782	319	22 121	23 281	686
\$300 to \$349	13 368	436	599	658	744	2 473	2 819	3 581	1 613	445	22 892	24 591	555
\$350 to \$399	11 462	289	393	491	512	2 003	2 336	3 347	1 679	412	24 183	25 651	383
\$400 to \$499	15 451	318	377	452	667	2 222	2 985	4 837	2 553	1 040	25 826	28 191	390
\$500 to \$599	8 537	62	155	100	184	868	1 668	2 933	1 877	690	27 654	31 627	114
\$600 to \$749	5 905	56	88	28	140	435	746	1 923	1 666	823	31 076	36 230	80
\$750 or more	3 809	58	64	25	46	146	216	869	1 108	1 277	34 758	49 977	85
Median	\$352	\$280	\$275	\$291	\$305	\$326	\$343	\$374	\$416	\$526	...	...	\$294
Not mortgaged	51 240	5 938	9 762	4 643	3 636	6 571	6 095	8 037	4 562	1 996	16 280	19 891	3 468
Less than \$50	175	81	47	37	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 560	6 491	36
\$50 to \$74	1 185	552	362	83	40	70	40	34	4	—	5 431	7 689	262
\$75 to \$99	5 733	1 494	1 944	686	337	477	386	306	86	17	8 411	10 786	758
\$100 to \$124	10 978	1 611	2 863	1 235	979	1 419	1 052	1 287	429	103	12 055	14 823	952
\$125 to \$149	12 736	1 015	2 339	1 170	926	1 964	1 912	2 187	968	255	17 473	19 002	600
\$150 to \$199	14 312	859	1 729	1 116	1 064	1 957	1 974	3 058	1 945	610	21 086	23 185	585
\$200 to \$249	4 097	225	314	212	204	513	533	858	788	450	25 519	29 151	184
\$250 or more	2 024	101	164	104	76	171	198	307	342	561	31 744	45 038	91
Median	\$140	\$113	\$122	\$131	\$137	\$142	\$146	\$153	\$170	\$201	...	...	\$118
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	89 422	2 868	4 339	3 857	4 441	13 763	16 717	24 669	13 551	5 217	24 594	26 916	3 367
Less than 15 percent	29 214	—	12	23	87	1 236	4 217	10 866	8 614	4 159	32 932	37 811	29
15 to 19 percent	20 116	6	32	220	528	3 522	5 176	7 026	2 936	670	25 573	27 536	13

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Mean (dollors)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	69 942	15 798	15 469	7 645	6 338	10 289	6 472	5 462	1 733	736	11 211	13 368	15 390
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	23 629	1 401	3 812	2 451	2 645	5 034	3 591	3 256	1 010	429	16 369	18 213	2 132
15 to 24 years -----	4 943	419	1 013	693	803	1 107	603	278	20	7	13 579	14 007	560
25 to 34 years -----	8 788	320	1 199	936	1 041	2 073	1 623	1 323	235	38	17 090	17 827	723
35 to 44 years -----	3 074	173	279	113	258	718	572	609	271	81	19 969	21 535	356
45 to 64 years -----	4 307	221	464	298	295	819	631	913	427	239	20 400	23 829	303
65 years and over -----	2 517	268	857	411	248	317	162	133	57	64	10 812	14 155	190
Male householder, no wife present -----	16 480	3 103	3 109	1 970	1 561	2 762	1 768	1 481	478	248	12 593	14 696	2 919
15 to 24 years -----	4 505	1 089	1 058	631	387	667	359	189	84	41	10 418	11 912	1 220
25 to 34 years -----	5 766	585	945	825	712	1 171	661	612	165	90	14 354	16 375	704
35 to 44 years -----	1 914	216	189	168	195	324	329	324	125	44	17 864	19 755	193
45 to 64 years -----	2 870	608	500	211	204	515	370	315	83	64	13 922	15 342	496
65 years and over -----	1 425	605	417	135	63	85	49	41	21	9	6 038	8 613	306
Female householder, no husband present -----	29 833	11 294	8 548	3 224	2 132	2 493	1 113	725	245	59	7 116	8 796	10 339
15 to 24 years -----	5 900	2 131	2 018	618	374	414	186	128	18	13	7 148	8 260	2 664
25 to 34 years -----	7 873	2 262	2 374	1 066	828	826	267	154	80	16	8 780	9 661	2 701
35 to 44 years -----	3 249	816	822	464	370	454	214	77	26	6	9 916	10 578	1 084
45 to 64 years -----	5 374	1 828	1 386	631	297	597	324	222	71	18	7 786	10 047	1 674
65 years and over -----	7 437	4 257	1 948	445	263	202	122	144	50	6	4 632	6 623	2 216
Median age -----	33.4	43.9	32.4	30.5	30.0	31.5	32.7	35.5	41.0	46.6	...	...	32.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	31 523	6 789	7 542	3 633	3 192	4 619	2 730	2 133	597	288	10 984	12 943	7 661
1975 to 1978 -----	23 731	4 929	4 815	2 674	2 125	3 747	2 413	2 155	626	247	11 983	13 924	4 723
1970 to 1974 -----	7 841	2 337	1 531	707	527	1 117	735	598	202	87	10 186	12 920	1 758
1960 to 1969 -----	4 583	1 077	1 041	440	312	569	426	442	199	77	10 986	14 495	782
1959 or earlier -----	2 264	666	540	191	182	237	168	134	109	37	9 219	12 727	466
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	68 042	15 008	15 048	7 483	6 201	10 117	6 338	5 401	1 718	728	11 325	13 483	14 681
0.50 or less -----	44 699	10 482	10 216	5 148	3 949	6 394	3 670	3 276	1 074	490	10 802	13 100	8 116
0.51 to 1.00 -----	21 697	4 319	4 439	2 180	2 128	3 438	2 445	1 923	594	231	12 397	14 126	6 047
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 326	158	319	109	89	249	176	171	48	7	14 663	15 831	399
1.51 or more -----	320	49	74	46	35	36	47	31	2	—	12 011	13 583	119
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 900	790	421	162	137	172	134	61	15	8	6 460	9 241	709
0.50 or less -----	1 042	437	253	105	64	88	55	31	6	3	6 214	8 745	349
0.51 to 1.00 -----	735	332	144	42	39	76	67	30	—	5	5 997	9 274	307
1.01 to 1.50 -----	70	16	18	2	22	3	—	—	9	—	11 250	12 805	28
1.51 or more -----	53	5	6	13	12	5	12	—	—	—	13 021	13 842	25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	69 907	15 791	15 463	7 635	6 333	10 282	6 472	5 462	1 733	736	11 211	13 370	15 373
Central heating system -----	65 944	14 737	14 535	7 195	5 976	9 659	6 166	5 297	1 691	688	11 286	13 464	14 183
Air conditioning -----	29 790	5 498	5 550	3 082	2 720	4 923	3 449	3 027	1 113	428	13 203	15 334	4 529
Central system -----	12 393	1 906	1 931	1 178	1 011	2 206	1 555	1 620	675	311	15 348	17 622	1 714
Vehicles available -----	57 035	7 639	12 178	7 044	6 023	10 004	6 335	5 387	1 710	715	13 188	15 179	8 605
1 -----	35 133	6 568	9 649	5 187	3 933	5 240	2 440	1 517	399	200	10 650	12 036	6 442
2 or more -----	21 902	1 071	2 529	1 857	2 090	4 764	3 895	3 870	1 311	515	18 553	20 219	2 163
House heating fuel -----	69 907	15 791	15 463	7 635	6 333	10 282	6 472	5 462	1 733	736	11 211	13 370	15 373
Utility gas -----	55 869	12 657	12 483	6 190	5 104	8 076	5 163	4 303	1 305	588	11 129	13 270	12 593
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	743	158	211	56	58	101	51	92	16	—	10 112	13 236	152
Electricity -----	9 203	2 240	1 989	944	785	1 341	811	738	254	101	10 986	13 313	1 885
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 172	453	475	335	312	691	410	297	152	47	15 070	16 520	485
Other -----	920	283	305	110	74	73	37	32	6	—	8 000	9 214	258
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	67 829	15 403	15 101	7 407	6 147	9 901	6 226	5 290	1 654	700	11 151	13 306	14 977
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	9 765	5 851	2 076	497	350	468	310	139	38	36	4 440	6 649	4 741
\$100 to \$149 -----	10 891	2 928	3 531	1 272	756	1 219	577	394	132	82	8 495	10 512	2 882
\$150 to \$199 -----	16 968	3 229	4 375	2 388	1 933	2 596	1 367	847	193	40	10 921	12 059	3 448
\$200 to \$249 -----	13 759	1 728	2 825	1 678	1 656	2 417	1 723	1 330	290	112	13 479	15 023	1 890
\$250 to \$299 -----	8 369	712	1 250	843	896	1 871	1 320	1 110	284	83	16 103	17 208	883
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 100	231	313	314	212	602	402	667	295	64	19 035	20 643	332
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 270	65	132	106	86	199	187	316	123	56	21 237	23 403	138
\$400 to \$499 -----	899	49	72	40	36	123	150	206	138	85	24 235	27 652	139
\$500 or more -----	337	12	25	25	34	28	65	41	79	79	26 179	36 784	44
No cash rent -----	2 471	598	502	244	188	378	162	216	120	63	11 388	14 886	480
Median -----	\$182	\$125	\$165	\$184	\$198	\$210	\$222	\$244	\$277	\$271	...	...	\$142
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	5 194	3 955	874	133	63	60	80	18	9	2	3 883	4 638	2 843
\$100 to \$149 -----	6 182	2 371	2 156	541	335	420	228	88	31	12	6 365	7 975	2 056
\$150 to \$199 -----	10 356	2 790	3 297	1 270	944	1 136	502	316	27	74	8 692	10 120	2 657
\$200 to \$249 -----	13 505	2 426	3 396	2 003	1 448	2 204	1 003	759	222	44	11 161	12 699	2 496
\$250 to \$299 -----	12 782	1 658	2 515	1 627	1 559	2 327	1 598	1 159	248	91	13 448	14 684	1 919
\$300 to \$349 -----	8 706	967	1 344	915	871	1 686	1 468	1 074	295	86	15 677	16 650	1 347
\$350 to \$399 -----	4 423	366	598	383	394	967	608	744	294	69	17 028	18 790	573
\$400 to \$499 -----	3 036	192	370	215	264	562	407	658	240	128	19 328	21 917	446
\$500 or more -----	1 174	80	49	76	81	161	170	258	168	131	24 013	28 733	160
No cash rent -----	2 471	598	502	244	188	378	162	216	120	63	11 388	14 886	480
Median -----													

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	89 422	4 282	11 465	15 143	13 368	11 462	15 451	8 537	5 905	3 809	352
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	5 867	923	1 098	1 027	851	695	698	269	204	102	294
2 persons	20 713	1 442	3 229	3 458	3 106	2 273	3 425	1 919	1 153	708	336
3 persons	19 223	803	2 467	3 471	2 907	2 553	3 395	1 713	1 150	764	349
4 persons	23 607	673	2 506	3 874	3 594	2 980	4 311	2 556	1 893	1 220	369
5 persons	12 722	274	1 305	2 077	1 778	1 868	2 383	1 341	1 024	672	375
6 persons	4 822	84	577	841	671	732	837	515	336	229	366
7 persons	1 670	60	191	255	302	263	246	160	103	90	355
8 or more persons	798	23	92	140	159	98	156	64	42	24	345
Median	3.44	2.34	3.07	3.39	3.44	3.57	3.55	3.64	3.74	3.77	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	74 038	2 583	8 595	11 977	10 985	9 670	13 507	7 751	5 408	3 562	365
15 to 24 years	2 315	43	130	360	430	443	596	197	65	51	372
25 to 34 years	21 673	327	1 404	2 766	3 185	3 342	4 893	3 031	1 857	868	397
35 to 44 years	21 468	463	2 132	3 443	2 877	2 717	3 896	2 577	1 860	1 503	383
45 to 64 years	26 647	1 413	4 390	5 050	4 239	3 010	3 941	1 869	1 608	1 127	329
65 years and over	1 935	337	539	358	254	158	181	77	18	13	263
Male householder, no wife present	5 824	625	815	1 038	925	698	917	406	278	122	323
15 to 24 years	556	42	61	99	116	83	101	28	26	—	333
25 to 34 years	2 120	50	157	403	330	361	410	238	121	50	367
35 to 44 years	1 190	114	198	204	224	117	169	59	55	50	318
45 to 64 years	1 695	362	322	271	231	130	205	76	76	22	280
65 years and over	263	57	77	61	24	7	32	5	—	—	248
Female householder, no husband present	9 560	1 074	2 055	2 128	1 458	1 094	1 027	380	219	125	289
15 to 24 years	213	13	9	47	62	30	36	10	6	—	330
25 to 34 years	1 898	94	331	412	427	267	246	78	37	6	313
35 to 44 years	2 394	156	397	518	374	332	327	143	74	73	317
45 to 64 years	4 078	517	1 095	952	510	416	342	132	74	40	272
65 years and over	977	294	223	199	85	49	76	17	28	6	244
Median age	41.2	52.3	47.9	43.5	41.0	38.5	38.0	37.1	38.7	40.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	11 016	131	369	688	1 067	1 167	2 496	2 119	1 677	1 302	483
1975 to 1978	28 296	517	1 445	3 121	3 950	4 455	6 673	3 800	2 637	1 698	409
1970 to 1974	19 489	645	2 157	4 026	3 730	2 952	3 240	1 381	922	436	339
1960 to 1969	23 994	1 893	5 739	5 991	3 808	2 269	2 460	967	544	323	286
1959 or earlier	6 627	1 096	1 755	1 317	813	619	582	270	125	50	268
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	480	96	85	124	31	62	51	22	9	—	274
4 rooms	3 688	603	938	739	535	357	377	103	29	7	271
5 rooms	16 086	1 322	3 542	3 548	2 707	1 899	1 939	775	297	57	295
6 rooms	25 422	1 394	3 931	5 358	4 358	3 508	4 014	1 727	788	344	323
7 rooms	19 973	553	1 969	3 364	3 252	2 872	3 900	2 186	1 288	589	365
8 or more rooms	23 773	314	1 000	2 010	2 485	2 764	5 170	3 724	3 494	2 812	461
Median	6.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	8 369	33	108	176	392	710	1 933	1 809	1 814	1 394	546
1970 to 1974	8 289	108	172	636	1 074	1 283	2 096	1 258	1 027	635	438
1960 to 1969	20 272	373	1 792	3 500	3 237	2 950	3 998	2 197	1 373	852	371
1950 to 1959	20 574	1 011	3 205	4 077	3 305	2 835	3 316	1 570	798	457	330
1940 to 1949	10 592	826	2 090	2 092	1 970	1 229	1 432	582	251	120	307
1939 or earlier	21 326	1 931	4 098	4 662	3 390	2 455	2 676	1 121	642	351	300
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	360	112	105	90	25	10	18	—	—	—	232
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 604	950	1 394	1 229	637	239	125	30	—	—	248
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10 325	1 269	2 854	2 805	1 728	965	555	135	14	—	269
\$30,000 to \$39,999	14 814	1 007	2 882	3 538	2 885	2 128	1 885	350	125	14	300
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14 921	466	2 365	3 057	2 564	2 312	2 983	973	160	41	331
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11 519	231	1 127	2 041	1 921	1 865	2 365	1 462	463	44	362
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17 177	220	642	1 919	2 633	2 567	4 230	2 706	1 792	468	413
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8 771	22	76	377	786	1 007	2 192	1 781	1 707	823	497
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 188	5	20	83	162	332	982	897	1 354	1 353	613
\$150,000 or more	1 743	—	—	4	27	37	116	203	290	1 066	750 +
Median	\$49 800	\$28 100	\$34 600	\$39 700	\$45 200	\$50 300	\$58 900	\$69 800	\$84 000	\$117 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	29 214	2 552	6 524	7 263	4 677	3 115	3 017	1 024	635	407	288
15 to 19 percent	20 116	490	2 052	3 290	3 736	3 190	3 913	1 935	995	515	358
20 to 24 percent	14 393	344	905	1 763	2 089	2 202	3 396	1 815	1 270	609	398
25 to 29 percent	9 246	256	543	890	965	1 126	1 965	1 676	1 099	726	444
30 to 34 percent	5 115	134	283	457	562	550	1 124	876	704	425	447
35 percent or more	10 962	474	1 110	1 414	1 298	1 231	1 955	1 186	1 191	1 103	398
Not computed	376	32	48	66	41	48	81	25	11	24	351
Median	18.8	13.2	14.0	15.4	17.7	19.1	21.1	23.6	25.2	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	89 404	4 282	11 458	15 138	13 368	11 462	15 451	8 531	5 905	3 809	352
Steam or hot water system	5 432	109	342	593	699	773	1 064	800	602	450	416
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	79 260	3 798	10 532	13 722	11 978	10 111	13 630	7 287	4 998	3 204	348
Other built-in electric units	1 173	27	60	115	91	126	272	199	185	98	457
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	669	73	134	145	109	100	64	36	8	—	294
Other means	2 870	275	390	563	491	352	421	209	112	57	321
Air conditioning	38 782	1 309	4 264	6 023	5 401	4 815	6 768	4 269	3 397	2 536	375
Central system	15 682	230	643	1 250	1 480	1 682	3 162	2 499	2 539	2 197	480
1 or more individual room units	23 100	1 079	3 621	4 773	3 921	3 133	3 606	1 770	858	339	326
House heating fuel	89 404	4 282	11 458	15 138	13 368	11 462	15 451	8 531	5 905	3 809	352
Utility gas	74 957	3 935	10 677	13 523	11 714	9 642	12 414	6 387	4 077	2 588	340
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	708	32	76	120	78	128	139	69	35	31	369
Electricity	3 566	47	92	212	248	257	726	694	752	538	529
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 588	242	547	1 172	1 233	1 341	2 068	1 329	1 010	646	412
Other	585	26	66	111	95	94	104	52	31	6	347

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	51 240	175	1 185	5 733	10 978	12 736	14 312	4 097	2 024	140
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	12 254	123	786	2 689	3 584	2 545	1 896	444	187	118
2 persons -----	23 432	47	357	2 421	5 334	6 236	6 608	1 495	934	139
3 persons -----	8 194	5	32	367	1 318	2 225	2 963	961	323	153
4 persons -----	3 926	—	5	121	429	981	1 455	663	272	165
5 persons -----	2 098	—	5	86	190	560	787	334	141	163
6 persons -----	834	—	—	48	85	119	404	98	80	170
7 persons -----	329	—	—	1	19	55	129	78	47	185
8 or more persons -----	173	—	—	—	19	15	75	24	40	185
Median -----	2.07	1.21	1.25	1.57	1.86	2.11	2.30	2.61	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	32 489	43	266	2 400	5 887	8 636	10 493	3 201	1 563	147
15 to 24 years -----	77	5	—	8	7	28	29	—	—	142
25 to 34 years -----	668	—	9	77	146	164	221	38	13	141
35 to 44 years -----	1 839	—	3	95	188	448	630	308	167	165
45 to 64 years -----	17 856	7	45	801	2 760	4 906	6 410	1 994	933	153
65 years and over -----	12 049	31	209	1 419	2 786	3 090	3 203	861	450	138
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 364	39	251	842	1 104	913	905	157	153	124
15 to 24 years -----	80	—	5	—	27	—	45	3	—	159
25 to 34 years -----	206	—	—	23	59	17	70	23	14	153
35 to 44 years -----	232	5	12	9	72	49	77	—	8	134
45 to 64 years -----	1 484	—	54	218	365	363	379	52	53	132
65 years and over -----	2 362	34	180	592	581	484	334	79	78	116
Female householder, no husband present -----	14 387	93	668	2 491	3 987	3 187	2 914	739	308	125
15 to 24 years -----	29	—	—	—	7	13	9	—	—	139
25 to 34 years -----	177	6	—	14	38	57	36	11	15	138
35 to 44 years -----	445	—	—	58	94	54	146	50	43	156
45 to 64 years -----	4 902	8	94	484	1 322	1 296	1 293	313	92	135
65 years and over -----	8 834	79	574	1 935	2 526	1 767	1 430	365	158	118
Median age -----	63.6	71.3	76.0	70.5	66.1	62.8	60.6	59.8	59.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	963	5	37	119	188	175	259	75	105	144
1975 to 1978 -----	3 131	17	90	321	547	663	914	363	216	147
1970 to 1974 -----	4 131	39	58	401	701	979	1 200	488	265	147
1960 to 1969 -----	12 818	32	248	1 002	1 978	2 954	4 538	1 394	672	152
1959 or earlier -----	30 197	82	752	3 890	7 564	7 965	7 401	1 777	766	134
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	703	35	124	143	170	96	98	21	16	107
4 rooms -----	4 969	62	311	1 086	1 491	1 159	712	112	36	117
5 rooms -----	14 481	34	439	1 997	3 817	3 990	3 407	605	192	131
6 rooms -----	16 874	20	201	1 784	3 861	4 539	5 192	939	338	139
7 rooms -----	8 359	18	88	503	1 197	1 977	3 098	1 113	365	156
8 or more rooms -----	5 854	6	22	220	442	975	1 805	1 307	1 077	185
Median -----	5.8	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	713	—	18	62	97	76	213	134	113	174
1970 to 1974 -----	1 285	18	9	81	194	211	398	219	155	166
1960 to 1969 -----	6 838	14	35	324	731	1 445	2 834	940	515	165
1950 to 1959 -----	14 121	18	203	897	2 299	3 771	4 836	1 484	613	149
1940 to 1949 -----	8 040	35	271	934	2 097	2 208	1 949	429	117	133
1939 or earlier -----	20 243	90	649	3 435	5 560	5 025	4 082	891	511	127
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 181	14	208	361	306	117	97	52	26	101
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 008	76	328	1 452	1 661	1 307	902	179	103	117
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	9 070	39	374	1 694	2 946	2 161	1 541	218	97	121
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	9 531	19	138	1 311	2 864	2 844	2 068	241	46	129
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 295	10	84	611	1 834	2 932	2 353	382	89	139
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	6 183	17	36	215	807	1 710	2 722	595	81	156
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6 886	—	7	78	463	1 500	3 324	1 225	289	171
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 266	—	5	11	73	118	1 034	683	342	195
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 395	—	5	—	24	47	255	465	599	239
\$150,000 or more -----	425	—	—	—	—	—	16	57	352	250+
Median -----	\$39 600	\$19 500	\$21 100	\$25 600	\$31 800	\$39 800	\$50 600	\$66 800	\$96 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	23 074	73	324	1 921	4 538	6 401	7 084	1 867	866	143
10 to 14 percent -----	10 691	74	271	1 281	2 354	2 404	2 892	1 008	407	139
15 to 19 percent -----	5 935	8	222	788	1 388	1 401	1 550	394	184	135
20 to 24 percent -----	3 660	—	196	563	827	844	856	239	135	132
25 to 29 percent -----	2 289	—	43	488	485	536	525	131	81	131
30 to 34 percent -----	1 394	—	52	241	416	228	305	77	75	124
35 percent or more -----	3 892	9	77	374	924	861	1 049	339	259	141
Not computed -----	305	11	—	77	46	61	51	42	17	133
Median -----	11.1	10.6	15.0	13.5	12.0	10—	10.1	10.8	11.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	51 219	175	1 185	5 733	10 957	12 736	14 312	4 097	2 024	140
Steam or hot water system -----	3 422	11	25	136	372	488	1 353	576	461	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	44 939	109	1 021	5 020	10 056	11 682	12 304	3 313	1 434	138
Other built-in electric units -----	292	5	9	22	37	56	79	33	51	161
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	471	8	3	109	107	112	101	27	4	127
Other means -----	2 095	42	127	446	385	398	475	148	74	128
Air conditioning -----	19 146	21	184	1 311	3 619	4 941	6 033	1 884	1 153	147
Central system -----	6 881	8	—	195	689	1 359	2 635	1 156	839	173
1 or more individual room units -----	12 265	13	184	1 116	2 930	3 582	3 398	728	314	138
House heating fuel -----	51 219	175	1 185	5 733	10 957	12 736	14 312	4 097	2 024	140
Utility gas -----	44 427	142	1 082	5 208	10 063	11 439	11 905	3 158	1 430	137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	393	—	15	32	66	80	140	51	9	151
Electricity -----	509	5	14	42	56	99	116	77	100	167
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 535	16	53	319	703	1 053	2 123	791	477	165
Other -----	355	12	21	132	69	65	28	20	8	105

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	164 122	12 520	13 636	31 516	58 130	48 320	69 942	6 737	10 924	15 090	17 587	19 604
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	121 538	10 597	11 063	25 445	43 551	30 882	23 629	2 210	3 288	5 328	6 397	6 406
15 to 24 years	3 215	510	323	511	1 011	860	4 943	564	654	1 157	1 394	1 174
25 to 34 years	25 291	4 257	3 050	4 082	7 816	6 086	8 788	826	1 199	1 893	2 654	2 216
35 to 44 years	25 713	3 036	3 560	6 344	7 629	5 144	3 074	283	405	562	900	924
45 to 64 years	50 785	2 444	3 429	12 460	20 355	12 097	4 307	314	600	989	950	1 454
65 years and over	16 534	350	701	2 048	6 740	6 695	2 517	223	430	727	499	638
Male householder, no wife present	13 426	934	1 018	1 990	4 439	5 045	16 480	1 519	2 400	3 424	3 677	5 460
15 to 24 years	867	98	72	152	333	212	4 505	400	687	954	1 164	1 300
25 to 34 years	3 260	421	373	463	1 042	961	5 766	659	848	1 293	1 211	1 755
35 to 44 years	1 999	177	275	371	632	544	1 914	209	347	347	431	580
45 to 64 years	4 133	210	226	749	1 450	1 498	2 870	168	307	547	616	1 232
65 years and over	3 167	28	72	255	982	1 830	1 425	83	211	283	255	593
Female householder, no husband present	29 158	989	1 555	4 081	10 140	12 393	29 833	3 008	5 236	6 338	7 513	7 738
15 to 24 years	359	21	30	79	139	90	5 900	455	978	1 359	1 632	1 476
25 to 34 years	2 681	225	256	408	948	844	7 873	735	1 282	1 657	2 257	1 942
35 to 44 years	3 462	186	398	742	1 176	960	3 249	298	569	581	812	989
45 to 64 years	10 767	363	607	1 668	4 191	3 938	5 374	484	796	1 020	1 402	1 672
65 years and over	11 889	194	264	1 184	3 686	6 561	7 437	1 036	1 611	1 721	1 410	1 659
Median age	50.0	36.7	40.7	48.0	52.3	55.6	33.4	33.5	34.3	32.8	31.8	34.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	15 395	4 413	1 365	2 610	3 956	3 051	31 523	4 664	4 831	6 554	7 693	7 781
1975 to 1978	38 094	8 107	4 409	6 735	10 792	8 051	23 731	2 073	3 996	5 438	5 925	6 299
1970 to 1974	27 705	—	7 862	5 313	8 101	6 429	7 841	—	2 097	1 729	1 825	2 190
1960 to 1969	40 864	—	—	16 858	13 883	10 123	4 583	—	—	1 369	1 388	1 826
1959 or earlier	42 064	—	—	—	21 398	20 666	2 264	—	—	—	756	1 508
ROOMS												
1 room	101	22	20	15	27	17	1 883	85	397	618	252	531
2 rooms	208	12	27	44	53	72	3 996	440	888	1 053	725	890
3 rooms	1 983	94	185	378	705	621	13 544	1 815	2 813	3 147	2 421	3 348
4 rooms	13 157	903	1 343	2 116	5 915	2 880	21 005	2 050	3 394	5 663	5 520	4 378
5 rooms	36 707	2 049	2 694	6 783	16 825	8 356	14 835	1 354	2 308	2 851	4 264	4 058
6 rooms	47 464	2 211	2 620	7 842	18 134	16 657	8 420	650	669	1 076	2 672	3 353
7 or more rooms	64 502	7 229	6 747	14 338	16 471	19 717	6 259	343	455	682	1 733	3 046
Median	6.1	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	163 119	12 513	13 603	31 471	57 784	47 748	68 042	6 625	10 765	14 871	17 160	18 621
0.50 or less	108 055	8 216	8 540	19 883	36 907	34 509	44 699	4 738	7 245	9 729	10 676	12 311
0.51 to 1.00	52 454	4 224	4 840	11 130	19 754	12 506	21 697	1 776	3 328	4 832	5 967	5 794
1.01 to 1.50	2 363	50	195	417	1 025	676	1 326	93	146	250	412	425
1.51 or more	247	23	28	41	98	57	320	18	46	60	105	91
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 003	7	33	45	346	572	1 900	112	159	219	427	983
0.50 or less	712	7	25	31	245	404	1 042	69	125	127	182	539
0.51 to 1.00	261	—	2	14	88	157	735	40	34	80	178	403
1.01 to 1.50	30	—	6	—	13	11	70	3	—	7	32	28
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	5	35	13
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	23 366	1 153	1 381	3 091	7 871	9 870	27 296	2 932	4 806	6 053	6 013	7 492
2 persons	52 607	3 095	3 592	9 384	20 458	16 078	20 419	2 125	3 368	4 953	4 800	5 173
3 persons	31 557	2 574	2 425	6 479	11 747	8 332	10 317	798	1 438	2 301	2 860	2 920
4 persons	30 698	3 455	3 465	6 858	9 943	6 977	6 564	553	846	1 147	2 158	1 860
5 persons	16 257	1 700	1 857	3 714	5 051	3 935	3 093	213	345	412	1 024	1 099
6 or more persons	9 637	543	916	1 990	3 060	3 128	2 253	116	121	224	732	1 060
Median	2.69	3.28	3.26	3.01	2.56	2.39	1.88	1.71	1.69	1.80	2.08	1.95
Total persons	493 926	41 437	45 422	100 513	169 890	136 664	152 761	13 228	21 451	30 569	42 349	45 164
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	152 303	10 281	10 829	28 889	56 594	45 710	21 540	1 053	1 379	2 907	7 615	8 586
2	3 297	205	273	437	752	1 630	12 458	670	1 258	2 518	3 505	4 507
3 and 4	1 336	276	181	104	205	570	8 149	601	931	1 379	2 569	2 669
5 to 9	1 049	130	301	173	206	239	7 517	710	975	1 582	2 170	2 080
10 to 49	1 038	233	302	231	144	128	10 738	1 946	3 114	3 184	1 203	1 291
50 or more	347	6	93	171	49	28	8 886	1 650	3 056	3 287	460	433
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 752	1 389	1 657	1 511	180	15	654	107	211	233	65	38
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	164 083	12 520	13 636	31 516	58 120	48 291	69 907	6 737	10 917	15 085	17 570	19 598
Steam or hot water system	10 582	659	727	2 207	3 006	3 983	11 253	602	1 785	2 889	2 438	3 539
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	143 725	10 332	11 926	27 919	51 903	41 645	47 309	3 882	6 887	9 573	13 082	13 885
Other built-in electric units	1 929	837	427	313	240	112	5 913	1 955	1 700	1 621	407	230
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 406	64	47	168	552	575	1 469	74	286	298	433	378
Other means	6 441	628	509	909	2 419	1 976	3 963	224	259	704	1 210	1 566
Air conditioning	68 466	6 844	7 387	14 593	24 450	15 192	29 790	4 778	7 530	9 499	4 328	3 655
Central system	27 971	5 775	5 225	7 729	7 431	1 811	12 393	2 709	4 130	4 138	957	459
1 or more individual room units	40 495	1 069	2 162	6 864	17 019	13 381	17 397	2 069	3 400	5 361	3 571	3 196
House heating fuel	164 083	12 520	13 636	31 516	58 120	48 291	69 907	6 737	10 917	15 085	17 570	19 598
Utility gas	135 376	5 923	10 850	26 519	49 469	42 615	55 869	3 364	7 780	11 786	15 390	17 549
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 950	286	364	486	543	271	743	68	114	176	216	169
Electricity	5 200	3 258	688	575	444	235	9 203	3 018	2 713	2 347	705	420
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20 171	2 878	1 625	3 776	7 298	4 594	3 172	242	280	563	1 031	1 056
Other	1 386	175	109	160	366	576	920	45	30	213	228	404
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 419	311	393	1 065	3 049	3 601	15 390	1 132	2 417	2 807	4 177	4 857
Percent below poverty level	5.1	2.5	2.9	3.4	5.2	7.5	22.0	16.8	22.1	18.6	23.8	24.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	10 845	290	383	1 289	3 776	5 107	15 798	1 445	2 799	3 065	3 831	4 658
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17 346	541	809	2 236	5 869	7 891	15 469	1 182	2 222	2 947	4 218	4 900
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 226	375	746	1 408	3 863	3 834	7 645	764	989	1 519	2 066	2 307
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 530	471	645	1 342	3 574	3 498	6 338	470	894	1 348	1 802	1 824
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 028	1 581	1 906	3 607	9 220	7 714	10 289	1 074	1 538	2 389	2 640	2 648
\$25,000 to \$29,999	26 168	2 184	2 047	5 165	9 574	7 198	6 472	673	1 012	1 709	1 468	1 610
\$30,000 to \$34,999	37 001	3 668	3 484	8 591	13 423	7 835	5 462	763	961	1 482	1 129	1 127
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20 341	2 211	2 270	5 443	6 492	3 925	1 733	260	361	444	325	343
\$50,000 or more	8 637	1 199	1 346	2 435	2 339	1 318	736	106	148	187	108	187
Median	\$21 785	\$26 727	\$25 658	\$25 725	\$21 324	\$17 446	\$11 211	\$12 426	\$11 115	\$12 526	\$10 901	\$10 264
Mean	\$24 203	\$30 136	\$29 965	\$28 160	\$23 259	\$19 595	\$13 368	\$15 146	\$13 832	\$14 657	\$12 557	\$12 233

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	164 122	152 303	7 067	4 752	69 942	21 540	12 458	8 149	7 517	10 738	8 886	654
Condominium housing units	3 009	1 169	1 840	—	1 359	245	30	144	386	372	182	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	121 538	115 072	3 563	2 903	23 629	10 457	4 749	2 058	1 900	2 595	1 598	272
15 to 24 years	3 215	2 513	176	526	4 943	1 601	1 215	550	536	769	206	66
25 to 34 years	25 291	23 737	848	706	8 788	3 887	2 234	713	665	936	251	102
35 to 44 years	25 713	24 841	460	412	3 074	1 982	355	233	166	234	78	26
45 to 64 years	50 785	48 572	1 374	839	4 307	2 261	560	365	337	400	310	74
65 years and over	16 534	15 409	705	420	2 517	726	385	197	196	256	753	4
Male householder, no wife present	13 426	11 271	1 354	801	16 480	3 813	2 798	2 148	1 996	3 492	2 020	213
15 to 24 years	867	653	81	133	4 505	1 043	828	579	553	910	524	68
25 to 34 years	3 260	2 572	528	160	5 766	1 318	1 031	799	659	1 389	519	51
35 to 44 years	1 999	1 582	246	171	1 914	442	302	285	253	424	183	25
45 to 64 years	4 133	3 560	310	263	2 870	629	485	359	409	601	346	41
65 years and over	3 167	2 904	189	74	1 425	381	152	126	122	168	448	28
Female householder, no husband present	29 158	25 960	2 150	1 048	29 833	7 270	4 911	3 943	3 621	4 651	5 268	169
15 to 24 years	359	247	69	43	5 900	1 184	1 225	905	873	1 108	575	30
25 to 34 years	2 681	2 278	201	202	7 873	2 283	1 505	1 239	999	1 354	465	28
35 to 44 years	3 462	3 088	266	108	3 249	1 325	567	360	352	449	175	21
45 to 64 years	10 767	9 692	678	397	5 374	1 472	855	642	801	768	785	51
65 years and over	11 889	10 655	936	298	7 437	1 006	759	797	596	972	3 268	39
Median age	50.0	50.1	52.8	43.6	33.4	34.2	29.7	31.7	32.1	30.8	65.1	33.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	15 395	13 086	1 095	1 214	31 523	8 798	5 929	3 956	3 338	5 755	3 464	283
1975 to 1978	38 094	34 049	2 129	1 916	23 731	7 199	4 299	2 597	2 577	3 604	3 229	226
1970 to 1974	27 705	25 533	1 116	1 056	7 841	2 351	1 212	787	871	846	1 680	94
1960 to 1969	40 864	39 239	1 108	517	4 583	1 824	697	644	504	400	469	45
1959 or earlier	42 064	40 396	1 619	49	2 264	1 368	321	165	227	133	44	6
ROOMS												
1 room	101	49	29	23	1 883	49	28	109	132	500	1 062	3
2 rooms	208	122	39	47	3 996	244	327	511	503	1 028	1 366	17
3 rooms	1 983	1 242	449	292	13 544	1 133	1 639	1 993	1 644	3 336	3 662	137
4 rooms	13 157	9 402	1 575	2 180	21 005	3 628	5 311	3 032	3 043	3 772	1 914	305
5 rooms	36 707	32 886	2 118	1 703	14 835	5 689	3 193	1 795	1 683	1 665	749	151
6 rooms	47 464	45 720	1 380	364	8 420	5 596	1 444	540	408	308	103	21
7 or more rooms	64 502	62 882	1 477	143	6 259	5 201	516	259	104	129	30	20
Median	6.1	6.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	163 119	151 634	6 743	4 742	68 042	21 255	12 132	7 838	7 159	10 362	8 663	633
0.50 or less	108 055	99 997	5 127	2 931	44 699	11 867	8 074	5 528	4 861	7 425	6 562	382
0.51 to 1.00	52 454	49 301	1 492	1 661	21 697	8 591	3 797	2 152	2 126	2 763	2 053	215
1.01 to 1.50	2 363	2 131	103	129	1 326	657	253	125	135	114	6	36
1.51 or more	247	205	21	21	320	140	8	33	37	60	42	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 003	669	324	10	1 900	285	326	311	358	376	223	21
0.50 or less	712	477	229	6	1 042	169	176	203	205	129	147	13
0.51 to 1.00	261	162	95	4	735	79	125	82	129	242	76	2
1.01 to 1.50	30	30	—	—	70	18	20	15	17	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	53	19	5	11	7	5	—	6
BEDROOMS												
None	115	61	31	23	2 311	86	97	176	155	599	1 195	3
1	3 923	2 546	1 039	338	20 746	1 894	2 828	3 283	2 823	4 742	5 074	102
2	35 188	28 696	3 418	3 074	30 958	7 905	7 936	3 843	3 632	4 786	2 445	411
3	88 467	85 453	1 771	1 243	12 239	8 501	1 413	658	811	564	161	131
4	30 754	30 164	524	6	2 949	2 499	131	189	71	41	11	7
5 or more	5 675	5 383	284	8	739	655	53	—	25	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	10 845	9 548	794	503	15 798	3 781	2 115	1 954	1 899	2 287	3 597	165
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17 346	15 493	951	902	15 469	4 189	2 831	2 109	1 810	2 408	1 981	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 226	9 137	524	565	7 645	2 305	1 467	1 047	893	1 147	705	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 530	8 631	446	453	6 338	2 059	1 373	736	730	963	436	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 028	21 934	1 044	1 050	10 289	3 582	1 995	1 028	1 082	1 644	823	135
\$25,000 to \$29,999	26 168	24 544	994	630	6 472	2 361	1 276	650	580	1 003	543	59
\$30,000 to \$34,999	37 001	35 178	1 304	519	5 462	2 169	1 049	448	395	873	502	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20 341	19 576	663	102	1 733	778	240	122	106	307	180	—
\$50,000 or more	8 637	8 262	347	28	736	316	112	55	22	106	119	6
Median	\$21 785	\$22 168	\$18 879	\$14 741	\$11 211	\$13 101	\$12 186	\$10 027	\$10 139	\$11 469	\$6 951	\$10 648
Mean	\$24 203	\$24 588	\$21 779	\$15 495	\$13 368	\$15 301	\$13 838	\$11 752	\$11 560	\$13 630	\$10 822	\$11 903
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	164 083	152 264	7 067	4 752	69 907	21 530	12 458	8 136	7 517	10 733	8 886	647
Steam or hot water system	10 582	9 938	630	14	11 253	1 246	916	1 279	2 014	3 392	2 402	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	143 725	133 736	5 927	4 062	47 309	17 367	10 237	5 802	4 497	4 832	4 106	467
Other built-in electric units	1 929	1 700	187	42	5 913	463	399	386	511	2 095	2 043	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 406	1 261	66	79	1 469	528	208	241	130	167	175	20
Other means	6 441	5 629	257	555	3 963	1 926	698	427	365	247	160	140
Air conditioning	68 466	62 524	3 800	2 142	29 790	5 245	3 705	2 573	3 279	7 815	7 014	159
Central system	27 971	24 921	2 255	795	12 393	1 646	1 292	1 062	1 518	3 481	3 362	32
Vehicles available	156 239	145 113	6 595	4 531	57 035	18 867	10 591	6 356	5 964	9 102	5 559	596
1	49 038	43 829	2 985	2 224	35 133	9 503	6 056	4 355	4 105	6 385	4 367	362
2 or more	107 201	101 284	3 610	2 307	21 902	9 364	4 535	2 001	1 859	2 717	1 192	234
House heating fuel	164 083	152 264	7 067	4 752	69 907	21 530	12 458	8 136	7 517	10 733	8 886	647
Utility gas	135 376	127 116	5 950	2 310	55 869	18 218	11 261	7 288	6 451	6 867	5 570	214
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 950	1 287	82	581	743	239	87	125	69	32	67	124
Electricity	5 200	4 603	459	138	9 203	776	608	590	788	3 367	3 043	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20 171	17 943	537	1 691	3 172	2 072	464	81	82	161	34	278
Other	1 386	1 315	39	32	920	225	38	52	127	306	172	—
Water heating fuel	163 933	152 120	7 061	4 752	69 790	21 457	12 451	8 149	7 490	10 708	8 881	654
Utility gas	128 514	121 509	5 710	1 295	53 865	17 125	10 771	7 072	6 348	6 837	5 582	130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 878	2 382	68	428	1 363	465	249	174	115	138	99	123
Electricity	28 809	24 644	1 142	3 023	13 876	3 658	1 347	853	1 002	3 522	3 099	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 439	3 307	128	4	445	191	76	26	14	97	35	6
Other	293	278	13	2	241	18	8	24	11	114	66	—
Family householder	138 140	130 259	4 520	3 361	36 505	15 847	7 116	3 584	3 411	4 030	2 156	361
With own children under 18 years	67 582	64 463	1 469	1 650	21 236	10 769	4 135	1 968	1 928	1 805	388	243
With own children under 6 years	24 402	22 807	598	997	12 022	5 581	2 672	1 180	1 126	1 102	207	154
Female householder, no husband present	12 812	11 809	663	340	11 231	4 742	1 998	1 351	1 375	1 239	468	58
With own children under 18 years	5 514	5 057	258	199	8 679	3 842	1 585	1 084	1 046	877	193	52
With own children under 6 years	1 082	977	54	51	3 901	1 526	836	569	470	396	81	23
Nonfamily householder	25 982	22 044										

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	164 122	23 366	52 607	31 557	30 698	16 257	6 263	2 267	1 107	2.69	493 926
Nonrelatives present -----	4 961	-	2 158	1 159	707	422	342	100	73	2.78	16 651
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	2 292	1 179	751	203	94	38	24	-	3	1.47	4 268
4 rooms -----	13 157	4 248	5 621	1 955	939	281	83	28	2	1.91	27 920
5 rooms -----	36 707	6 824	14 517	6 919	5 348	2 095	688	257	59	2.29	95 437
6 rooms -----	47 464	6 721	16 087	9 225	8 571	4 584	1 602	453	221	2.60	139 018
7 rooms -----	31 272	2 634	8 551	6 916	6 984	3 894	1 466	594	233	3.14	103 296
8 or more rooms -----	33 230	1 760	7 080	6 339	8 762	5 365	2 400	935	589	3.66	123 987
Median -----	6.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	163 119	22 934	52 330	31 434	30 608	16 219	6 236	2 261	1 097	2.70	491 620
1.00 or less -----	160 509	22 934	52 293	31 411	30 524	15 911	5 441	1 526	469	2.66	474 688
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 363	-	-	18	84	270	771	707	513	6.55	15 127
1.51 or more -----	247	-	37	5	-	38	24	28	115	7.20	1 805
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 003	432	277	123	90	38	27	6	10	1.75	2 306
1.00 or less -----	973	432	277	119	80	27	27	3	8	1.70	2 145
1.01 to 1.50 -----	30	-	-	4	10	11	-	3	2	4.59	161
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	152 303	19 856	48 348	29 681	29 427	15 730	6 030	2 177	1 054	2.77	463 629
2 or more -----	7 067	2 245	2 594	1 029	630	305	152	65	47	2.00	18 056
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	4 752	1 265	1 665	847	641	222	81	25	6	2.17	12 239
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	140 662	18 121	44 145	27 417	27 533	14 820	5 656	1 999	971	2.79	426 586
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 541	576	456	202	121	71	66	28	21	1.93	4 083
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 612	2 900	3 320	1 682	1 247	739	435	173	116	2.22	27 149
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	19 395	3 933	6 601	3 490	2 783	1 480	642	301	165	2.37	52 543
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	24 345	3 720	8 009	4 625	4 212	2 330	932	344	172	2.60	70 773
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 216	2 715	7 529	4 883	4 458	2 331	893	248	159	2.78	70 040
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	17 702	1 842	5 832	3 521	3 622	1 850	733	202	100	2.83	54 736
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	24 063	1 574	7 413	5 042	5 597	3 120	869	340	108	3.10	77 610
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	11 037	539	2 788	2 275	3 105	1 505	563	183	79	3.46	37 765
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6 583	211	1 683	1 320	1 824	976	397	135	37	3.54	24 000
\$150,000 or more -----	2 168	111	514	376	564	418	126	45	14	3.65	7 887
Median -----	\$45 800	\$34 000	\$44 400	\$47 400	\$52 100	\$52 100	\$48 400	\$45 700	\$40 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	164 122	23 366	52 607	31 557	30 698	16 257	6 263	2 267	1 107	2.69	493 926
Median income -----	\$21 785	\$8 408	\$20 049	\$24 396	\$25 677	\$26 747	\$27 322	\$29 139	\$30 705	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	16.3	23.7	14.4	15.1	17.2	16.5	15.5	14.1	14.6	...	...
With a mortgage -----	18.8	28.3	18.7	18.4	18.7	18.1	17.2	15.3	15.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	11.1	21.5	10.9	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	8 419	3 289	1 927	1 141	856	600	350	156	100	1.98	...
Median income -----	\$3 218	\$2 608	\$3 149	\$3 242	\$4 363	\$5 531	\$6 033	\$7 440	\$8 365	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	48.0	49.7	49.6	42.4	31.8	43.0	29.6	34.1	36.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	69 942	27 296	20 419	10 317	6 564	3 093	1 215	682	356	1.88	152 761
Nonrelatives present -----	7 766	-	4 723	1 554	749	423	153	93	71	2.32	21 175
ROOMS											
1 room -----	1 883	1 783	82	2	-	-	-	6	10	1.03	2 048
2 rooms -----	3 996	3 209	614	107	29	21	9	-	7	1.12	5 038
3 rooms -----	13 544	9 505	3 226	525	206	49	19	14	-	1.21	18 585
4 rooms -----	21 005	7 648	7 896	3 502	1 467	350	94	48	-	1.86	41 349
5 rooms -----	14 835	3 442	5 198	3 064	2 031	764	195	83	58	2.26	36 332
6 rooms -----	8 420	1 204	2 112	1 972	1 570	908	373	203	78	2.95	25 967
7 or more rooms -----	6 259	505	1 291	1 145	1 261	1 001	525	328	203	3.65	23 442
Median -----	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	68 042	26 202	20 035	10 123	6 435	3 064	1 179	662	342	1.89	149 326
1.00 or less -----	66 396	26 202	19 963	10 014	6 233	2 658	894	328	104	1.85	140 113
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 326	-	-	107	173	342	263	283	158	5.66	7 537
1.51 or more -----	320	-	72	2	29	64	22	51	80	5.39	1 676
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 900	1 094	384	194	129	29	36	20	14	1.37	3 435
1.00 or less -----	1 777	1 094	374	194	96	15	4	-	-	1.31	2 784
1.01 to 1.50 -----	70	-	-	-	33	8	26	3	-	4.75	346
1.51 or more -----	53	-	10	-	-	6	6	17	14	6.76	305
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	21 540	4 110	5 554	4 380	3 649	2 079	943	525	300	2.75	63 471
2 -----	12 458	3 991	4 332	2 377	1 151	399	124	63	21	2.02	26 872
3 and 4 -----	8 149	3 872	2 396	991	592	227	33	31	7	1.58	15 464
5 to 9 -----	7 517	3 304	2 270	1 043	599	170	71	48	12	1.70	14 851
10 to 49 -----	10 738	5 523	3 476	1 143	406	141	30	11	8	1.47	18 495
50 or more -----	8 886	6 243	2 229	292	82	32	-	-	8	1.21	12 064
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	654	253	162	91	85	45	14	4	-	1.96	1 544
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	67 829	26 884	19 877	9 844	6 247	2 872	1 126	631	348	1.85	146 931
Less than \$100 -----	5 194	4 150	538	300	163	21	22	-	-	1.13	7 066
\$100 to \$149 -----	6 182	3 423	1 552	660	386	89	42	22	8	1.40	10 848
\$150 to \$199 -----	10 356	5 099	2 900	1 149	679	353	82	66	28	1.53	19 263
\$200 to \$249 -----	13 505	5 831	4 128	1 763	1 122	386	145	98	32	1.72	26 957
\$250 to \$299 -----	12 782	4 200	4 300	2 238	1 193	523	176	114	38	2.01	28 421
\$300 to \$349 -----	8 706	1 863	3 059	1 847	1 049	449	225	141	73	2.31	22 264
\$350 to \$399 -----	4 423	878	1 461	737	663	406	146	63	69	2.41	12 330
\$400 to \$499 -----	3 036	363	926	545	538	358	158	98	50	2.92	9 632
\$500 or more -----	1 174	189	261	178	260	168	71	15	32	3.27	4 310
No cash rent -----	2 471	888	752	427	194	119	59	14	18	1.96	5 840
Median -----	\$241	\$203	\$255	\$266	\$278	\$301	\$315	\$303	\$340	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	69 942	27 296	20 419	10 317	6 564	3 093	1 215	682	356	1.88	152 761
Median income -----	\$11 211	\$8 054	\$14 020	\$13 154	\$13 253	\$15 061	\$15 498	\$15 471	\$14 609	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.8	26.7	21.8	24.4	25.7	26.3	26.2	26.2	27.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	15 390	6 000	3 402	2 374	1 870	913	378	268	185	2.00	...
Median income -----	\$3 400	\$2 554	\$3 507	\$3 677	\$4 515	\$5 127	\$6 224	\$6 850	\$9 792	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.6	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	23 366	1 483	5 505	1 945	20 494	525	2 025	988	2 310	2 289	128	684	538	5 106	8 773	63.9
2 persons	52 607	9 995	6 276	3 672	13 235	288	728	510	1 015	587	109	650	808	2 925	2 150	58.5
3 persons	31 557	3 579	2 796	1 479	6 796	56	293	230	473	165	49	819	969	1 459	641	48.5
4 persons	30 698	1 069	8 796	9 479	9 069	11	144	152	141	62	54	297	575	698	181	39.8
5 persons	16 257	129	3 497	6 649	4 602	2	39	69	102	28	14	160	340	322	70	40.9
6 or more persons	9 637	68	1 217	3 968	3 385	5	31	50	92	36	5	71	232	257	74	43.3
Median	2.69	2.63	3.60	4.26	2.87	1.33	1.30	1.52	1.39	1.19	1.97	2.51	2.90	1.59	1.18	...
Total persons	493 926	9 312	91 558	111 908	163 089	1 363	5 474	4 116	7 436	4 759	847	7 052	10 716	21 206	16 826	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	163 119	3 204	25 211	25 659	50 606	860	3 243	1 987	4 040	3 103	354	2 657	3 453	10 689	11 667	49.9
1.01 or more persons per room	2 610	42	385	845	988	—	5	20	59	11	7	40	74	68	18	44.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 003	11	80	54	179	7	17	12	93	64	5	24	9	78	222	61.9
1.01 or more persons per room	30	—	18	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	140 662	2 392	22 341	23 307	44 503	636	2 326	1 422	3 179	2 625	242	2 075	2 839	8 980	9 811	49.8
Less than 15 percent	89 422	2 315	21 673	21 468	26 647	556	2 120	1 190	1 695	2 623	213	1 898	2 394	4 078	4 977	41.2
15 to 19 percent	29 214	245	3 416	7 786	14 550	64	325	340	742	31	11	130	266	718	100	46.9
20 to 24 percent	20 116	476	5 640	5 771	5 427	77	437	349	327	25	38	192	283	730	79	39.5
25 to 29 percent	14 393	570	4 925	3 579	2 793	33	419	232	225	24	5	295	286	555	113	37.0
30 to 34 percent	5 115	234	3 478	1 911	1 420	24	213	90	149	35	5	167	236	452	46	35.0
35 percent or more	10 962	339	2 284	1 471	1 631	192	386	132	194	138	97	817	1 011	1 276	76	34.9
Median	37.8	—	67	29	60	7	—	—	22	5	6	72	32	64	12	39.4
Not mortgaged	51 240	77	668	1 839	17 856	29.3	23.6	18.7	16.4	36.2	34.0	32.1	31.4	25.0	39.7	41.1
Less than 10 percent	23 074	38	449	1 292	13 145	80	92	232	1 484	2 362	29	177	445	4 902	8 834	58.3
10 to 14 percent	10 691	21	131	369	2 820	23	44	61	328	470	8	40	121	1 476	1 122	63.6
15 to 19 percent	5 935	3	25	63	941	7	11	23	107	448	—	39	53	1 150	1 301	65.5
20 to 24 percent	3 660	5	19	34	379	6	3	4	97	312	—	21	26	494	1 407	69.2
25 to 29 percent	2 289	—	24	30	165	11	—	—	18	213	—	8	27	283	1 312	70.2
30 to 34 percent	1 394	—	—	15	79	586	29	—	11	107	5	—	12	116	725	71.5
35 percent or more	3 892	5	20	22	300	7	7	4	58	262	7	22	85	709	1 909	70.4
Median	11.1	10—	10—	14	27	13.0	10.1	10—	11	16.9	13.4	16.0	14.2	65	113	64.7
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	27 296	2 526	2 987	508	2 056	2 367	3 939	1 281	2 231	1 263	2 363	2 924	851	3 386	6 691	44.6
2 persons	20 419	1 521	2 262	578	1 147	1 489	1 242	400	426	1 112	2 170	1 830	672	1 149	582	29.8
3 persons	10 317	680	1 979	828	514	416	385	121	95	11	901	1 488	713	441	106	29.6
4 persons	6 564	144	1 054	310	19	119	113	59	57	26	351	1 041	502	180	41	31.6
5 persons	3 093	72	506	579	280	70	50	27	46	13	58	359	229	125	8	33.8
6 or more persons	2 253	148	3 112	4 04	2 59	44	37	26	15	13	57	231	282	93	9	36.9
Median	1.88	2.48	3.12	4.04	2.59	1.45	1.23	1.25	1.14	1.06	1.77	2.05	2.64	1.29	1.06	...
Total persons	152 761	13 172	28 507	12 964	13 034	7 671	8 432	2 966	3 857	1 620	11 277	17 855	8 884	8 828	8 343	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68 042	4 794	8 644	3 054	4 253	4 361	5 551	1 822	2 668	1 347	5 715	7 716	3 160	5 255	7 243	33.4
1.01 or more persons per room	1 646	110	491	320	200	29	49	—	35	13	38	126	166	46	15	34.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 900	149	1 444	20	54	144	215	92	202	78	185	157	89	119	194	34.1
1.01 or more persons per room	123	4	61	3	—	—	—	—	6	9	13	12	9	6	—	32.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	67 829	4 763	8 395	2 871	4 071	4 378	5 668	1 869	2 812	1 360	5 851	7 649	3 139	5 270	7 313	33.3
Less than 15 percent	11 378	678	1 879	794	1 468	629	1 395	744	1 048	154	362	581	208	650	451	35.9
15 to 19 percent	11 246	1 160	2 116	657	829	697	1 129	489	497	141	522	863	385	717	765	32.2
20 to 24 percent	8 007	840	1 416	424	411	456	900	182	288	225	729	1 179	488	788	1 343	33.0
25 to 29 percent	8 001	676	3 000	300	230	503	755	135	155	187	688	989	320	548	1 207	32.0
30 to 34 percent	4 681	358	621	121	144	331	245	53	79	105	422	749	278	421	523	32.0
35 to 49 percent	7 822	489	631	184	291	606	496	82	230	185	950	1 082	510	690	1 063	33.3
50 percent or more	11 400	490	548	244	264	1 014	574	184	330	160	2 027	1 979	805	1 118	1 481	31.2
Not computed	3 264	72	228	147	434	142	174	71	185	203	151	227	145	338	480	52.5
Median	24.8	23.0	20.3	19.3	17.1	28.3	21.2	16.9	17.7	26.6	36.3	30.7	31.7	27.8	28.6	...

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	23 366	8 137	525	2 025	988	2 310	2 289	15 229	128	684	538	5 106	8 773
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 934	7 970	518	2 008	976	2 238	2 230	14 964	123	676	537	5 047	8 581
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	432	167	7	17	12	72	59	265	5	8	1	59	192
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	19 856	6 643	398	1 493	773	1 870	2 109	13 213	71	490	387	4 432	7 833
2 or more	2 245	874	39	410	98	217	110	1 371	41	125	110	432	663
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 265	620	88	122	117	223	70	645	16	69	41	242	277
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 897	1 109	63	118	36	233	659	5 788	39	47	97	1 317	4 288
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 630	1 760	99	144	74	360	1 083	4 870	37	141	139	1 364	3 169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 299	742	88	207	44	200	203	1 557	24	113	64	848	508
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 545	656	94	259	59	151	93	889	13	127	49	428	272
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 777	1 561	139	549	304	475	94	1 216	6	189	118	639	264
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 578	1 111	27	368	223	421	72	467	6	42	52	263	104
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 153	854	15	296	183	319	41	299	3	17	19	155	105
\$50,000 or more	269	198	—	64	49	74	11	71	—	—	—	37	34
Median	218	146	—	20	16	77	33	72	—	8	—	35	29
Mean	\$8 408	\$14 244	\$12 832	\$17 720	\$19 643	\$17 574	\$7 203	\$6 600	\$9 032	\$13 307	\$11 289	\$9 527	\$5 116
Mean	\$11 196	\$15 987	\$12 414	\$18 267	\$20 162	\$18 833	\$10 116	\$8 635	\$9 280	\$15 622	\$11 559	\$10 555	\$6 785
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 121	5 977	389	1 313	674	1 679	1 922	12 144	68	429	359	4 080	7 208
With a mortgage	5 867	3 138	344	1 216	537	854	187	2 729	53	386	272	1 452	566
Less than \$200	923	405	25	50	65	229	36	518	—	41	31	249	197
\$200 to \$249	1 098	451	28	83	82	198	60	647	9	76	22	426	114
\$250 to \$299	1 027	539	59	215	107	104	54	488	6	47	42	290	103
\$300 to \$349	851	495	98	194	91	88	24	356	12	68	52	183	41
\$350 to \$399	695	388	41	200	80	60	7	307	12	64	60	134	37
\$400 to \$499	698	465	62	238	58	101	6	233	8	52	26	101	46
\$500 to \$599	269	191	18	132	12	29	—	78	—	31	21	23	3
\$600 to \$749	204	145	13	78	20	34	—	59	6	7	—	27	19
\$750 or more	102	59	—	26	22	11	—	43	—	—	18	19	6
Median	\$294	\$318	\$331	\$366	\$308	\$250	\$248	\$270	\$348	\$321	\$339	\$259	\$238
Not mortgaged	12 254	2 839	45	97	137	825	1 735	9 415	15	43	87	2 628	6 642
Less than \$50	123	39	—	—	5	—	34	84	—	6	—	6	72
\$50 to \$74	786	215	—	—	—	46	169	571	—	—	—	67	504
\$75 to \$99	2 689	656	—	5	9	175	467	2 033	—	12	16	344	1 661
\$100 to \$124	3 584	780	23	50	45	216	446	2 804	7	14	26	838	1 919
\$125 to \$149	2 545	562	—	—	28	203	331	1 983	8	5	23	668	1 279
\$150 to \$199	1 896	450	19	25	42	158	206	1 446	—	6	20	555	865
\$200 to \$249	444	60	3	9	—	9	39	384	—	—	—	133	251
\$250 or more	187	77	—	8	8	18	43	110	—	—	2	17	91
Median	\$118	\$116	\$124	\$122	\$133	\$122	\$111	\$118	\$127	\$106	\$127	\$127	\$114
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.7	20.7	31.3	26.4	17.9	14.9	19.8	25.3	32.7	28.1	30.4	23.2	25.9
With a mortgage	28.3	24.7	32.1	26.8	19.4	19.9	38.7	34.6	32.9	28.6	33.9	32.4	50.4
Not mortgaged	21.5	15.4	17.5	10.2	10.5	10.6	18.7	23.3	14.7	14.6	17.5	18.8	24.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 289	541	27	89	25	174	226	2 748	27	33	86	1 026	1 576
Percent below poverty level	14.1	6.6	5.1	4.4	2.5	7.5	9.9	18.0	21.1	4.8	16.0	20.1	18.0
Renter-occupied housing units	27 296	11 081	2 367	3 939	1 281	2 231	1 263	16 215	2 363	2 924	851	3 386	6 691
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 202	10 494	2 267	3 785	1 193	2 053	1 196	15 708	2 264	2 853	782	3 293	6 516
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 094	587	100	154	88	178	67	507	99	71	69	93	175
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 110	2 107	495	724	172	401	315	2 003	217	395	103	529	759
2	3 991	1 574	310	638	159	346	121	2 417	428	564	211	562	652
3 and 4	3 872	1 580	341	610	236	293	100	2 292	445	543	110	473	721
5 to 9	3 304	1 419	307	477	199	327	109	1 885	302	396	97	569	521
10 to 49	5 523	2 580	528	1 045	328	524	155	2 943	586	740	188	537	892
50 or more	6 243	1 669	336	420	169	307	437	4 574	374	286	139	668	3 107
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	253	152	50	25	18	33	26	101	11	—	3	48	39
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	9 342	2 528	723	477	159	582	587	6 814	651	367	192	1 444	4 160
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 061	2 282	657	724	136	381	384	4 779	1 070	999	169	876	1 665
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 319	1 483	412	709	101	167	94	1 836	386	591	138	370	351
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 214	1 149	223	536	152	175	63	1 065	132	490	90	150	203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 857	1 726	265	806	235	361	59	1 131	93	402	182	327	127
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 332	985	67	383	234	271	30	347	18	57	74	143	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999	820	628	9	209	204	181	25	192	7	18	6	76	85
\$50,000 or more	210	171	—	62	38	59	12	39	—	—	—	—	39
Median	141	129	11	33	22	54	9	12	6	—	—	—	6
Mean	\$8 054	\$11 231	\$8 455	\$12 778	\$16 960	\$12 283	\$5 456	\$6 386	\$7 876	\$10 406	\$11 168	\$6 204	\$4 430
Mean	\$9 828	\$12 922	\$9 035	\$14 324	\$18 411	\$14 314	\$7 809	\$7 714	\$7 729	\$10 450	\$10 891	\$7 941	\$5 993
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 884	10 845	2 283	3 883	1 278	2 198	1 203	16 039	2 363	2 896	849	3 334	6 597
Less than \$100	4 150	873	44	153	49	337	290	3 277	52	84	71	620	2 450
\$100 to \$149	3 423	1 464	345	351	138	391	239	1 959	241	220	97	496	905
\$150 to \$199	5 099	2 266	534	792	319	461	160	2 833	662	546	91	606	928
\$200 to \$249	5 831	2 420	626	971	296	416	111	3 411	677	970	228	593	943
\$250 to \$299	4 200	1 849	414	762	255	288	130	2 351	490	589	184	550	538
\$300 to \$349	1 863	861	152	422	112	136	39	1 002	169	311	79	169	274
\$350 to \$399	878	421	60	219	58	46	38	457	19	127	55	120	136
\$400 to \$499	367	208	50	96	21	22	19	155	12	18	36	31	58
\$500 or more	189	90	19	32	6	19	14	99	—	9	4	22	64
No cash rent	888	393	39	85	24	82	163	495	41	22	4	127	301
Median	\$203	\$214	\$216	\$233	\$223	\$181	\$143	\$195	\$213	\$232	\$233	\$188	\$138
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.7	23.0	31.4	22.6	16.7	18.0	27.5	28.6	32.3	26.4	24.4	29.6	28.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 000	1 753	516	397	122	429	289	4 247	525	281	162	1 154	2 125
Percent below poverty level	22.0	15.8	21.8	10.1	9.5	19.2	22.9	26.2	22.2	9.6	19.0	34.1	31.8

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	2 427	442	916	1 069	Vacant for rent housing units -----	5 994	2 751	1 862	1 381
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	128	8	75	45	1 room -----	258	159	69	30
4 rooms -----	274	104	53	117	2 rooms -----	439	235	98	106
5 rooms -----	399	106	157	136	3 rooms -----	1 102	543	381	178
6 rooms -----	680	61	280	339	4 rooms -----	2 150	862	693	595
7 rooms -----	444	45	221	178	5 rooms -----	1 069	533	313	223
8 or more rooms -----	502	118	130	254	6 rooms -----	559	214	146	199
Median -----	6.1	5.5	6.1	6.2	7 or more rooms -----	417	205	162	50
					Median -----	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 418	442	909	1 067	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 813	2 690	1 794	1 329
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	—	7	2	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	181	61	68	52
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	5	—	5	—	None -----	276	173	73	30
1 -----	166	25	61	80	1 -----	1 912	975	611	326
2 -----	554	162	158	234	2 -----	2 606	1 138	794	674
3 -----	1 152	147	543	462	3 -----	960	372	301	287
4 -----	478	96	121	261	4 -----	215	86	83	46
5 or more -----	72	12	28	32	5 or more -----	25	7	—	18
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	707	142	273	292	1975 to March 1980 -----	1 001	485	354	162
1970 to 1974 -----	179	30	66	83	1970 to 1974 -----	542	339	180	23
1960 to 1969 -----	297	57	162	78	1960 to 1969 -----	911	517	232	162
1950 to 1959 -----	241	46	112	83	1950 to 1959 -----	657	379	162	116
1940 to 1949 -----	349	48	90	211	1940 to 1949 -----	1 078	223	399	456
1939 or earlier -----	654	119	213	322	1939 or earlier -----	1 805	808	535	462
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	2 039	333	791	915	1, detached or attached -----	1 362	696	433	233
2 or more -----	291	74	97	120	2 -----	1 034	370	315	349
Mobile home or trailer -----	97	35	28	34	3 and 4 -----	822	299	312	211
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	1 094	374	291	429
Central heating system -----	2 300	414	878	1 008	10 to 49 -----	1 063	625	327	111
Other means -----	127	28	38	61	50 or more -----	572	356	168	48
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	47	31	16	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 837	289	761	787	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	5 934	2 713	1 844	1 377
Less than \$10,000 -----	74	—	—	74	Less than \$100 -----	1 088	243	302	543
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	191	8	89	94	\$100 to \$149 -----	1 106	466	414	226
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	300	37	131	132	\$150 to \$199 -----	1 348	619	430	299
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	148	54	19	75	\$200 to \$249 -----	1 076	598	340	138
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	202	54	94	54	\$250 to \$299 -----	773	454	228	91
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	203	19	127	57	\$300 to \$399 -----	392	259	59	74
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	334	60	156	118	\$400 or more -----	151	74	71	6
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	171	36	65	70	Median -----	\$176	\$202	\$170	\$126
\$100,000 or more -----	214	21	80	113					
Median -----	\$50 200	\$48 600	\$53 900	\$44 000					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	1 837	74	491	350	708	214	50 200	5 934	1 088	2 454	1 849	392	151	176
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 835	72	491	350	708	214	50 200	5 753	986	2 398	1 826	392	151	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	10000—	181	102	56	23	—	—	90
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	38	189	49	—	—	182
1 -----	54	16	19	7	5	7	16 500	1 887	287	981	584	35	—	159
2 -----	257	31	122	57	47	—	28 000	2 591	503	814	947	299	28	197
3 -----	1 009	19	293	256	426	15	45 900	944	207	412	215	38	72	170
4 -----	449	8	57	21	211	152	85 800	211	41	58	48	20	44	205
5 or more -----	68	—	—	9	19	40	108 800	25	12	—	6	—	7	256
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	496	—	8	64	286	138	79 500	999	84	185	441	219	70	256
1970 to 1974 -----	115	—	15	7	72	21	76 600	529	32	120	307	50	20	242
1960 to 1969 -----	237	4	29	48	138	18	53 900	900	47	292	439	88	34	223
1950 to 1959 -----	200	—	40	70	80	10	47 700	642	121	301	194	6	20	174
1940 to 1949 -----	283	31	169	39	42	2	23 200	1 061	425	482	147	7	—	124
1939 or earlier -----	506	39	230	122	90	25	27 400	1 803	379	1 074	321	22	7	138
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	1 837	74	491	350	708	214	50 200	1 302	139	666	316	102	79	171
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 585	920	1 782	1 521	290	72	178
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	29	6	12	—	—	88

Table A—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	130 973	1 172	7 944	16 503	22 777	22 367	17 223	23 520	10 845	6 489	2 133	47 400	54 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	100 572	468	4 149	10 389	16 217	17 489	13 851	20 377	9 755	5 951	1 926	50 900	57 800
15 to 24 years	2 315	14	102	492	652	525	209	260	48	13	—	38 200	41 000
25 to 34 years	21 394	39	595	2 078	3 952	4 315	2 846	4 669	1 913	826	161	49 300	54 700
35 to 44 years	21 798	83	460	1 515	2 727	3 395	2 929	4 962	3 010	1 987	730	59 100	66 500
45 to 64 years	41 880	140	1 887	3 962	6 264	6 863	6 333	8 556	4 227	2 716	932	52 300	59 400
65 years and over	13 185	192	1 105	2 342	2 622	2 391	1 534	1 930	557	409	103	41 300	46 200
Male householder, no wife present	9 287	249	1 197	1 775	2 037	1 347	979	1 029	357	208	109	36 800	42 900
15 to 24 years	606	5	123	147	167	76	41	32	7	8	—	31 400	34 300
25 to 34 years	2 141	18	151	284	569	409	284	295	90	23	18	41 100	45 900
35 to 44 years	1 262	21	108	207	229	198	165	175	115	19	25	42 800	49 500
45 to 64 years	2 864	111	369	531	610	353	292	292	109	139	52	37 400	45 300
65 years and over	2 414	94	446	606	462	311	191	235	36	19	14	31 100	36 200
Female householder, no husband present	21 114	455	2 598	4 339	4 523	3 531	2 393	2 114	733	330	98	36 800	41 100
15 to 24 years	198	8	7	34	58	57	12	18	4	—	—	37 900	39 500
25 to 34 years	1 700	11	143	334	535	286	211	121	25	29	5	37 100	40 900
35 to 44 years	2 306	22	150	351	385	425	322	386	136	87	42	44 300	51 800
45 to 64 years	7 778	128	829	1 393	1 646	1 419	919	985	317	110	32	39 400	43 100
65 years and over	9 132	286	1 469	2 227	1 899	1 344	929	604	251	104	19	32 500	36 800
Median age	49.8	64.4	60.2	55.8	50.7	48.7	49.4	46.7	45.3	46.3	46.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	11 199	78	485	992	1 803	1 822	1 342	2 221	1 293	816	347	52 700	61 500
1975 to 1978	29 531	145	1 031	2 772	4 672	5 000	3 638	6 051	3 269	2 200	753	52 800	60 900
1970 to 1974	21 777	112	866	2 334	3 718	3 519	2 826	4 154	2 439	1 406	403	51 000	58 400
1960 to 1969	33 711	224	1 814	3 589	5 287	5 979	5 040	6 998	2 895	1 461	424	49 900	54 800
1959 or earlier	34 755	613	3 748	6 816	7 297	6 047	4 377	4 096	949	606	206	38 400	42 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	1 066	125	270	286	156	53	62	77	29	8	—	24 200	30 100
4 rooms	8 169	250	1 145	2 325	2 246	1 338	433	305	93	21	13	31 500	33 400
5 rooms	28 675	266	2 262	4 996	7 321	6 566	3 909	2 799	405	130	21	39 300	40 700
6 rooms	39 067	344	2 467	5 328	7 799	8 415	6 152	6 528	1 479	494	61	44 000	46 300
7 rooms	26 193	122	1 148	2 214	3 453	3 906	3 970	7 211	3 022	1 053	121	54 900	57 300
8 or more rooms	27 803	65	652	1 354	1 802	2 089	2 697	6 600	5 813	4 814	1 917	76 600	82 600
Median	6.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.2	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	38	11	6	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 600
1	2 058	154	482	568	334	206	124	153	24	13	—	26 100	31 200
2	24 635	520	2 956	6 081	6 363	4 088	2 065	1 845	431	230	56	33 900	37 200
3	73 610	368	3 568	7 700	12 743	14 575	11 689	15 214	5 256	2 153	344	48 400	52 000
4	26 236	83	728	1 811	2 951	3 164	2 860	5 615	4 474	3 330	1 220	65 000	72 200
5 or more	4 396	36	204	335	373	334	485	693	660	763	513	73 000	84 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	8 752	17	51	67	267	554	854	2 565	2 157	1 537	683	80 000	88 800
1970 to 1974	9 254	24	77	165	672	1 011	1 138	2 613	1 817	1 362	375	71 700	78 000
1960 to 1969	26 110	57	171	636	2 447	4 539	4 480	7 727	3 814	1 784	455	61 700	66 500
1950 to 1959	32 714	78	681	2 858	6 111	7 663	5 807	6 419	1 843	1 025	229	48 500	52 900
1940 to 1949	16 769	137	1 226	3 271	4 318	3 502	1 951	1 620	426	244	74	38 600	42 200
1939 or earlier	37 374	859	5 738	9 506	8 962	5 098	2 993	2 576	788	537	317	32 500	37 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	7 583	358	1 232	1 892	1 597	1 059	684	440	195	101	25	31 700	36 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 696	351	1 903	2 968	2 924	1 991	1 131	1 030	222	136	40	33 600	37 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 785	121	805	1 538	1 826	1 523	778	900	197	84	13	37 500	40 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 356	65	715	1 436	1 820	1 192	935	837	257	88	11	38 200	41 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 980	124	1 352	2 986	4 381	3 859	2 431	2 667	749	338	93	41 500	45 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 579	81	887	2 617	4 171	4 309	3 565	4 143	1 287	451	68	46 800	50 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30 862	49	768	2 241	4 194	5 913	4 923	3 476	1 586	225	53 700	58 500	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 191	12	260	742	1 545	2 184	2 241	4 592	3 184	1 951	480	67 100	71 400
\$50,000 or more	6 941	11	22	83	319	337	535	1 424	1 278	1 754	1 178	90 600	105 400
Median	\$22 416	\$7 688	\$12 612	\$15 666	\$18 640	\$21 620	\$23 649	\$26 842	\$31 805	\$37 717	\$53 208	...	...
Mean	\$24 698	\$10 462	\$14 406	\$16 624	\$19 490	\$22 250	\$24 572	\$28 490	\$34 020	\$42 934	\$70 947	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	82 558	259	3 045	8 207	13 574	14 234	11 117	16 703	8 607	5 099	1 713	51 500	58 800
Less than 15 percent	27 190	70	880	2 841	4 490	4 918	3 846	5 373	2 652	1 585	535	50 900	58 200
15 to 19 percent	18 786	46	647	1 772	3 081	3 209	2 494	3 899	2 181	1 086	371	52 100	59 100
20 to 24 percent	13 437	19	430	1 299	2 197	2 311	1 843	2 821	1 435	908	174	51 900	58 400
25 to 29 percent	8 610	7	314	712	1 333	1 430	1 142	1 809	1 092	559	212	53 600	61 400
30 to 34 percent	4 740	31	148	466	717	829	626	1 060	467	310	86	52 400	59 100
35 percent or more	9 464	86	606	1 067	1 700	1 483	1 122	1 684	764	625	327	48 400	57 900
Not computed	331	—	20	56	54	44	57	16	26	8	—	46 400	55 400
Median	18.7	23.6	19.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.4	18.8	19.4	19.3	19.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	48 415	913	4 899	8 296	9 203	8 133	6 106	6 817	2 238	1 390	420	41 000	46 000
Less than 10 percent	22 177	214	1 785	2 928	3 934	3 888	3 214	3 826	1 223	851	314	45 700	50 900
10 to 14 percent	10 190	179	957	1 996	2 020	1 729	1 144	1 398	433	284	50	39 700	44 500
15 to 19 percent	5 585	118	706	1 082	1 164	952	604	627	227	83	22	37 600	41 400
20 to 24 percent	3 420	134	419	666	696	538	396	394	117	50	10	36 500	40 800
25 to 29 percent	2 114	81	361	370	444	323	254	199	50	25	7	35 100	38 200
30 to 34 percent	1 295	58	104	340	249	220	122	96	71	35	—	34 500	40 700
35 percent or more	3 378	103	547	835	678	454	328	255	110	57	11	32 500	37 700
Not computed	256	26	20	79	18	29	44	22	7	5	6	31 300	43 500
Median	10.9	17.1	13.4	13.0	11.6	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	130 516	1 066	7 721	16 442	22 739	22 353	17 208	23 520	10 845	6 489	2 133	47 500	54 200
1.01 or more persons per room	1 831	27	206	329	473	354	207	164	55	16	—	37 500	39 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	457	106	223	61	38	14	15	—	—	—	—	15 200	18 200
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	14 000
Heating equipment	130 946	1 172	7 923	16 503	22 777	22 361	17 223	23 520	10 845	6 489	2 133	47 400	54 000
Central heating system	126 668	995	7 320	15 724	22 068	21 746	16 676	22 998	10 648	6 385	2 108	47 700	54 400
Air conditioning	55 221	194	1 973	5 259	8 884	9 400	7 170	10 793	5 937	4 030	1 581	52 100	61 000
Central system	21 707	9	170	601	1 356	2 267	2 611	5 752	4 397	3 232	1 312	73 900	81 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 476	304	824	1 366	1 136	683	475	403	160	82	43	32 000	37 400
Percent below poverty level	4.2	25.9	10.4	8.3	5.0	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	...	...

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$449	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57 976	3 831	4 827	8 715	11 674	11 039	7 715	4 015	2 775	1 135	2 250	245
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	20 326	179	990	2 221	3 672	4 370	3 677	1 985	1 535	709	988	278
15 to 24 years.....	4 513	52	169	631	1 078	1 321	717	296	165	29	55	260
25 to 34 years.....	7 450	48	232	774	1 315	1 661	1 630	835	587	190	178	287
35 to 44 years.....	2 415	4	58	235	301	398	481	320	277	211	130	315
45 to 64 years.....	3 726	38	204	331	620	677	579	343	342	203	389	285
65 years and over.....	2 222	37	327	250	358	313	270	191	164	76	236	254
Male householder, no wife present	13 948	684	1 419	2 525	3 040	2 586	1 597	851	542	212	492	235
15 to 24 years.....	3 968	44	365	681	1 015	728	606	185	197	85	62	242
25 to 34 years.....	4 909	101	376	867	1 134	1 048	595	434	174	66	114	247
35 to 44 years.....	1 597	39	114	337	288	339	188	118	95	27	52	249
45 to 64 years.....	2 298	247	361	486	445	351	154	67	57	20	110	200
65 years and over.....	1 176	253	203	154	158	120	54	47	19	14	154	162
Female householder, no husband present	23 702	2 968	2 418	3 969	4 962	4 083	2 441	1 179	698	214	770	220
15 to 24 years.....	4 665	122	403	1 045	1 196	994	512	177	125	38	53	230
25 to 34 years.....	5 853	208	477	911	1 472	1 271	778	428	191	44	73	244
35 to 44 years.....	2 318	97	168	238	451	474	413	222	166	34	55	269
45 to 64 years.....	4 296	470	451	784	861	755	402	185	130	32	226	217
65 years and over.....	6 570	2 071	919	991	982	589	336	167	86	66	363	154
Median age	33.3	69.9	47.3	32.0	29.9	29.8	30.9	32.3	34.5	39.1	55.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	26 377	993	1 801	3 743	5 445	5 273	4 064	2 273	1 717	713	355	259
1975 to 1978.....	19 906	1 507	1 662	2 842	4 109	4 139	2 682	1 311	767	312	575	245
1970 to 1974.....	6 189	910	720	1 035	1 208	870	586	254	184	80	342	211
1960 to 1969.....	3 781	312	421	800	705	604	314	147	94	19	365	212
1959 or earlier.....	1 723	109	223	295	207	153	69	30	13	11	613	182
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 516	638	292	329	141	51	11	10	5	11	28	120
2 rooms.....	3 484	783	651	721	740	406	125	31	—	11	16	170
3 rooms.....	11 509	1 687	1 592	2 305	2 952	1 890	624	230	20	34	175	202
4 rooms.....	18 212	425	1 386	3 132	4 288	4 181	2 652	1 140	565	28	415	246
5 rooms.....	12 240	219	665	1 379	1 983	2 692	2 330	1 374	859	285	454	280
6 rooms.....	6 499	54	167	538	1 019	1 196	1 301	706	711	260	547	300
7 or more rooms.....	4 516	25	74	311	551	623	524	615	506	615	327	300
Median	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.3	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	57 976	3 831	4 827	8 715	11 674	11 039	7 715	4 015	2 775	1 135	2 250	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56 425	3 463	4 515	8 402	11 432	10 913	7 647	3 987	2 754	1 127	2 185	247
0.50 or less.....	38 235	2 617	3 141	5 887	8 042	7 476	4 810	2 421	1 477	657	1 707	241
0.51 to 1.00.....	17 119	840	1 320	2 356	3 190	3 187	2 677	1 455	1 173	453	468	259
1.01 to 1.50.....	897	—	31	106	170	217	152	104	96	11	10	281
1.51 or more.....	174	6	23	53	30	33	8	7	8	6	—	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 551	368	312	313	242	126	68	28	21	8	65	159
0.50 or less.....	894	177	202	170	168	77	35	3	17	8	37	161
0.51 to 1.00.....	568	182	110	105	48	49	25	25	4	—	20	141
1.01 to 1.50.....	47	9	—	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	2	192
1.51 or more.....	42	—	—	19	12	—	5	—	—	—	6	199
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 843	1 909	1 379	1 864	1 942	1 357	1 013	453	351	152	423	201
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 299	1 735	1 254	1 783	1 866	1 326	983	443	351	152	406	204
1.01 or more persons per room.....	244	—	24	37	64	39	30	33	10	4	3	246
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	544	174	125	81	76	31	30	10	—	—	17	133
1.01 or more persons per room.....	25	—	—	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 897	738	360	436	203	51	36	17	5	11	40	125
1.....	17 810	2 404	2 552	4 044	4 540	2 732	849	274	79	55	281	197
2.....	26 362	557	1 468	3 145	5 371	6 417	4 894	2 320	1 249	285	656	267
3.....	9 324	100	366	908	1 275	1 528	1 582	1 096	1 074	493	902	301
4.....	2 118	25	68	160	271	263	299	266	313	181	272	323
5 or more.....	465	7	13	22	14	48	55	42	55	110	99	379
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	15 813	152	596	1 496	2 800	2 845	2 653	1 553	1 372	659	1 687	286
2.....	10 946	217	777	1 798	2 552	2 365	1 700	762	428	134	213	250
3 and 4.....	7 035	352	996	1 921	1 548	813	677	333	243	51	101	205
5 to 9.....	6 312	430	925	1 416	1 291	1 011	640	292	211	28	68	213
10 to 49.....	9 378	470	534	1 203	2 246	2 573	1 248	627	264	137	76	253
50 or more.....	7 858	2 205	908	744	1 110	1 311	717	437	244	126	56	202
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	634	5	91	137	127	121	80	11	13	—	49	220
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	5 977	690	429	316	612	1 009	994	948	670	238	71	295
1970 to 1974.....	9 182	1 028	601	766	1 482	1 992	1 700	788	445	265	115	265
1960 to 1969.....	13 214	751	649	958	3 084	3 359	2 143	937	727	223	383	264
1950 to 1959.....	6 394	134	353	1 012	1 551	1 305	740	429	230	167	473	247
1940 to 1949.....	7 503	361	957	1 763	1 713	1 117	734	286	250	72	250	213
1939 or earlier.....	15 706	867	1 838	3 900	3 232	2 257	1 404	627	453	170	958	211
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	50 676	1 640	3 881	7 957	10 736	9 955	7 159	3 595	2 568	988	2 197	250
4 or more.....	7 300	2 191	946	758	938	1 084	556	420	207	147	53	180
With elevator.....	6 649	2 155	835	550	828	1 049	524	313	207	147	41	172
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	10 030	697	1 342	1 958	2 140	1 865	1 008	535	349	136	...	224
15 to 19 percent.....	9 967	647	653	1 457	2 030	2 094	1 702	763	467	154	...	254
20 to 24 percent.....	8 617	1 067	563	1 115	1 824	1 780	1 118	582	409	159	...	243
25 to 29 percent.....	7 020	699	568	906	1 477	1 308	935	596	354	177	...	245
30 to 34 percent.....	4 121	257	322	575	829	842	589	323	296	88	...	254
35 to 49 percent.....	6 703	247	655	1 077	1 238	1 345	1 005	532	400	204	...	255
50 percent or more.....	8 764	133	673	1 555	2 014	1 744	1 305	661	471	208	...	250
Not computed.....	2 754	84	51	72	122	61	53	23	29	9	2 250	216
Median	24.4	22.5	23.5	24.1	24.4	24.3	25.0	26.0	27.1	28.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	57 958	3 831	4 821	8 715	11 662	11 039	7 715	4 015	2 775	1 135	2 250	245
Central heating system.....	54 859	3 685	4 488	8 055	10 968	10 482	7 454	3 883	2 684	1 104	2 056	247
Air conditioning	26 914	1 877	1 514	2 276	5 199	6 298	4 294	2 473	1 546	640	797	267
Central system.....	11 123	604	376	337	963	2 518	2 375	1 848	1 239	539	324	313

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollors)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	153 236	9 382	15 746	9 428	8 758	22 445	24 843	34 952	19 360	8 322	22 018	24 538	6 827
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	114 968	1 873	6 969	5 431	5 949	16 993	21 031	31 051	17 918	7 753	24 808	27 767	2 237
15 to 24 years	3 128	72	173	295	329	838	740	570	89	22	19 071	19 580	88
25 to 34 years	24 240	322	512	874	1 247	5 301	6 219	7 146	2 113	506	22 823	24 323	528
35 to 44 years	24 070	188	371	459	673	3 009	4 834	8 192	4 781	1 563	27 516	30 356	366
45 to 64 years	47 910	635	1 624	1 402	1 841	5 556	7 651	13 708	10 279	5 214	28 454	32 162	795
65 years and over	15 620	656	4 289	2 401	1 859	2 289	1 587	1 435	656	448	13 124	17 278	460
Male householder, no wife present	12 316	1 079	2 033	960	791	2 168	1 936	2 160	835	354	18 016	20 217	630
15 to 24 years	830	89	146	103	106	180	78	105	23	—	14 316	15 269	71
25 to 34 years	3 017	133	194	221	281	702	554	677	205	50	19 850	21 095	143
35 to 44 years	1 780	48	96	64	111	425	374	433	170	59	21 941	23 781	37
45 to 64 years	3 776	186	415	271	185	665	726	779	351	198	20 918	24 361	161
65 years and over	2 913	623	1 182	301	108	196	204	166	86	47	8 541	13 171	215
Female householder, no husband present	25 952	6 430	6 744	3 037	2 018	3 284	1 876	1 741	607	215	9 835	12 286	3 956
15 to 24 years	315	57	74	41	27	24	41	43	8	—	11 616	13 805	80
25 to 34 years	2 265	404	456	424	283	419	125	120	14	20	11 607	13 035	501
35 to 44 years	2 851	372	532	411	292	573	333	217	102	19	13 446	14 693	501
45 to 64 years	9 446	1 425	1 967	1 294	900	1 493	976	928	366	97	12 603	14 927	1 263
65 years and over	11 075	4 172	3 715	867	516	775	401	433	117	79	6 420	9 215	1 611
Median age	50.0	68.0	67.4	59.9	54.7	44.3	43.1	45.0	48.3	51.2	...	...	56.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	14 475	563	932	735	889	2 556	2 720	3 566	1 796	718	22 734	24 889	641
1975 to 1978	35 956	1 214	1 928	1 773	2 088	6 400	6 606	9 396	4 520	2 031	23 233	25 937	1 307
1970 to 1974	25 677	1 083	1 788	1 402	1 259	4 037	4 741	6 369	3 348	1 650	23 286	26 379	1 041
1960 to 1969	37 380	1 893	3 570	1 879	1 865	4 532	5 994	9 172	5 935	2 540	24 099	26 575	1 424
1959 or earlier	39 748	4 629	7 528	3 639	2 657	4 920	4 782	6 449	3 761	1 383	16 368	20 040	2 414
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	152 328	9 105	15 530	9 327	8 718	22 339	24 774	34 883	19 338	8 314	22 077	24 610	6 647
1.01 or more persons per room	2 216	26	81	86	132	418	443	498	419	113	24 097	27 030	127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	908	277	216	101	40	106	69	69	22	8	8 734	12 445	180
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	4	—	30 904	25 614	—
Heating equipment	153 209	9 375	15 739	9 428	8 751	22 445	24 837	34 952	19 360	8 322	22 020	24 540	6 820
Central heating system	147 582	8 648	14 826	8 971	8 363	21 428	24 007	34 067	19 039	8 233	22 218	24 799	6 332
Air conditioning	65 451	2 231	4 977	3 342	3 274	8 776	10 775	16 450	10 192	5 434	24 685	28 253	1 823
Central system	26 985	732	1 425	1 043	1 052	2 664	3 697	6 916	5 562	3 894	28 930	34 177	615
Vehicles available	146 399	5 993	13 473	8 969	8 541	22 201	24 691	34 902	19 315	8 314	22 647	25 366	5 125
1	44 866	4 449	9 932	5 549	4 402	8 109	5 737	4 840	1 312	536	13 922	15 799	3 108
2 or more	101 533	1 544	3 541	3 420	4 139	14 092	18 954	30 062	18 003	7 778	26 379	29 593	2 017
House heating fuel	153 209	9 375	15 739	9 428	8 751	22 445	24 837	34 952	19 360	8 322	22 020	24 540	6 820
Utility gas	125 278	7 629	13 022	7 784	7 336	18 437	20 245	28 506	15 641	6 678	21 912	24 405	5 364
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 830	191	255	146	129	384	268	287	132	38	17 759	19 287	114
Electricity	4 918	197	218	202	137	583	786	1 364	974	457	26 761	30 387	184
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 849	1 201	2 093	1 219	1 092	2 754	3 367	4 488	2 512	1 123	22 209	24 694	1 020
Other	1 334	157	151	77	57	287	171	307	101	25	18 730	20 583	138
Median rooms	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.7	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	130 973	7 583	12 696	7 785	7 356	18 980	21 579	30 862	17 191	6 941	22 416	24 698	5 476
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	82 558	2 270	3 620	3 317	3 915	12 756	15 680	23 224	12 780	4 996	24 905	27 354	2 554
Less than \$200	3 690	332	592	343	214	665	678	622	208	36	17 831	18 343	251
\$200 to \$249	10 179	513	799	677	686	1 897	2 170	2 357	935	145	21 084	21 797	498
\$250 to \$299	13 646	414	816	731	939	2 467	2 656	3 695	1 642	286	22 440	23 671	542
\$300 to \$349	12 231	335	453	576	659	2 331	2 611	3 332	1 509	425	23 078	24 957	399
\$350 to \$399	10 760	260	356	433	466	1 893	2 186	3 150	1 620	396	24 333	25 832	324
\$400 to \$499	14 594	260	338	413	602	2 127	2 851	4 614	2 394	995	25 884	28 323	314
\$500 to \$599	8 127	55	134	91	168	825	1 607	2 790	1 795	662	27 697	31 783	86
\$600 to \$749	5 622	43	75	28	135	412	707	1 824	1 602	796	31 178	36 460	62
\$750 or more	3 709	58	57	25	46	139	214	840	1 075	1 255	34 867	50 115	78
Median	\$357	\$285	\$276	\$294	\$309	\$329	\$345	\$375	\$419	\$532	...	...	\$299
Not mortgaged	48 415	5 313	9 076	4 468	3 441	6 224	5 899	7 638	4 411	1 945	16 563	20 170	2 922
Less than \$50	161	74	40	37	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 602	6 512	29
\$50 to \$74	1 126	521	348	79	40	63	40	31	4	—	5 447	7 665	254
\$75 to \$99	5 379	1 343	1 828	678	320	452	372	290	86	10	8 543	10 892	633
\$100 to \$124	10 458	1 479	2 701	1 209	948	1 376	1 003	1 210	429	103	12 169	14 951	859
\$125 to \$149	12 169	915	2 205	1 112	881	1 905	1 857	2 100	947	247	17 650	19 179	497
\$150 to \$199	13 499	734	1 577	1 069	1 020	1 820	1 912	2 905	1 873	589	21 383	23 474	476
\$200 to \$249	3 755	177	266	198	159	442	524	808	736	445	26 279	30 027	125
\$250 or more	1 868	70	111	86	63	166	191	294	336	551	33 509	47 577	49
Median	\$140	\$112	\$121	\$130	\$136	\$141	\$146	\$153	\$170	\$203	...	...	\$116
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	82 558	2 270	3 620	3 317	3 915	12 756	15 680	23 224	12 780	4 996	24 905	27 354	2 554
Less than 15 percent	27 190	—	12	23	77	1 086	3 881	10 098	8 064	3 949	33 060	38 076	13
15 to 19 percent	18 786	6	19	178	476	3 171	4 824	6 665	2 780	667	25 763	27 778	13
20 to 24 percent	13 437	13	154	558	957	3 387	3 403	3 505	1 242	218			

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	59 752	11 873	13 123	6 680	5 642	9 265	5 844	5 028	1 618	679	11 826	13 932	11 133
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	21 389	1 102	3 410	2 202	2 462	4 571	3 235	3 046	950	411	16 546	18 497	1 694
15 to 24 years	4 689	386	931	654	763	1 053	597	278	20	7	13 724	14 198	490
25 to 34 years	7 818	221	1 061	817	965	1 862	1 461	1 190	210	31	17 264	17 947	572
35 to 44 years	2 607	116	228	75	226	600	485	558	242	77	20 526	22 216	270
45 to 64 years	3 956	187	423	252	260	760	534	887	421	232	20 797	24 415	236
65 years and over	2 319	192	767	404	248	296	158	133	57	64	11 241	14 770	126
Male householder, no wife present	14 325	2 460	2 660	1 687	1 414	2 441	1 617	1 366	465	215	13 129	14 980	2 331
15 to 24 years	4 095	923	970	558	355	623	352	189	84	41	10 692	12 339	1 068
25 to 34 years	4 999	412	849	697	642	1 018	583	550	165	83	14 609	16 427	524
35 to 44 years	1 642	159	128	137	174	282	300	307	119	36	18 939	20 471	136
45 to 64 years	2 348	465	345	167	189	448	333	279	76	46	15 078	15 865	346
65 years and over	1 241	501	368	128	54	70	49	41	21	9	6 250	8 931	257
Female householder, no husband present	24 038	8 311	7 053	2 791	1 766	2 253	992	616	203	53	7 648	9 244	7 108
15 to 24 years	4 682	1 372	1 717	549	343	387	180	116	5	13	7 961	8 995	1 832
25 to 34 years	5 930	1 440	1 774	917	660	691	228	134	70	16	9 446	10 365	1 685
35 to 44 years	2 384	516	578	392	247	392	182	56	21	—	10 625	11 088	647
45 to 64 years	4 363	1 324	1 133	517	268	588	292	166	57	18	8 565	10 591	1 158
65 years and over	6 679	3 659	1 851	416	248	195	110	144	50	6	4 755	6 886	1 786
Median age	33.4	50.7	32.2	30.1	29.7	31.2	32.4	35.6	41.2	47.5	...	...	32.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	27 090	5 147	6 479	3 223	2 866	4 104	2 501	1 941	574	255	11 489	13 371	5 795
1975 to 1978	20 423	3 714	4 059	2 361	1 903	3 428	2 165	1 985	585	223	12 602	14 501	3 362
1970 to 1974	6 413	1 696	1 284	541	423	985	663	551	183	87	11 047	13 779	1 119
1960 to 1969	3 916	818	847	382	279	531	390	417	175	77	11 918	15 323	535
1959 or earlier	1 910	498	454	173	171	217	125	134	101	37	10 043	13 459	322
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	58 166	11 249	12 794	6 539	5 505	9 110	5 728	4 967	1 603	671	11 927	14 042	10 587
0.50 or less	39 309	8 199	8 976	4 650	3 610	5 899	3 419	3 098	1 012	446	11 333	13 566	6 054
0.51 to 1.00	17 754	2 977	3 567	1 786	1 797	3 007	2 145	1 706	551	218	13 261	14 907	4 279
1.01 to 1.50	918	63	208	76	64	190	138	132	40	7	16 277	17 368	207
1.51 or more	185	10	43	27	34	14	26	31	—	—	13 419	15 564	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 586	624	329	141	137	155	116	61	15	8	7 012	9 895	546
0.50 or less	922	378	217	90	64	88	45	31	6	3	6 441	9 087	296
0.51 to 1.00	575	239	108	36	39	59	59	30	—	5	6 956	10 236	225
1.01 to 1.50	47	7	4	2	22	3	—	—	—	—	13 693	16 281	11
1.51 or more	42	—	—	13	12	5	12	—	—	—	14 167	15 817	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	59 734	11 873	13 117	6 680	5 637	9 258	5 844	5 028	1 618	679	11 825	13 932	11 133
Central heating system	56 300	11 067	12 328	6 269	5 301	8 703	5 551	4 872	1 578	631	11 896	14 020	10 239
Air conditioning	27 322	4 752	5 090	2 846	2 487	4 591	3 239	2 855	1 073	389	13 478	15 503	3 837
Central system	11 281	1 525	1 734	1 075	927	2 093	1 441	1 523	659	304	15 818	18 173	1 346
Vehicles available	50 696	6 393	10 645	6 238	5 388	9 056	5 735	4 971	1 595	675	13 461	15 418	7 085
1	30 447	5 422	8 345	4 564	3 410	4 676	2 113	1 357	374	186	10 798	12 159	5 112
2 or more	20 249	971	2 300	1 674	1 978	4 380	3 622	3 614	1 221	489	18 659	20 319	1 973
House heating fuel	59 734	11 873	13 117	6 680	5 637	9 258	5 844	5 028	1 618	679	11 825	13 932	11 133
Utility gas	47 519	9 461	10 527	5 392	4 556	7 248	4 631	3 940	1 215	549	11 749	13 835	8 999
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	641	122	168	56	58	89	51	81	16	—	11 362	13 888	106
Electricity	7 810	1 704	1 720	818	660	1 176	717	687	245	83	11 470	13 820	1 422
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 059	395	468	331	303	683	408	288	136	47	15 212	16 657	426
Other	705	191	234	83	60	62	37	32	6	—	8 573	9 970	180
Median rooms	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57 976	11 590	12 865	6 501	5 474	8 894	5 609	4 856	1 544	643	11 743	13 848	10 843
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	7 101	3 990	1 571	387	281	426	254	139	23	30	4 653	7 219	2 998
\$100 to \$149	8 477	2 131	2 773	1 002	624	997	483	282	111	74	8 686	10 792	1 938
\$150 to \$199	14 265	2 433	3 777	2 081	1 681	2 242	1 147	730	145	29	11 108	12 248	2 452
\$200 to \$249	12 621	1 506	2 598	1 559	1 495	2 233	1 608	1 234	290	98	13 533	14 992	1 619
\$250 to \$299	7 907	663	1 176	774	858	1 757	1 257	1 062	284	76	16 186	17 284	801
\$300 to \$349	2 922	209	289	302	196	576	385	622	286	57	19 108	20 642	305
\$350 to \$399	1 211	60	123	106	86	193	162	302	123	56	21 116	23 609	124
\$400 to \$499	892	49	72	40	36	118	150	204	138	85	24 291	27 716	139
\$500 or more	330	12	25	25	34	28	28	65	34	79	25 929	36 758	44
No cash rent	2 250	537	461	225	183	324	135	216	110	59	11 411	15 000	423
Median	\$191	\$135	\$171	\$189	\$202	\$214	\$226	\$247	\$282	\$280	...	...	\$154
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	3 831	2 842	676	100	54	55	75	18	9	2	4 008	4 983	1 909
\$100 to \$149	4 827	1 682	1 736	425	281	385	211	76	19	12	6 672	8 412	1 379
\$150 to \$199	8 715	2 131	2 814	1 108	837	1 002	427	295	27	74	9 024	10 543	1 864
\$200 to \$249	11 674	1 924	2 960	1 815	1 282	1 972	882	631	185	23	11 313	12 591	1 942
\$250 to \$299	11 039	1 225	2 181	1 389	1 367	2 108	1 440	1 031	225	73	13 825	15 027	1 357
\$300 to \$349	7 715	738	1 174	801	818	1 503	1 323	996	283	79	15 986	17 046	1 013
\$350 to \$399	4 015	289	506	354	357	863	573	714	290	69	17 444	19 363	453
\$400 to \$499	2 775	150	308	208	223	527	373	630	235	121	19 765	22 496	351
\$500 or more	1 135	72	49	76	72	155	170	249	161	131	24 128	29 044	152
No cash rent	2 250	537	461	225	183	324	135	216	110	59	11 411	15 000	423
Median	\$245	\$173	\$215	\$242	\$257	\$270	\$289	\$314	\$345	\$371	...	...	\$201
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	10 030	52	394	396	547	1 809	2 104	2 882	1 279	567	24 322	27 021	181
15 to 19 percent	9 967	398	822	633	1 135	2 893	2 377	1 354	138	17	17 949	18 023	392
20 to 24 percent	8 617	972	1 376	1 423	1 633	2 201	683	315	14	—	13 323	13 275	586
25 to 29 percent	7 020	819	2 028	1 599	1 124	1 133	225	89	3	—	11 037	11 205	700
30 to 34 percent	4 121	440	1 829	922	504	361	65	—	—	—	9 536	9 766	505
35 to 49 percent	6 703	1 412	3 785	985	329	172	20	—	—	—	7 470	7 707	1 389
50 percent or more	8 764	6 456	2 170	118	19	1	—	—	—	—	3 721	3 822	6 163
Not computed	2 754	1 041	461	225	183	324	135	216	110	59	8 183	12 246	927
Median	24.4	50+	34.3	26.5	23.0	19.3	16.3	13.7	10.9	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	82 558	3 690	10 179	13 646	12 231	10 760	14 594	8 127	5 622	3 709	357
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	5 273	749	959	901	796	656	657	262	191	102	302
2 persons	19 367	1 299	2 950	3 178	2 880	2 154	3 291	1 804	1 126	685	339
3 persons	17 762	676	2 190	3 184	2 666	2 385	3 210	1 630	1 076	745	353
4 persons	22 031	597	2 238	3 499	3 342	2 856	4 039	2 458	1 805	1 197	373
5 persons	11 702	252	1 148	1 854	1 559	1 719	2 272	1 284	968	646	380
6 persons	4 325	53	492	726	596	660	764	499	312	223	372
7 persons	1 416	44	151	184	248	243	222	132	102	90	367
8 or more persons	682	20	51	120	144	87	139	58	42	21	353
Median	3.44	2.34	3.04	3.36	3.42	3.56	3.53	3.65	3.73	3.77	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	69 530	2 345	7 826	11 064	10 241	9 192	12 846	7 387	5 165	3 464	368
15 to 24 years	2 243	38	115	328	419	439	591	197	65	51	375
25 to 34 years	20 754	307	1 309	2 593	3 056	3 252	4 676	2 926	1 796	839	398
35 to 44 years	20 106	392	1 906	3 184	2 658	2 572	3 731	2 457	1 740	1 466	387
45 to 64 years	24 750	1 311	4 024	4 652	3 870	2 796	3 707	1 749	1 546	1 095	331
65 years and over	1 677	297	472	307	238	133	141	58	18	13	261
Male householder, no wife present	5 234	537	725	884	790	656	849	395	278	120	330
15 to 24 years	526	42	54	76	116	83	101	28	26	—	339
25 to 34 years	1 968	28	152	348	318	331	386	234	121	50	371
35 to 44 years	1 057	101	173	193	177	112	139	59	55	48	317
45 to 64 years	1 450	309	273	218	162	123	198	69	76	22	283
65 years and over	233	57	73	49	17	7	25	5	—	—	241
Female householder, no husband present	7 794	808	1 628	1 698	1 200	912	899	345	179	125	293
15 to 24 years	169	13	9	41	42	30	24	10	—	—	326
25 to 34 years	1 591	79	269	323	372	238	221	56	27	6	317
35 to 44 years	1 918	113	315	413	274	251	273	137	69	73	322
45 to 64 years	3 316	350	866	768	456	344	312	125	55	40	279
65 years and over	800	253	169	153	56	49	69	17	28	6	243
Median age	40.8	52.3	47.8	43.3	40.6	38.2	37.8	36.9	38.6	40.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	10 272	115	307	581	941	1 113	2 368	1 996	1 600	1 251	488
1975 to 1978	26 639	492	1 277	2 795	3 684	4 229	6 343	3 634	2 516	1 669	412
1970 to 1974	17 929	512	1 950	3 605	3 371	2 811	3 061	1 331	866	422	343
1960 to 1969	21 648	1 595	4 981	5 432	3 483	2 088	2 312	907	527	323	289
1959 or earlier	6 070	976	1 664	1 233	752	519	510	259	113	44	266
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	389	79	53	100	27	55	49	22	4	—	281
4 rooms	3 359	526	809	692	504	340	367	85	29	7	275
5 rooms	14 721	1 181	3 252	3 154	2 447	1 784	1 824	744	278	57	296
6 rooms	23 284	1 149	3 501	4 862	4 016	3 292	3 794	1 607	727	336	327
7 rooms	18 401	497	1 743	3 006	2 974	2 661	3 661	2 106	1 206	547	368
8 or more rooms	22 404	258	821	1 832	2 263	2 628	4 899	3 563	3 378	2 762	467
Median	6.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	8 059	33	108	169	381	687	1 856	1 754	1 726	1 345	545
1970 to 1974	7 969	104	167	610	1 026	1 239	2 035	1 196	978	614	437
1960 to 1969	19 431	344	1 736	3 323	3 104	2 829	3 829	2 116	1 314	836	371
1950 to 1959	19 042	911	2 908	3 669	3 049	2 678	3 121	1 473	790	443	333
1940 to 1949	9 222	673	1 800	1 763	1 707	1 108	1 290	551	210	120	311
1939 or earlier	18 835	1 625	3 460	4 112	2 964	2 219	2 463	1 037	604	351	304
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	259	92	56	70	15	10	16	—	—	—	233
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 045	718	957	805	362	134	64	5	—	—	242
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8 207	1 002	2 369	2 208	1 351	762	429	84	2	—	267
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13 574	961	2 682	3 214	2 635	1 953	1 710	309	96	14	299
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14 234	449	2 269	2 973	2 432	2 175	2 831	918	146	41	329
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11 117	228	1 110	2 003	1 866	1 818	2 244	1 381	432	35	360
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16 703	213	640	1 916	2 595	2 539	4 076	2 570	1 718	436	410
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8 607	22	76	370	786	1 000	2 151	1 760	1 634	808	495
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 099	5	20	83	162	332	957	897	1 322	1 321	611
\$150,000 or more	1 713	—	—	4	27	37	116	203	272	1 054	750+
Median	\$51 500	\$30 300	\$36 200	\$41 700	\$47 100	\$51 600	\$60 000	\$70 700	\$84 400	\$117 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	27 190	2 280	5 997	6 728	4 383	2 955	2 859	984	608	396	290
15 to 19 percent	18 786	381	1 827	3 074	3 434	3 041	3 709	1 845	963	512	361
20 to 24 percent	13 437	309	776	1 547	1 988	2 049	3 228	1 738	1 213	589	401
25 to 29 percent	8 610	229	440	698	898	1 072	1 889	1 624	1 040	720	453
30 to 34 percent	4 740	121	223	422	481	501	1 082	812	683	415	454
35 percent or more	9 464	350	868	1 129	1 012	1 097	1 746	1 099	1 110	1 053	416
Not computed	331	20	48	48	35	45	81	25	5	24	366
Median	18.7	12.9	13.7	15.1	17.5	19.0	21.1	23.5	25.1	27.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	82 552	3 690	10 179	13 646	12 231	10 760	14 594	8 121	5 622	3 709	357
Steam or hot water system	5 061	79	313	520	641	726	993	779	567	443	421
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	73 389	3 308	9 407	12 412	11 045	9 515	12 892	6 928	4 769	3 113	353
Other built-in electric units	1 120	27	60	101	81	126	260	197	172	96	458
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	540	55	108	118	67	98	63	29	2	—	295
Other means	2 442	221	291	495	397	295	386	188	112	57	327
Air conditioning	36 718	1 213	3 998	5 631	5 086	4 608	6 426	4 061	3 223	2 472	376
Central system	14 993	202	611	1 177	1 384	1 641	3 061	2 389	2 392	2 136	480
1 or more individual room units	21 725	1 011	3 387	4 454	3 702	2 967	3 365	1 672	831	336	327
House heating fuel	82 552	3 690	10 179	13 646	12 231	10 760	14 594	8 121	5 622	3 709	357
Utility gas	68 535	3 360	9 419	12 086	10 633	8 993	11 656	6 016	3 855	2 517	344
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	638	24	70	104	66	112	134	62	35	31	375
Electricity	3 364	40	92	184	226	235	679	684	711	513	533
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 441	240	535	1 164	1 216	1 326	2 021	1 307	990	642	411
Other	574	26	63	108	90	94	104	52	31	6	350

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	48 415	161	1 126	5 379	10 458	12 169	13 499	3 755	1 868	140
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	11 517	118	737	2 502	3 395	2 425	1 784	404	152	118
2 persons	22 541	38	350	2 307	5 164	6 025	6 337	1 431	889	139
3 persons	7 719	5	29	343	1 226	2 111	2 806	887	312	153
4 persons	3 634	—	5	105	399	927	1 359	592	247	164
5 persons	1 860	—	5	74	165	520	702	270	124	162
6 persons	732	—	—	48	77	91	345	91	80	172
7 persons	284	—	—	—	19	55	111	62	37	181
8 or more persons	128	—	—	—	13	15	55	18	27	183
Median	2.06	1.18	1.26	1.58	1.86	2.11	2.28	2.55	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	31 042	36	256	2 298	5 709	8 372	9 956	2 927	1 488	147
15 to 24 years	72	5	—	8	7	28	24	—	—	139
25 to 34 years	640	—	9	69	146	164	206	33	13	140
35 to 44 years	1 692	—	3	95	181	426	551	279	157	163
45 to 64 years	17 130	—	35	767	2 674	4 766	6 161	1 845	882	153
65 years and over	11 508	31	209	1 359	2 701	2 988	3 014	770	436	137
Male householder, no wife present	4 053	34	223	789	1 041	852	853	137	124	124
15 to 24 years	80	—	5	—	27	—	45	3	—	159
25 to 34 years	173	—	—	17	59	17	58	16	6	140
35 to 44 years	205	5	12	9	66	35	70	—	8	132
45 to 64 years	1 414	—	48	203	338	354	366	52	53	133
65 years and over	2 181	29	158	560	551	446	314	66	57	116
Female householder, no husband present	13 320	91	647	2 292	3 708	2 945	2 690	691	256	124
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	—	7	13	9	—	—	139
25 to 34 years	109	6	—	5	28	28	22	11	9	139
35 to 44 years	388	—	—	40	86	54	127	44	37	156
45 to 64 years	4 462	6	90	405	1 210	1 184	1 213	286	68	136
65 years and over	8 332	79	557	1 842	2 377	1 666	1 319	350	142	118
Median age	63.6	72.4	76.0	70.8	66.1	62.8	60.6	59.8	59.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	927	5	37	119	179	168	247	72	100	143
1975 to 1978	2 892	17	90	293	508	610	854	329	191	147
1970 to 1974	3 848	27	50	371	698	935	1 112	420	235	146
1960 to 1969	12 063	32	229	933	1 830	2 825	4 301	1 297	616	152
1959 or earlier	28 685	80	720	3 663	7 243	7 631	6 985	1 637	726	134
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	677	35	124	143	163	96	81	21	14	106
4 rooms	4 810	62	311	1 042	1 452	1 139	681	107	16	117
5 rooms	13 954	25	394	1 903	3 657	3 921	3 309	566	179	131
6 rooms	15 783	15	192	1 620	3 650	4 279	4 873	848	306	139
7 rooms	7 792	18	88	475	1 143	1 873	2 868	1 006	321	155
8 or more rooms	5 399	6	17	196	393	861	1 687	1 207	1 032	186
Median	5.8	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.8	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	693	—	18	62	97	76	209	123	108	172
1970 to 1974	1 285	18	9	81	194	211	398	219	155	166
1960 to 1969	6 679	14	35	315	707	1 432	2 755	917	504	165
1950 to 1959	13 672	18	193	835	2 248	3 714	4 694	1 388	582	149
1940 to 1949	7 547	33	260	884	1 989	2 161	1 773	347	100	132
1939 or earlier	18 539	78	611	3 202	5 223	4 575	3 670	761	419	126
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	913	14	200	285	243	90	57	13	11	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 899	62	306	1 285	1 453	1 032	626	92	43	114
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8 296	39	345	1 612	2 795	2 000	1 310	149	46	119
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9 203	19	138	1 295	2 801	2 783	1 931	196	40	128
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 133	10	84	604	1 802	2 908	2 291	348	86	138
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 106	17	36	209	804	1 710	2 683	566	81	155
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6 817	—	7	78	463	1 481	3 301	1 198	289	171
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 238	—	5	11	73	118	1 029	671	331	194
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 390	—	5	—	24	47	255	465	594	239
\$150,000 or more	420	—	—	—	—	—	16	57	347	250+
Median	\$41 000	\$20 600	\$21 200	\$26 500	\$32 400	\$40 600	\$51 500	\$69 600	\$100 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	22 177	66	303	1 834	4 361	6 187	6 804	1 772	850	143
10 to 14 percent	10 190	67	264	1 208	2 295	2 303	2 706	948	399	139
15 to 19 percent	5 585	8	205	749	1 311	1 339	1 472	329	172	135
20 to 24 percent	3 420	—	190	547	758	781	801	213	130	132
25 to 29 percent	2 114	—	35	444	444	516	471	128	76	131
30 to 34 percent	1 295	—	52	233	401	215	283	61	50	123
35 percent or more	3 378	9	77	292	842	789	917	267	185	140
Not computed	256	11	—	72	46	39	45	37	6	124
Median	10.9	10.7	14.9	13.4	11.8	10—	10—	10.5	11.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	48 394	161	1 126	5 379	10 437	12 169	13 499	3 755	1 868	140
Steam or hot water system	3 307	11	25	126	350	481	1 300	560	454	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 532	102	965	4 751	9 600	11 184	11 599	3 012	1 319	138
Other built-in electric units	292	5	9	22	37	56	79	33	51	161
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	427	8	3	90	100	104	95	27	—	128
Other means	1 836	35	124	390	350	344	426	123	44	126
Air conditioning	18 503	21	184	1 255	3 473	4 830	5 847	1 768	1 125	147
Central system	6 714	8	—	180	663	1 329	2 609	1 100	825	173
1 or more individual room units	11 789	13	184	1 075	2 810	3 501	3 238	668	300	138
House heating fuel	48 394	161	1 126	5 379	10 437	12 169	13 499	3 755	1 868	140
Utility gas	41 830	130	1 026	4 892	9 595	10 890	11 146	2 848	1 303	137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	357	—	15	25	66	74	127	44	6	149
Electricity	484	5	14	42	56	95	116	68	88	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 407	14	50	306	669	1 048	2 082	775	463	165
Other	316	12	21	114	51	62	28	20	8	105

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	153 236	12 127	13 284	30 365	53 872	43 588	59 752	6 028	9 337	13 411	14 490	16 486
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	114 968	10 289	10 791	24 617	40 956	28 315	21 389	2 072	2 939	4 929	5 656	5 793
15 to 24 years	3 128	510	323	501	960	834	4 689	560	633	1 088	1 282	1 126
25 to 34 years	24 240	4 130	3 004	3 944	7 323	5 839	7 818	750	1 063	1 688	2 321	1 996
35 to 44 years	24 070	2 924	3 456	6 074	6 961	4 655	2 607	232	302	513	741	819
45 to 64 years	47 910	2 386	3 307	12 115	19 330	10 772	3 956	314	536	954	858	1 294
65 years and over	15 620	339	701	1 983	6 382	6 215	2 319	216	405	686	454	558
Male householder, no wife present	12 316	916	999	1 914	3 978	4 509	14 325	1 399	2 104	3 072	3 150	4 600
15 to 24 years	830	98	72	145	303	212	4 095	376	610	882	1 065	1 162
25 to 34 years	3 017	410	367	432	920	888	4 999	604	760	1 134	993	1 508
35 to 44 years	1 780	177	262	346	514	481	1 042	201	297	306	363	475
45 to 64 years	3 776	203	226	736	1 345	1 266	2 348	148	249	495	510	946
65 years and over	2 913	28	72	255	896	1 662	1 241	70	188	255	219	509
Female householder, no husband present	25 952	922	1 494	3 834	8 938	10 764	24 038	2 557	4 294	5 410	5 684	6 093
15 to 24 years	315	15	30	74	117	79	4 682	342	816	1 136	1 209	1 179
25 to 34 years	2 265	215	249	363	728	710	5 930	561	982	1 344	1 606	1 437
35 to 44 years	2 851	170	363	697	875	746	2 384	257	418	456	542	711
45 to 64 years	9 446	340	592	1 557	3 739	3 218	4 363	428	674	909	1 078	1 274
65 years and over	11 075	182	260	1 143	3 479	6 011	6 679	969	1 404	1 565	1 249	1 492
Median age	50.0	36.7	40.6	48.1	52.7	55.6	33.4	33.8	34.1	33.1	31.8	34.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 475	4 258	1 304	2 471	3 595	2 847	27 090	4 180	4 196	5 850	6 365	6 499
1975 to 1978	35 956	7 869	4 288	6 388	9 926	7 485	20 423	1 848	3 504	4 822	4 812	5 437
1970 to 1974	25 677	—	7 692	5 102	7 197	5 686	6 413	—	1 637	1 523	1 476	1 777
1960 to 1969	37 380	—	—	16 404	12 402	8 574	3 916	—	—	1 216	1 164	1 536
1959 or earlier	39 748	—	—	—	20 752	18 996	1 910	—	—	—	673	1 237
ROOMS												
1 room	90	22	20	9	22	17	1 516	67	330	489	212	418
2 rooms	182	12	21	44	53	52	3 512	377	808	918	647	762
3 rooms	1 806	94	175	365	641	531	11 603	1 652	2 271	2 860	1 994	2 826
4 rooms	12 574	868	1 339	2 069	5 555	2 743	18 499	1 826	3 042	5 081	4 716	3 834
5 rooms	34 608	2 035	2 633	6 389	15 863	7 688	12 627	1 216	1 946	2 499	3 602	3 364
6 rooms	43 864	2 138	2 528	7 599	16 666	14 933	6 894	587	567	2 991	1 998	2 781
7 or more rooms	60 112	6 958	6 568	13 890	15 072	17 624	5 101	303	373	603	1 321	2 501
Median	6.1	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	152 328	12 120	13 257	30 320	53 551	43 080	58 166	5 934	9 201	13 219	14 163	15 649
0.50 or less	101 801	7 959	8 375	19 258	34 544	31 665	39 309	4 322	6 402	8 864	9 080	10 641
0.51 to 1.00	48 311	4 096	4 678	10 669	18 064	10 804	17 754	1 555	2 665	4 147	4 713	4 674
1.01 to 1.50	2 038	50	182	368	860	578	918	49	103	162	309	295
1.51 or more	178	15	22	25	83	33	185	8	31	46	61	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	908	7	27	45	321	508	1 586	94	136	192	327	837
0.50 or less	680	7	25	31	232	385	922	59	102	127	150	484
0.51 to 1.00	214	—	2	14	79	119	575	32	34	58	125	326
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	10	4	47	3	—	7	17	20
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	35	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	21 792	1 119	1 359	3 008	7 301	9 005	23 987	2 669	4 214	5 420	5 205	6 479
2 persons	50 040	3 036	3 522	9 093	19 432	14 957	17 967	1 945	2 915	4 565	4 073	4 469
3 persons	29 388	2 461	2 363	6 214	10 669	7 481	8 601	675	1 156	2 008	2 309	2 453
4 persons	28 660	3 352	3 380	6 588	9 138	6 202	5 265	481	682	941	1 663	1 498
5 persons	14 905	1 641	1 782	3 567	4 518	3 397	2 394	173	285	328	713	895
6 or more persons	8 451	518	878	1 895	2 614	2 546	1 538	85	85	149	527	692
Median	2.66	3.28	3.25	3.00	2.52	2.36	1.83	1.68	1.66	1.78	2.00	1.89
Total persons	456 735	40 011	43 998	96 444	155 371	120 911	126 134	11 578	17 929	26 529	33 480	36 618
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	141 950	9 899	10 491	27 789	52 505	41 266	17 589	897	1 042	2 492	6 091	7 067
2	3 048	205	269	429	682	1 463	10 946	633	1 176	2 258	2 986	3 893
3 and 4	1 185	272	181	90	158	484	7 035	549	783	1 176	2 202	2 325
5 to 9	988	130	301	169	165	223	6 312	612	823	1 423	1 750	1 704
10 to 49	983	233	292	216	133	109	9 378	1 703	2 755	2 829	993	1 098
50 or more	347	6	93	171	49	28	7 858	1 534	2 554	3 004	405	361
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 735	1 382	1 657	1 501	180	15	634	100	204	229	63	38
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	153 209	12 127	13 284	30 365	53 866	43 567	59 734	6 028	9 337	13 406	14 483	16 480
Steam or hot water system	10 028	659	718	2 126	2 770	3 755	9 640	552	1 621	2 627	1 857	2 983
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	134 480	9 777	11 635	26 943	48 313	37 612	40 532	3 556	5 863	8 465	10 924	11 724
Other built-in electric units	1 873	822	412	310	225	104	5 062	1 676	1 426	1 453	332	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 201	57	39	138	496	471	1 066	54	186	227	291	308
Other means	5 627	612	480	848	2 062	1 625	3 434	190	241	634	1 079	1 290
Air conditioning	65 451	6 594	7 215	14 206	23 225	14 211	27 322	4 388	6 808	8 765	3 971	3 390
Central system	26 985	5 548	5 126	7 547	7 092	1 672	11 281	2 507	3 761	3 767	843	403
1 or more individual room units	38 466	1 046	2 089	6 659	16 133	12 539	16 041	1 881	3 047	4 998	3 128	2 987
House heating fuel	153 209	12 127	13 284	30 365	53 866	43 567	59 734	6 028	9 337	13 406	14 483	16 480
Utility gas	125 278	5 685	10 541	25 479	45 505	38 068	47 519	3 080	6 667	10 445	12 652	14 675
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 830	286	360	465	477	242	641	68	114	159	166	134
Electricity	4 918	3 128	654	555	381	200	7 810	2 625	2 253	2 051	563	318
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 849	2 853	1 620	3 706	7 154	4 516	3 059	224	280	554	972	1 029
Other	1 334	175	109	160	349	541	705	31	23	197	130	324
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 827	284	389	963	2 342	2 849	11 133	891	1 826	2 164	2 783	3 469
Percent below poverty level	4.5	2.3	2.9	3.2	4.3	6.5	18.6	14.8	19.6	16.1	19.2	21.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	9 382	271	375	1 197	3 158	4 381	11 873	1 216	2 134	2 418	2 620	3 485
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 746	526	788	2 144	5 306	6 982	13 123	1 027	1 926	2 639	3 452	4 079
\$10,000 to \$12,499	9 428	366	728	1 341	3 591	3 402	6 680	694	867	1 358	1 765	1 996
\$12,500 to \$14,999	8 758	443	628	1 289	3 252	3 146	5 642	426	770	1 214	1 617	1 615
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 445	1 550	1 887	3 442	8 501	7 065	9 265	990	1 375	2 231	2 317	2 352
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 843	2 117	2 018	5 047	9 031	6 630	5 844	623	911	1 571	1 308	1 431
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34 952	3 572	3 364	8 289	12 620	7 107	5 028	711	871	1 405	1 006	1 035
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19 360	2 112	2 174	5 245	6 191	3 638	1 618	242	343	420	301	312
\$50,000 or more	8 322	1 170	1 322	2 371	2 222	1 237	679	99	140	155	104	181
Median	\$22 018	\$26 715	\$25 539	\$25 760	\$21 575	\$17 704	\$11 826	\$12 952	\$11 755	\$13 098	\$11 661	\$10 850
Mean	\$24 538	\$30 137	\$29 984	\$28 265	\$23 600	\$19 884	\$13 932	\$15 525	\$14 433	\$14 931	\$13 294	\$12 813

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	153 236	141 950	6 551	4 735	59 752	17 589	10 946	7 035	6 312	9 378	7 858	634
Condominium housing units	2 983	1 153	1 830	—	1 089	207	30	112	313	297	130	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	114 968	108 747	3 327	2 894	21 389	9 384	4 431	1 794	1 730	2 310	1 468	272
15 to 24 years	3 128	2 436	166	526	4 689	1 527	1 141	505	515	736	199	66
25 to 34 years	24 240	22 726	808	706	7 818	3 450	2 053	610	582	804	217	102
35 to 44 years	24 070	23 247	416	407	2 607	1 696	317	196	131	184	57	26
45 to 64 years	47 910	45 782	1 293	835	3 956	2 035	553	316	317	372	289	74
65 years and over	15 620	14 556	644	420	2 319	676	367	167	185	214	706	4
Male householder, no wife present	12 316	10 295	1 220	801	14 325	3 275	2 432	1 853	1 678	3 119	1 769	199
15 to 24 years	830	623	74	133	4 095	981	762	512	469	829	474	68
25 to 34 years	3 017	2 370	487	160	4 999	1 097	901	687	581	1 214	468	51
35 to 44 years	1 780	1 398	211	171	1 642	373	253	244	219	384	144	25
45 to 64 years	3 776	3 214	299	263	2 348	500	376	306	300	551	281	34
65 years and over	2 913	2 690	149	74	1 241	324	140	104	109	141	402	21
Female householder, no husband present	25 952	22 908	2 004	1 040	24 038	4 930	4 083	3 388	2 904	3 949	4 621	163
15 to 24 years	315	203	69	43	4 682	775	956	746	742	939	494	30
25 to 34 years	2 265	1 866	197	202	5 930	1 449	1 215	1 001	715	1 121	403	26
35 to 44 years	2 851	2 501	242	108	2 384	798	499	307	275	369	119	17
45 to 64 years	9 446	8 425	632	389	4 363	1 054	726	571	626	660	675	51
65 years and over	11 075	9 913	864	298	6 679	854	687	763	546	860	2 930	39
Median age	50.0	50.1	52.7	43.5	33.4	34.1	29.7	31.9	32.1	30.5	65.7	32.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 475	12 239	1 037	1 199	27 090	7 225	5 188	3 480	2 831	5 000	3 095	271
1975 to 1978	35 956	31 997	2 045	1 914	20 423	5 947	3 844	2 163	2 173	3 223	2 853	220
1970 to 1974	25 677	23 564	1 057	1 056	6 413	1 788	1 051	654	684	682	1 460	94
1960 to 1969	37 380	35 933	930	517	3 916	1 440	622	603	434	354	418	45
1959 or earlier	39 748	38 217	1 482	49	1 910	1 189	241	135	190	119	32	4
ROOMS												
1 room	90	42	29	19	1 516	47	28	93	87	344	914	3
2 rooms	182	107	28	47	3 512	169	274	472	425	942	1 215	15
3 rooms	1 806	1 126	388	292	11 603	944	1 454	1 708	1 333	2 874	3 165	125
4 rooms	12 574	8 873	1 534	2 167	18 499	3 102	4 679	2 638	2 633	3 394	1 748	305
5 rooms	34 608	30 881	2 024	1 703	12 627	4 662	2 781	1 444	1 425	1 487	683	145
6 rooms	43 864	42 271	1 229	364	6 894	4 479	1 278	463	309	241	103	21
7 or more rooms	60 112	58 650	1 319	143	5 101	4 186	452	217	100	96	30	20
Median	6.1	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.2	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	152 328	141 356	6 247	4 725	58 166	17 317	10 665	6 769	6 016	9 108	7 671	620
0.50 or less	101 801	94 064	4 811	2 926	39 309	9 991	7 221	4 909	4 259	6 739	5 815	375
0.51 to 1.00	48 311	45 308	1 350	1 653	17 754	6 792	3 261	1 759	1 639	2 269	1 821	213
1.01 to 1.50	2 038	1 844	65	129	918	462	175	91	98	60	—	32
1.51 or more	178	140	21	17	185	72	8	10	20	40	35	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	908	594	304	10	1 586	272	281	266	296	270	187	14
0.50 or less	680	459	215	6	922	158	144	182	184	122	124	8
0.51 to 1.00	214	121	89	4	575	77	112	70	105	148	63	—
1.01 to 1.50	14	14	—	—	47	18	20	9	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	42	19	5	5	7	—	—	6
BEDROOMS												
None	99	49	31	19	1 900	78	83	145	110	443	1 038	3
1	3 690	2 377	975	338	17 987	1 567	2 491	2 836	2 337	4 235	4 433	88
2	33 271	26 991	3 219	3 061	26 932	6 619	6 959	3 370	3 123	4 214	2 236	411
3	82 131	79 278	1 610	1 243	9 892	6 725	1 259	533	664	446	140	125
4	28 867	28 336	465	66	2 467	2 095	116	151	53	34	11	7
5 or more	5 178	4 919	251	8	574	505	38	—	25	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	9 382	8 231	648	503	11 873	2 449	1 543	1 570	1 416	1 792	2 956	147
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 746	13 980	864	902	13 123	3 295	2 453	1 849	1 497	2 058	1 830	141
\$10,000 to \$12,499	9 428	8 383	480	565	6 680	1 893	1 297	948	793	1 003	665	81
\$12,500 to \$14,999	8 758	7 890	423	445	5 642	1 733	1 311	628	651	891	387	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 445	20 420	979	1 046	9 265	3 150	1 863	900	921	1 526	770	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 843	23 262	951	630	5 844	2 060	1 190	565	540	935	497	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34 952	33 205	1 233	514	5 028	1 994	960	422	366	792	468	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19 360	18 612	646	102	1 618	723	225	98	106	293	173	—
\$50,000 or more	8 322	7 967	327	28	679	292	104	55	22	88	112	6
Median	\$22 018	\$22 415	\$19 357	\$14 733	\$11 826	\$14 170	\$12 843	\$10 260	\$10 766	\$12 091	\$7 428	\$10 895
Mean	\$24 538	\$24 944	\$22 286	\$15 477	\$13 932	\$16 211	\$14 369	\$12 024	\$12 197	\$14 109	\$11 256	\$12 108
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	153 209	141 923	6 551	4 735	59 734	17 589	10 946	7 022	6 312	9 373	7 858	634
Steam or hot water system	10 028	9 416	598	14	9 640	1 019	788	1 151	1 506	2 989	2 183	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	134 480	124 918	5 517	4 045	40 532	14 194	9 004	4 999	3 957	4 278	3 639	461
Other built-in electric units	1 873	1 644	187	42	5 062	349	383	371	434	1 759	1 750	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 201	1 061	61	79	1 066	394	150	132	96	141	133	20
Other means	5 627	4 884	188	555	3 434	1 633	621	369	319	206	153	133
Air conditioning	65 451	59 615	3 701	2 135	27 322	4 821	3 470	2 368	3 050	7 087	6 374	152
Central system	26 985	23 966	2 224	795	11 281	1 537	1 244	955	1 394	3 092	3 029	30
Vehicles available	146 399	135 715	6 170	4 514	50 696	16 163	9 656	5 680	5 350	8 170	5 099	578
1	44 866	39 921	2 727	2 218	30 447	7 599	5 361	3 836	3 662	5 640	3 998	351
2 or more	101 533	95 794	3 443	2 296	20 249	8 564	4 295	1 844	1 688	2 530	1 101	227
House heating fuel	153 209	141 923	6 551	4 735	59 734	17 589	10 946	7 022	6 312	9 373	7 858	634
Utility gas	125 278	117 508	5 464	2 306	47 519	14 570	9 838	6 242	5 484	6 099	5 072	214
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 830	1 174	75	581	641	207	80	96	46	32	60	120
Electricity	4 918	4 332	448	138	7 810	583	556	557	650	2 877	2 556	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 849	17 646	525	1 678	3 059	2 021	451	79	77	135	27	269
Other	1 334	1 263	39	32	705	208	21	48	55	230	143	—
Water heating fuel	153 081	141 801	6 545	4 735	59 623	17 517	10 939	7 035	6 285	9 360	7 853	634
Utility gas	118 685	112 167	5 227	1 291	45 526	13 538	9 395	6 088	5 329	5 982	5 071	123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 667	2 178	61	428	1 100	337	202	149	86	119	91	116
Electricity	28 079	23 950	1 119	3 010	12 419	3 443	1 258	755	856	3 094	2 624	389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 381	3 252	125	4	410	181	76	24	14	80	29	6
Other	269	254	13	2	168	18	8	19	—	85	38	—
Family householder	129 102	121 582	4 176	3 344	30 166	12 729	6 141	2 939	2 739	3 335	1 930	353
With own children under 18 years	62 809	59 847	1 318	1 644	16 430	8 214	3 441	1 496	1 384	1 342	316	237
With own children under 6 years	22 765	21 235	533	997	9 361	4 338	2 172	870	813	837	181	150
Female householder, no husband present	10 716	9 788	596	332	7 485	2 849	1 431	992	916	853	392	52
With own children under 18 years	4 456	4 039	224	193	5 465	2 212	1 116	750	650	551	140	46
With own children under 6 years	819	722	46	51	2 286	823	523	355	254	250	62	19
Nonfamily householder	24 134	20 368	2 375	1 391	29 586	4 860	4 805	4 096	3 573	6 043	5 928	281

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	153 236	21 792	50 040	29 388	28 660	14 905	5 600	1 936	915	2.66	456 735
Nonrelatives present	4 313	—	1 949	1 006	570	358	294	77	59	2.71	14 100
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 078	1 114	689	162	59	33	18	—	3	1.43	3 712
4 rooms	12 574	4 094	5 429	1 839	873	249	70	18	2	1.90	26 346
5 rooms	34 608	6 351	13 904	6 496	5 022	1 966	621	217	31	2.29	89 444
6 rooms	43 864	6 253	15 102	8 477	7 871	4 154	1 411	401	195	2.57	127 309
7 rooms	28 937	2 390	8 156	6 450	6 572	3 467	1 248	468	186	3.11	94 293
8 or more rooms	31 175	1 590	6 760	5 964	8 263	5 036	2 232	832	498	3.65	115 631
Median	6.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	152 328	21 392	49 763	29 275	28 591	14 874	5 589	1 931	913	2.67	454 787
1.00 or less	150 112	21 392	49 735	29 262	28 536	14 596	4 880	1 297	414	2.63	440 544
1.01 to 1.50	2 038	—	—	8	55	245	691	616	423	6.53	12 937
1.51 or more	178	—	28	5	—	33	18	18	76	6.78	1 306
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	908	400	277	113	69	31	11	5	2	1.69	1 948
1.00 or less	894	400	277	109	65	27	11	3	2	1.67	1 870
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	4	4	—	—	2	—	4.25	78
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	141 950	18 423	45 930	27 603	27 436	14 407	5 405	1 868	878	2.74	428 336
2 or more	6 551	2 104	2 454	940	589	276	114	43	31	1.98	16 200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 735	1 265	1 656	845	635	222	81	25	6	2.17	12 199
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	130 973	16 790	41 908	25 481	25 665	13 562	5 057	1 700	810	2.77	393 928
Less than \$10,000	1 172	469	378	134	58	66	39	28	—	1.81	2 912
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 944	2 311	2 730	1 205	873	437	248	88	52	2.11	19 053
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16 503	3 508	5 888	2 916	2 248	1 114	500	204	125	2.31	42 837
\$30,000 to \$39,999	22 777	3 628	7 666	4 269	3 911	2 071	798	273	161	2.52	64 944
\$40,000 to \$49,999	22 367	2 642	7 336	4 684	4 288	2 199	855	220	143	2.76	67 267
\$50,000 to \$59,999	17 223	1 816	5 703	3 415	3 500	1 810	690	195	94	2.82	52 858
\$60,000 to \$79,999	23 520	1 561	7 297	4 936	5 418	3 022	849	329	108	3.09	75 607
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10 845	539	2 745	2 244	3 022	1 471	562	183	79	3.45	37 049
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 489	211	1 664	1 302	1 796	954	390	135	37	3.54	23 638
\$150,000 or more	2 133	105	501	376	551	418	126	45	11	3.65	7 763
Median	\$47 400	\$35 300	\$45 300	\$48 900	\$53 400	\$54 300	\$51 100	\$51 600	\$45 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	153 236	21 792	50 040	29 388	28 660	14 905	5 600	1 936	915	2.66	456 735
Median income	\$22 018	\$8 551	\$20 364	\$24 777	\$25 776	\$26 995	\$28 360	\$29 707	\$31 838	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	23.5	14.2	14.9	17.2	16.5	15.4	14.1	14.1	...	...
With a mortgage	18.7	28.1	18.5	18.3	18.7	18.0	17.0	15.5	15.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.9	21.4	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 827	2 804	1 595	975	599	446	247	108	53	1.88	...
Median income	\$3 175	\$2 648	\$3 182	\$3 151	\$4 704	\$5 829	\$5 432	\$7 232	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	47.7	48.9	49.7	42.7	26.9	28.8	30.7	45.0	17.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	59 752	23 987	17 967	8 601	5 265	2 394	854	448	236	1.83	126 134
Nonrelatives present	6 822	—	4 273	1 374	648	282	128	58	59	2.30	18 079
ROOMS											
1 room	1 516	1 451	55	2	—	—	—	—	8	1.02	1 593
2 rooms	3 512	2 907	515	63	20	—	—	—	7	1.10	4 179
3 rooms	11 603	8 148	2 824	419	152	41	13	—	—	1.21	15 700
4 rooms	18 499	6 855	7 020	2 979	1 249	267	94	35	—	1.84	35 854
5 rooms	12 627	3 129	4 556	2 514	1 666	591	95	54	22	2.20	29 935
6 rooms	6 894	1 053	1 868	1 650	1 198	677	248	127	73	2.82	20 359
7 or more rooms	5 101	444	1 129	974	980	818	404	226	126	3.50	18 514
Median	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	58 166	23 082	17 656	8 430	5 153	2 377	818	428	222	1.84	123 210
1.00 or less	57 063	23 082	17 606	8 365	4 997	2 071	648	226	68	1.81	117 267
1.01 to 1.50	918	—	—	63	136	265	163	178	113	5.48	5 057
1.51 or more	185	—	50	2	20	41	7	24	41	5.00	886
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 586	905	311	171	112	17	36	20	14	1.38	2 924
1.00 or less	1 497	905	306	171	96	15	4	—	—	1.33	2 399
1.01 to 1.50	47	—	—	—	16	2	26	3	—	5.71	256
1.51 or more	42	—	5	—	—	—	6	17	14	7.09	269
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	17 589	3 439	4 856	3 551	2 900	1 661	651	344	187	2.64	50 237
2	10 946	3 566	3 831	2 098	983	297	112	38	21	2.00	23 304
3 and 4	7 035	3 463	2 096	840	466	145	18	7	—	1.53	12 723
5 to 9	6 312	2 860	1 966	815	438	129	44	48	12	1.65	12 016
10 to 49	9 378	4 951	3 049	940	313	91	15	11	8	1.45	15 647
50 or more	7 858	5 467	2 009	266	82	26	—	—	8	1.22	10 725
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	634	241	160	91	83	45	14	—	—	1.97	1 482
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57 976	23 625	17 481	8 221	5 023	2 205	790	403	228	1.81	121 288
Less than \$100	3 831	3 238	293	190	86	8	16	—	—	1.09	4 892
\$100 to \$149	4 827	2 816	1 257	426	242	52	9	17	8	1.36	8 011
\$150 to \$199	8 715	4 536	2 411	912	526	220	59	44	7	1.46	15 317
\$200 to \$249	11 674	5 246	3 657	1 459	857	287	82	62	24	1.66	22 415
\$250 to \$299	11 039	3 867	3 832	1 891	895	358	125	43	28	1.93	23 116
\$300 to \$349	7 715	1 722	2 807	1 655	898	355	160	89	29	2.26	18 785
\$350 to \$399	4 015	844	1 402	650	577	345	107	45	45	2.33	10 736
\$400 to \$499	2 775	349	878	494	514	304	118	79	39	2.82	8 584
\$500 or more	1 135	182	261	165	246	163	71	15	32	3.25	4 184
No cash rent	2 250	825	683	379	182	113	43	9	16	1.94	5 248
Median	\$245	\$208	\$260	\$272	\$290	\$317	\$326	\$317	\$361	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	59 752	23 987	17 967	8 601	5 265	2 394	854	448	236	1.83	126 134
Median income	\$11 826	\$8 410	\$14 820	\$13 982	\$14 385	\$16 693	\$16 677	\$18 106	\$15 446	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.4	26.8	21.2	23.7	24.5	24.8	24.1	23.1	29.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	11 133	4 697	2 493	1 643	1 291	537	226	131	115	1.85	...
Median income	\$3 474	\$2 715	\$3 705	\$3 799	\$4 944	\$5 436	\$6 750	\$7 277	\$10 313	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.9	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total																	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person -----	21 792	3 128	24 240	24 070	47 910	15 620	830	3 017	1 780	3 776	2 913	315	2 265	2 851	9 446	11 075	50.0
2 persons -----	50 040	1 455	5 384	1 871	19 592	12 884	503	1 889	915	2 099	2 114	122	631	488	4 654	8 377	64.2
3 persons -----	29 388	966	6 031	3 423	12 531	2 043	253	689	445	946	540	91	566	736	2 651	1 937	58.5
4 persons -----	28 660	526	8 448	8 914	8 506	442	11	119	140	113	53	40	233	459	527	129	39.6
5 persons -----	14 905	123	3 299	6 249	4 236	153	2	28	48	102	23	14	91	222	257	58	40.8
6 or more persons -----	8 451	58	1 078	3 613	3 045	98	5	26	39	66	25	5	47	138	166	42	43.1
Median -----	2.66	2.61	3.58	4.26	2.85	2.11	1.33	1.30	1.47	1.40	1.19	1.89	2.39	2.75	1.53	1.16	...
Total persons -----	456 735	8 967	86 979	104 212	152 664	35 639	1 319	4 958	3 540	6 777	4 310	730	5 683	8 193	17 599	15 165	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	152 328	3 117	24 172	24 031	47 752	15 472	823	3 000	1 773	3 692	2 849	310	2 241	2 848	9 374	10 874	49.9
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 216	32	359	736	873	32	7	2	20	51	6	7	24	25	43	6	43.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	908	11	68	39	158	148	7	17	7	84	64	5	24	3	72	201	62.8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	14	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																	
With a mortgage -----	130 973	2 315	21 394	21 798	41 880	13 185	606	2 141	1 262	2 864	2 414	198	1 700	2 306	7 778	9 132	49.8
Less than 15 percent -----	82 558	2 243	20 754	20 106	24 750	1 677	526	1 968	1 057	1 450	233	169	1 591	1 918	3 316	800	40.8
15 to 19 percent -----	27 190	238	3 214	7 192	13 757	429	64	306	294	677	14	11	95	243	585	71	46.9
20 to 24 percent -----	18 786	454	5 384	5 457	5 032	242	58	401	332	287	25	38	167	242	598	69	39.3
25 to 29 percent -----	13 437	545	4 777	3 399	2 552	286	91	395	205	195	35	23	192	221	430	102	36.5
30 to 34 percent -----	8 610	444	3 329	1 817	1 311	204	47	304	72	125	24	5	258	250	369	40	34.8
35 percent or more -----	4 740	234	1 795	880	674	142	75	207	41	29	5	33	147	169	247	62	34.5
Not computed -----	9 464	328	2 188	1 332	1 379	374	184	355	113	126	125	59	660	761	1 030	450	38.6
Median -----	331	67	29	45	—	—	7	—	—	11	5	—	72	32	57	6	38.4
Not mortgaged -----	48 415	72	640	1 692	17 130	11 508	80	173	205	1 414	2 181	29	109	388	4 462	8 332	63.6
Less than 10 percent -----	22 177	38	437	1 208	12 741	3 613	26	78	128	810	511	9	18	109	1 378	1 073	58.4
10 to 14 percent -----	10 190	21	126	312	2 679	3 698	23	40	46	328	459	8	18	108	1 097	1 227	65.7
15 to 19 percent -----	5 585	3	20	57	875	2 115	7	11	23	107	422	—	22	53	519	1 351	69.5
20 to 24 percent -----	3 420	5	19	34	335	894	6	3	4	91	280	—	21	26	436	1 266	70.5
25 to 29 percent -----	2 114	—	16	30	160	518	—	—	—	18	186	—	8	13	269	894	71.7
30 to 34 percent -----	1 295	—	—	15	73	258	11	21	—	11	107	5	—	12	97	685	73.6
35 percent or more -----	3 378	—	20	22	247	390	7	—	4	38	205	7	16	67	618	1 737	71.0
Not computed -----	256	5	—	14	20	22	—	20	—	11	11	—	6	—	48	99	66.1
Median -----	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.9	13.0	10—	10—	10—	16.4	13.4	18.5	13.9	13.8	21.8	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person -----	23 987	—	—	—	—	—	2 123	3 416	1 068	1 891	1 111	2 112	2 648	723	2 849	6 046	44.4
2 persons -----	17 967	2 438	2 760	434	1 923	2 072	371	1 111	366	321	94	1 705	1 380	523	953	516	29.7
3 persons -----	8 601	1 435	2 009	493	1 074	132	391	340	113	69	11	563	1 017	560	322	72	29.7
4 persons -----	5 265	626	1 768	726	494	74	109	75	53	39	12	240	568	336	117	28	31.8
5 persons -----	2 394	123	889	482	275	19	64	27	21	24	13	23	202	155	69	8	33.9
6 or more persons -----	1 538	67	392	472	190	22	37	30	21	4	—	39	115	87	53	9	36.5
Median -----	1.83	2.46	3.07	4.02	2.55	2.06	1.46	1.23	1.27	1.12	1.06	1.63	1.73	2.40	1.27	1.05	...
Total persons -----	126 134	12 354	24 903	10 822	11 523	4 975	7 009	7 143	2 590	2 967	1 366	8 231	12 249	5 864	6 702	7 436	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	58 166	4 546	7 682	2 587	3 902	2 263	3 960	4 848	1 569	2 175	1 177	4 551	5 813	2 317	4 277	6 499	33.3
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 103	93	374	227	121	8	9	33	—	25	13	21	75	68	21	15	33.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	89	143	136	20	54	56	135	151	73	173	64	131	117	67	86	180	34.5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	4	61	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	12	—	—	—	31.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																	
Less than 15 percent -----	57 976	4 513	7 450	2 415	3 726	2 222	3 968	4 909	1 597	2 298	1 176	4 665	5 853	2 318	4 296	6 570	33.3
15 to 19 percent -----	10 030	666	1 652	676	1 385	326	605	1 226	648	909	129	310	410	153	532	403	35.9
20 to 24 percent -----	9 967	1 107	1 930	572	748	328	637	1 049	354	411	127	429	710	306	592	667	31.8
25 to 29 percent -----	8 617	792	1 280	371	359	333	425	775	146	216	173	594	983	360	651	1 159	32.5
30 to 34 percent -----	7 020	663	830	234	211	329	428	625	119	136	175	619	858	220	476	1 097	31.6
35 to 39 percent -----	4 121	345	549	103	140	226	309	229	46	58	94	367	614	334	334	477	31.7
40 to 49 percent -----	6 703	437	550	143	263	280	572	425	77	174	178	847	798	385	557	1 017	33.1
50 percent or more -----	8 764	442	468	186	220	164	890	140	140	236	132	1 404	1 309	565	856	1 314	31.7
Not computed -----	2 754	61	191	130	400	236	102	142	67	158	168	95	171	99	298	436	53.7
Median -----	24.4	22.9	20.2	19.1	16.9	25.1	28.1	20.7	16.7	17.0	27.1	34.5	29.3	31.5	27.4	28.8	...

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	21 792	7 520	503	1 889	915	2 099	2 114	14 272	122	631	488	4 654	8 377
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 392	7 358	496	1 872	908	2 027	2 055	14 034	117	623	487	4 601	8 206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	400	162	7	17	7	72	59	238	5	8	1	53	171
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	18 423	6 092	376	1 382	712	1 670	1 952	12 331	65	437	343	4 000	7 486
2 or more	2 104	808	39	385	86	206	92	1 296	41	125	104	412	614
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 265	620	88	122	117	223	70	645	16	69	41	242	277
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 234	932	63	99	30	157	583	5 302	33	41	83	1 158	3 987
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 242	1 649	99	144	65	339	1 002	4 593	37	118	116	1 234	3 088
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 178	679	81	178	36	185	199	1 499	24	108	64	809	494
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 451	593	86	228	54	132	93	858	13	127	42	404	272
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 608	1 463	132	526	272	447	86	1 145	6	176	118	581	264
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 507	1 061	27	348	223	391	72	446	6	36	52	248	104
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 097	811	15	288	176	297	35	286	3	17	13	148	105
\$35,000 to \$49,999	257	186	—	58	43	74	11	71	—	—	—	37	34
\$50,000 or more	218	146	—	20	16	77	33	72	—	8	—	35	29
Median	\$8 551	\$14 608	\$12 747	\$17 889	\$20 009	\$17 960	\$7 418	\$6 684	\$9 274	\$13 455	\$11 758	\$9 767	\$5 243
Mean	\$11 373	\$16 327	\$12 344	\$18 487	\$20 387	\$19 542	\$10 394	\$8 762	\$9 736	\$15 990	\$11 889	\$10 772	\$6 905
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 790	5 478	367	1 216	629	1 498	1 768	11 312	62	376	321	3 659	6 894
With a mortgage	5 273	2 862	322	1 139	513	720	168	2 411	47	363	241	1 245	515
Less than \$200	749	340	25	28	65	186	36	409	—	31	14	186	178
\$200 to \$249	959	403	21	83	82	157	60	556	9	76	15	356	100
\$250 to \$299	901	466	44	192	102	86	42	435	6	47	42	245	95
\$300 to \$349	796	455	98	187	83	70	17	341	12	68	52	178	31
\$350 to \$399	656	367	41	186	80	53	7	289	12	64	53	123	37
\$400 to \$499	657	443	62	227	47	101	6	214	8	39	26	95	46
\$500 to \$599	262	184	18	132	12	22	—	78	—	31	21	23	3
\$600 to \$749	191	145	13	78	20	34	—	46	—	7	—	20	19
\$750 or more	102	59	—	26	22	11	—	43	—	—	18	19	6
Median	\$302	\$324	\$336	\$371	\$305	\$260	\$240	\$278	\$335	\$320	\$348	\$266	\$240
Not mortgaged	11 517	2 616	45	77	116	778	1 600	8 901	15	13	80	2 414	6 379
Less than \$50	118	34	—	—	5	—	29	84	—	6	—	6	72
\$50 to \$74	737	187	—	—	—	40	147	550	—	—	—	63	487
\$75 to \$99	2 502	609	—	5	9	160	435	1 893	—	3	16	285	1 589
\$100 to \$124	3 395	742	23	50	39	203	427	2 653	7	4	26	786	1 830
\$125 to \$149	2 425	535	—	—	20	203	312	1 890	8	—	23	622	1 237
\$150 to \$199	1 784	409	19	13	35	145	197	1 375	—	—	13	535	827
\$200 to \$249	404	52	3	9	—	9	31	352	—	—	—	106	246
\$250 or more	152	48	—	—	8	18	22	104	—	—	2	11	91
Median	\$118	\$116	\$124	\$117	\$131	\$123	\$111	\$118	\$127	\$79	\$123	\$128	\$114
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.5	20.3	32.1	26.5	18.1	14.3	19.3	25.1	32.7	28.5	29.9	22.9	25.5
With a mortgage	28.1	24.6	32.9	26.9	19.4	19.1	38.2	34.0	32.9	28.6	33.7	31.6	49.9
Not mortgaged	21.4	15.1	17.5	10.0	10.0	10.5	18.2	23.2	14.7	25.6	15.9	18.6	24.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 804	415	27	70	19	118	181	2 389	21	27	72	870	1 399
Percent below poverty level	12.9	5.5	5.4	3.7	2.1	5.6	8.6	16.7	17.2	4.3	14.8	18.7	16.7
Renter-occupied housing units	23 987	9 609	2 123	3 416	1 068	1 891	1 111	14 378	2 112	2 648	723	2 849	6 046
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 082	9 136	2 032	3 326	999	1 723	1 056	13 946	2 033	2 587	667	2 774	5 885
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	905	473	91	90	69	168	55	432	79	61	56	75	161
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 439	1 794	454	589	128	354	269	1 645	180	351	83	379	652
2	3 566	1 378	295	578	123	268	114	2 188	386	528	182	488	604
3 and 4	3 463	1 352	278	528	212	246	88	2 111	416	474	98	426	697
5 to 9	2 860	1 227	262	436	165	264	100	1 633	280	346	91	439	477
10 to 49	4 951	2 268	484	885	292	479	128	2 683	536	694	171	496	786
50 or more	5 467	1 450	300	375	130	254	391	4 017	303	255	95	573	2 791
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	241	140	50	25	18	26	21	101	11	—	3	48	39
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	7 682	2 010	607	333	134	451	485	5 672	551	329	124	1 071	3 597
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 323	1 966	608	655	90	263	350	4 357	948	919	134	759	1 597
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 053	1 319	383	623	70	149	94	1 734	376	554	118	342	344
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 010	1 035	191	497	131	162	54	975	122	424	90	136	203
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 613	1 553	247	710	199	345	52	1 060	84	357	177	322	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 225	888	67	326	205	260	30	337	18	47	74	143	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	770	578	9	184	187	173	25	192	7	18	6	76	85
\$35,000 to \$49,999	203	164	—	62	38	52	12	39	—	—	—	—	39
\$50,000 or more	108	96	11	26	14	36	9	12	6	—	—	—	6
Median	\$8 410	\$11 570	\$8 708	\$12 988	\$17 704	\$13 773	\$5 770	\$6 803	\$8 054	\$10 343	\$12 193	\$6 977	\$4 551
Mean	\$10 004	\$12 969	\$9 286	\$14 004	\$18 672	\$14 863	\$8 118	\$8 022	\$7 963	\$10 420	\$11 784	\$8 620	\$6 261
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 625	9 383	2 039	3 366	1 065	1 862	1 051	14 242	2 112	2 630	721	2 820	5 959
Less than \$100	3 238	644	30	88	35	247	244	2 594	20	71	46	418	2 039
\$100 to \$149	2 816	1 172	270	282	91	326	203	1 644	185	195	68	371	825
\$150 to \$199	4 536	1 964	456	718	269	383	138	2 572	612	461	80	545	874
\$200 to \$249	5 246	2 155	598	833	231	389	104	3 091	602	889	197	521	882
\$250 to \$299	3 867	1 651	390	669	231	244	117	2 216	465	565	160	510	516
\$300 to \$349	1 722	764	136	375	99	115	39	958	160	280	75	169	274
\$350 to \$399	844	400	60	202	58	42	38	444	19	120	55	120	130
\$400 to \$499	349	198	45	91	21	22	19	151	12	18	32	31	58
\$500 or more	182	83	19	32	6	12	14	99	—	9	4	22	64
No cash rent	825	352	35	76	24	82	135	473	37	22	4	113	297
Median	\$208	\$218	\$220	\$235	\$230	\$185	\$152	\$201	\$215	\$234	\$240	\$202	\$147
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.8	22.8	31.2	22.3	16.5	17.2	27.8	28.7	32.2	26.8	24.1	29.0	29.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 697	1 354	426	279	97	312	240	3 343	425	249	113	821	1 735
Percent below poverty level	19.6	14.1	20.1	8.2	9.1	16.5	21.6	23.3	20.1	9.4	15.6	28.8	28.7

Table A — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 005	369	2 616	2 836	1 492	765	400	365	107	31	24	24 600	29 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 407	135	1 266	1 603	1 062	572	306	311	103	31	18	27 300	33 000
15 to 24 years -----	77	8	13	38	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	22 900
25 to 34 years -----	838	7	149	234	176	102	71	80	7	5	7	31 400	37 400
35 to 44 years -----	1 280	24	249	370	258	175	60	87	46	11	—	29 900	35 300
45 to 64 years -----	2 437	76	602	709	502	228	143	109	45	15	8	26 900	32 000
65 years and over -----	775	20	253	252	108	67	32	35	5	—	3	23 900	28 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	886	51	315	299	112	67	28	10	4	—	—	21 900	24 700
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	—	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	28 300
25 to 34 years -----	185	—	40	71	33	13	20	4	4	—	—	28 200	31 500
35 to 44 years -----	149	—	43	46	35	17	2	6	—	—	—	27 400	29 400
45 to 64 years -----	315	11	125	118	37	24	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	22 500
65 years and over -----	207	40	107	42	7	5	6	—	—	—	—	16 200	18 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 712	183	1 035	934	318	126	66	44	—	—	6	20 900	23 600
15 to 24 years -----	39	—	—	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	6	27 400	31 700
25 to 34 years -----	354	—	124	101	64	25	30	10	—	—	—	23 600	28 000
35 to 44 years -----	522	11	196	251	42	16	6	—	—	—	—	21 700	22 600
45 to 64 years -----	1 152	110	390	415	156	47	10	24	—	—	—	20 900	22 900
65 years and over -----	645	62	325	147	49	32	20	10	—	—	—	18 200	21 500
Median age -----	50.7	59.5	54.0	49.8	48.3	46.9	46.4	44.4	44.4	43.8	34.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	654	9	121	183	125	63	80	52	11	4	6	31 100	37 000
1975 to 1978 -----	1 696	31	352	430	329	223	74	182	46	20	9	30 900	37 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 683	46	458	571	268	146	104	52	25	7	6	25 100	30 100
1960 to 1969 -----	2 988	105	887	1 028	578	229	92	51	18	—	—	24 000	26 800
1959 or earlier -----	1 984	178	798	624	192	104	50	28	7	—	3	20 200	23 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	117	7	38	51	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	21 800	22 000
4 rooms -----	458	50	159	190	36	21	—	2	—	—	—	20 600	21 000
5 rooms -----	1 791	121	484	653	320	152	36	19	—	—	6	24 000	26 100
6 rooms -----	3 071	98	914	983	570	282	139	69	8	5	3	24 900	27 800
7 rooms -----	1 957	60	557	564	303	182	115	157	19	—	—	25 300	30 900
8 or more rooms -----	1 611	33	464	395	247	128	105	118	80	26	15	26 300	36 900
Median -----	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.1	8.2	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	12	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	22 100	34 300
1 -----	153	18	77	50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	17 700
2 -----	1 514	119	529	514	197	138	9	8	—	—	—	21 300	23 400
3 -----	5 423	165	1 431	1 753	977	494	289	239	54	12	9	25 900	30 100
4 -----	1 492	56	372	430	271	99	71	118	49	17	9	25 800	34 300
5 or more -----	411	11	207	82	39	34	26	—	4	2	6	19 600	27 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	185	—	—	7	—	28	23	93	17	11	6	72 300	72 100
1970 to 1974 -----	243	—	14	43	27	23	43	67	16	8	2	53 000	54 900
1960 to 1969 -----	847	8	87	168	190	163	63	114	48	—	6	38 400	43 200
1950 to 1959 -----	1 907	34	361	667	494	185	106	36	10	7	7	27 700	31 200
1940 to 1949 -----	1 793	72	509	610	326	190	50	20	16	—	—	24 800	27 100
1939 or earlier -----	4 030	255	1 645	1 341	455	176	115	35	—	5	3	20 600	23 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 207	144	509	355	100	53	17	23	—	—	6	18 900	22 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 356	86	575	496	84	63	23	14	—	2	13	20 200	23 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	696	5	258	233	98	65	24	10	—	—	3	22 100	26 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	690	28	256	196	131	36	22	21	—	—	—	22 500	25 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 292	52	325	514	216	130	40	12	3	—	—	24 000	26 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 166	14	282	427	231	91	66	45	8	—	2	26 400	30 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 593	24	286	403	385	221	126	116	25	7	—	32 000	35 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	792	14	93	165	214	79	68	112	40	7	—	35 800	41 500
\$50,000 or more -----	213	2	32	47	33	27	14	12	31	15	—	34 900	48 000
Median -----	\$17 093	\$7 679	\$12 171	\$16 092	\$22 479	\$21 888	\$25 400	\$30 217	\$39 829	\$49 054	\$6 154	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 907	\$11 051	\$14 406	\$17 594	\$23 336	\$22 687	\$25 277	\$27 824	\$41 560	\$50 148	\$6 481	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	6 280	101	1 531	2 071	1 190	615	329	307	84	31	21	26 700	31 800
Less than 15 percent -----	1 815	30	388	612	444	170	78	37	49	7	—	27 400	31 200
15 to 19 percent -----	1 208	16	253	366	226	164	76	92	8	7	—	29 100	33 500
20 to 24 percent -----	679	16	168	275	206	60	53	70	18	13	—	29 100	34 300
25 to 29 percent -----	605	5	145	228	80	74	25	48	—	—	—	26 100	31 200
30 to 34 percent -----	347	12	77	101	52	51	40	14	—	—	—	27 400	31 700
35 percent or more -----	1 388	22	483	489	175	91	54	46	9	4	15	23 100	29 200
Not computed -----	38	—	17	—	7	5	3	—	—	—	6	31 400	51 200
Median -----	20.6	21.4	23.5	21.0	18.3	19.1	20.8	21.7	14.2	20.6	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 725	268	1 085	765	302	150	71	58	23	—	3	20 100	23 800
Less than 10 percent -----	853	39	284	257	150	50	29	26	18	—	—	23 400	27 500
10 to 14 percent -----	468	49	167	139	59	29	20	—	5	—	—	20 900	24 600
15 to 19 percent -----	343	16	194	70	13	35	4	11	—	—	—	18 300	22 500
20 to 24 percent -----	240	16	137	45	22	6	7	7	—	—	—	17 800	21 400
25 to 29 percent -----	173	36	44	59	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	20 500
30 to 34 percent -----	94	12	40	27	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	20 100
35 percent or more -----	505	84	210	155	22	14	3	14	—	—	3	17 700	20 900
Not computed -----	49	16	9	13	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	14 700	21 900
Median -----	15.2	25.8	17.2	14.3	10.1	13.8	11.0	16.4	10—	—	37.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 942	352	2 598	2 824	1 476	765	400	365	107	31	24	24 600	29 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	309	22	103	91	65	21	5	2	—	—	—	23 700	24 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	63	17	18	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	20 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	2	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 400	29 000
Heating equipment -----	8 993	369	2 616	2 828	1 488	765	400	365	107	31	24	24 600	29 400
Central heating system -----	8 332	319	2 374	2 625	1 398	720	378	356	107	31	24	24 900	29 800
Air conditioning -----	2 388	32	438	714	510	251	156	186	68	18	15	30 200	36 400
Central system -----	635	8	75	90	140	63	58	121	49	16	15	40 900	50 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 328	153	536	397	114	62	22	29	—	2	13	19 400	23 800
Percent below poverty level -----	14.7	41.5	20.5	14.0	7.6	8.1	5.5	7.9	—	6.5	54.2	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 132	1 306	1 285	1 521	1 679	1 599	900	393	224	30	195	211
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 892	62	83	237	398	481	314	160	78	8	71	264
15 to 24 years	215	12	—	38	76	40	32	11	—	—	6	226
25 to 34 years	781	—	26	65	171	289	106	96	18	—	10	272
35 to 44 years	399	—	—	50	107	80	86	29	33	8	6	271
45 to 64 years	311	—	13	76	32	54	65	24	22	—	25	268
65 years and over	186	50	44	8	12	18	25	—	5	—	24	131
Male householder, no wife present	1 907	252	319	353	367	325	162	52	26	7	44	201
15 to 24 years	337	14	87	99	53	45	24	10	5	—	—	185
25 to 34 years	653	72	66	185	145	49	38	21	—	—	9	232
35 to 44 years	249	25	51	54	50	42	27	—	—	—	—	196
45 to 64 years	494	95	74	107	65	80	62	4	—	7	—	188
65 years and over	174	46	41	25	14	13	—	—	—	—	35	135
Female householder, no husband present	5 333	992	883	931	914	793	424	181	120	15	80	193
15 to 24 years	1 157	94	248	281	224	178	103	12	—	—	17	194
25 to 34 years	1 736	146	243	349	344	339	185	74	41	8	7	223
35 to 44 years	799	87	122	107	118	135	96	51	64	—	19	220
45 to 64 years	943	252	183	122	175	92	34	38	15	7	25	163
65 years and over	698	413	87	72	53	49	6	—	—	—	12	79
Median age	33.8	56.9	34.2	31.4	31.0	31.0	33.7	33.3	37.9	39.4	57.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 854	428	391	688	784	711	436	218	153	15	30	229
1975 to 1978	2 983	433	486	474	500	597	283	124	71	5	10	209
1970 to 1974	1 349	311	210	231	266	193	101	26	—	—	11	178
1960 to 1969	618	108	135	76	108	69	58	20	—	10	34	176
1959 or earlier	328	26	63	52	21	29	22	5	—	—	110	181
ROOMS												
1 room	316	170	72	44	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	95
2 rooms	377	139	48	92	32	35	22	—	—	7	2	150
3 rooms	1 770	526	368	327	271	177	60	23	5	—	13	148
4 rooms	2 244	348	371	425	529	303	163	44	23	—	38	197
5 rooms	2 018	104	267	385	454	397	211	90	56	11	43	224
6 rooms	1 369	19	89	147	271	361	237	136	62	—	47	269
7 or more rooms	1 038	—	70	101	107	311	207	100	78	12	52	282
Median	4.4	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	7 132	1 306	1 285	1 521	1 679	1 599	900	393	224	30	195	211
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 851	1 201	1 194	1 490	1 650	1 597	879	393	224	30	193	214
0.50 or less	4 902	826	707	825	961	811	402	114	100	14	142	201
0.51 to 1.00	3 512	369	461	578	587	722	402	230	103	16	44	232
1.01 to 1.50	342	6	26	72	72	49	49	21	—	7	244	244
1.51 or more	95	—	—	15	30	15	26	9	—	—	—	266
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	281	105	91	31	29	2	21	—	—	—	2	109
0.50 or less	113	32	32	13	21	2	13	—	—	—	—	110
0.51 to 1.00	140	64	45	13	8	—	8	—	—	—	2	104
1.01 to 1.50	17	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
1.51 or more	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 871	888	631	743	523	514	308	115	84	8	57	179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 727	835	571	723	512	514	308	115	84	8	57	182
1.01 or more persons per room	208	6	21	50	30	20	44	24	13	—	—	245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	53	60	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
1.01 or more persons per room	28	9	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
BEDROOMS												
None	351	170	80	57	15	23	6	—	—	—	—	102
1	2 497	703	517	477	491	196	81	9	10	7	6	153
2	3 607	378	424	688	767	681	388	140	62	11	68	217
3	2 094	55	193	245	348	543	333	169	99	9	100	264
4	433	—	63	39	51	110	60	47	39	3	21	275
5 or more	150	—	8	15	7	46	32	28	14	—	—	298
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 436	52	305	395	635	843	609	296	133	23	145	265
2	1 397	58	145	318	379	324	92	19	32	—	30	222
3 and 4	1 045	102	277	287	205	72	49	14	31	—	8	178
5 to 9	1 130	328	253	223	168	94	33	12	9	—	10	147
10 to 49	1 175	277	208	195	169	180	84	52	10	—	—	180
50 or more	936	489	97	96	119	86	33	—	9	7	—	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	198
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	623	129	42	63	94	87	110	42	33	15	8	242
1970 to 1974	1 376	304	243	218	257	218	78	35	13	—	10	190
1960 to 1969	1 411	252	176	216	332	260	86	54	28	3	4	211
1950 to 1959	1 172	98	150	151	267	236	145	56	63	—	6	237
1940 to 1949	1 724	242	263	252	285	310	207	73	34	—	58	214
1939 or earlier	2 826	281	411	621	444	488	274	133	53	12	109	205
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	8 216	818	1 142	1 442	1 611	1 518	857	389	214	30	195	220
4 or more	916	488	143	79	68	81	43	4	10	—	—	87
With elevator	822	474	111	64	68	61	35	4	5	—	—	81
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 231	217	192	250	311	186	56	14	5	—	...	190
15 to 19 percent	1 191	219	162	190	209	213	152	26	13	7	...	206
20 to 24 percent	1 317	336	186	161	210	203	134	57	28	2	...	194
25 to 29 percent	913	177	117	96	139	211	72	66	28	7	...	219
30 to 34 percent	510	66	77	90	94	100	37	37	3	6	...	218
35 to 49 percent	1 079	88	179	165	199	194	138	62	54	—	...	233
50 percent or more	2 443	144	286	522	493	478	295	131	91	3	...	231
Not computed	448	59	86	47	24	14	16	—	2	5	...	138
Median	28.3	22.8	27.5	32.2	28.5	29.5	33.8	34.5	39.7	27.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 115	1 306	1 285	1 514	1 679	1 589	900	393	224	30	195	211
Central heating system	8 632	1 291	1 177	1 421	1 579	1 514	850	380	224	25	171	211
Air conditioning	2 116	358	217	229	471	422	234	101	77	2	5	233
Central system	947	218	122	72	119	155	122	71	68	—	—	232

Table A — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	5 932	315	564	330	462	893	949	1 474	734	211	22 081	23 079	391
15 to 24 years	87	5	7	17	13	31	10	—	4	—	15 625	16 299	5
25 to 34 years	923	12	38	51	78	206	191	249	82	16	21 804	23 109	19
35 to 44 years	1 388	12	42	48	84	188	255	500	209	50	25 918	26 616	37
45 to 64 years	2 648	156	199	137	163	374	405	680	402	132	23 625	24 487	212
65 years and over	886	130	278	77	124	94	88	45	37	13	11 136	13 963	118
Male householder, no wife present	1 066	223	177	111	74	194	113	134	32	8	13 243	14 721	181
15 to 24 years	37	7	8	7	8	7	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 513	7
25 to 34 years	226	20	12	45	39	37	36	33	4	—	14 808	16 612	20
35 to 44 years	205	18	15	33	5	63	18	32	21	—	18 514	18 847	29
45 to 64 years	357	98	27	22	19	70	55	58	—	8	15 801	15 274	72
65 years and over	241	80	115	4	3	17	4	11	7	—	6 406	9 264	53
Female householder, no husband present	3 056	881	806	338	199	427	191	153	52	9	9 088	11 028	961
15 to 24 years	39	21	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 583	5 759	26
25 to 34 years	395	71	114	63	23	58	29	31	6	—	10 496	12 467	107
35 to 44 years	577	134	134	74	86	88	27	23	11	—	10 693	11 356	195
45 to 64 years	1 265	273	344	143	66	224	105	76	29	5	10 271	12 329	377
65 years and over	780	382	203	58	17	57	30	23	6	4	5 172	8 209	256
Median age	50.9	61.8	60.2	49.8	46.4	47.5	46.8	45.4	47.6	51.4	...	...	56.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	744	93	88	74	47	125	130	100	67	20	17 588	18 875	116
1975 to 1978	1 896	91	180	170	191	350	232	441	177	64	19 497	21 747	161
1970 to 1974	1 863	273	282	141	125	250	218	360	167	47	17 423	19 161	353
1960 to 1969	3 333	477	439	256	243	508	494	574	284	58	17 262	18 604	524
1959 or earlier	2 218	485	558	138	129	281	179	286	123	39	11 196	15 021	379

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 971	1 401	1 520	779	735	1 508	1 240	1 751	809	228	16 767	18 555	1 508
1.01 or more persons per room	364	—	78	17	38	51	46	79	41	14	19 800	22 215	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	18	27	—	—	6	13	10	9	—	8 750	15 513	25
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	40 779	46 009	—
Heating equipment	10 042	1 419	1 547	774	735	1 514	1 250	1 761	814	228	16 743	18 522	1 533
Central heating system	9 265	1 271	1 391	712	683	1 404	1 144	1 646	802	212	16 976	18 784	1 383
Air conditioning	2 626	171	306	153	135	377	312	680	375	117	22 837	23 489	225
Central system	707	52	64	36	38	78	76	193	119	51	25 409	25 488	68
Vehicles available	9 031	881	1 232	709	700	1 464	1 243	1 756	818	228	18 332	19 929	1 033
1	3 975	683	861	468	392	672	368	419	85	27	12 369	13 994	743
2 or more	5 056	198	371	241	308	792	875	1 337	733	201	23 499	24 596	290
House heating fuel	10 042	1 419	1 547	774	735	1 514	1 250	1 761	814	228	16 743	18 522	1 533
Utility gas	9 432	1 321	1 462	728	677	1 445	1 172	1 657	768	202	16 760	18 487	1 434
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	120	19	20	—	4	18	22	19	10	8	19 833	20 440	18
Electricity	190	30	9	29	25	32	16	27	20	2	15 208	18 358	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	253	36	43	17	29	14	32	57	16	9	16 250	19 355	33
Other	47	13	13	—	—	5	8	1	—	7	7 917	16 881	13
Median rooms	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.1	...	...	6.0

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	6 280	591	684	526	495	973	977	1 224	648	162	19 277	20 625	782
Less than \$200	566	112	98	56	42	122	71	35	25	5	13 512	14 207	111
\$200 to \$249	1 257	148	194	106	99	233	179	175	98	25	16 592	18 155	214
\$250 to \$299	1 452	123	164	190	149	218	172	268	135	33	17 137	19 660	137
\$300 to \$349	1 085	101	135	73	85	142	202	233	94	20	19 801	20 530	145
\$350 to \$399	631	29	37	58	46	104	143	145	53	16	21 092	22 129	59
\$400 to \$499	710	58	28	34	58	95	128	162	121	26	23 115	24 366	76
\$500 to \$599	354	7	8	9	16	43	53	131	77	10	27 050	27 344	15
\$600 to \$749	179	13	13	—	—	16	27	64	27	19	27 411	29 648	18
\$750 or more	46	—	7	—	—	—	2	11	18	8	36 875	34 550	7
Median	\$295	\$264	\$265	\$277	\$286	\$280	\$316	\$329	\$335	\$345	...	...	\$274
Not mortgaged	2 725	616	672	170	195	319	189	369	144	51	11 096	14 948	546
Less than \$50	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 257	7
\$50 to \$74	52	31	7	4	—	7	—	3	—	—	4 597	8 031	8
\$75 to \$99	341	151	109	8	17	25	14	10	—	7	6 134	8 842	125
\$100 to \$124	513	132	162	26	31	36	49	77	—	—	8 231	12 186	93
\$125 to \$149	562	100	134	58	45	57	55	84	21	8	12 026	15 139	103
\$150 to \$199	765	116	152	47	44	120	62	138	65	21	15 979	18 234	109
\$200 to \$249	336	48	48	14	45	71	9	44	52	5	17 031	19 288	59
\$250 or more	142	31	53	13	13	3	—	13	6	10	8 700	14 252	42
Median	\$145	\$123	\$135	\$145	\$155	\$164	\$139	\$154	\$189	\$175	...	...	\$135

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	6 280	591	684	526	495	973	977	1 224	648	162	19 277	20 625	782
Less than 15 percent	1 815	—	—	—	10	145	315	700	491	154	30 981	32 958	16
15 to 19 percent	1 208	—	13	42	52	342	339	300	120	—	22 592	23 190	—
20 to 24 percent	879	—	21	64	175	242	210	128	31	8	18 453	19 770	8
25 to 29 percent	605	—	67	202	94	119	37	80	6	—	13 391	15 659	13
30 to 34 percent	347	6	67	72	88	56	53	5	—	—	13 310	13 895	17
35 percent or more	1 388	547	516	146	76	69	23	11	—	—	6 336	7 217	690
Not computed	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	38
Median	20.6	50+	42.7	28.9	25.6	20.0	17.6	14.3	11.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 725	616	672	170	195	319	189	369	144	51	11 096	14 948	546
Less than 10 percent	853	—	14	12	25	111	152	344	144	51	26 780	28 934	—
10 to 14 percent	468	7	76	66	89	173	37	20	—	—	14 888	15 070	16
15 to 19 percent	343	17	171	62	56	32	—	5	—	—	9 579	10 355	—
20 to 24 percent	240	18	188	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	7 892	7 991	21
25 to 29 percent	173	87	83	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	4 986	5 864	42
30 to 34 percent	94	29	57	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7 045	7 153	23
35 percent or more	505	409	83	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 617	3 652	395
Not computed	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	49
Median	15.2	46.6	22.0	15.6	14.1	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.6

Table A — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 462	3 685	2 198	903	648	931	574	379	101	43	7 379	9 845	3 994
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 933	228	332	234	160	411	326	185	46	11	15 120	15 519	348
15 to 24 years	219	24	66	35	34	54	6	—	—	—	11 393	11 018	61
25 to 34 years	806	59	119	112	59	184	141	119	13	—	16 125	16 494	105
35 to 44 years	405	43	45	34	32	100	78	40	29	4	17 245	18 035	72
45 to 64 years	317	26	24	46	35	52	97	26	4	7	17 958	17 909	46
65 years and over	186	76	78	7	—	21	4	—	—	—	5 988	7 049	64
Male householder, no wife present	1 921	575	409	238	142	298	129	91	13	26	9 756	12 640	524
15 to 24 years	337	125	72	62	32	39	7	—	—	—	7 625	8 015	112
25 to 34 years	661	156	90	94	65	140	65	44	—	7	12 247	16 294	166
35 to 44 years	249	57	53	31	21	42	20	11	6	8	11 169	15 021	57
45 to 64 years	500	143	145	44	15	62	37	36	7	11	8 944	11 794	150
65 years and over	174	94	49	7	9	15	—	—	—	—	4 803	6 737	39
Female householder, no husband present	5 608	2 882	1 457	431	346	222	119	103	42	6	4 891	6 931	3 122
15 to 24 years	1 189	735	301	69	26	27	6	12	13	—	4 172	5 442	808
25 to 34 years	1 883	794	594	149	162	117	37	20	10	—	6 267	7 467	982
35 to 44 years	843	300	239	70	114	62	32	15	5	6	7 552	9 037	432
45 to 64 years	980	479	247	114	29	9	32	56	14	—	5 199	7 833	491
65 years and over	713	574	76	29	15	7	12	—	—	—	3 609	4 267	409
Median age	33.7	34.4	33.1	33.0	32.7	32.9	37.2	34.5	40.4	42.8	...	...	32.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 990	1 489	989	358	284	466	204	151	23	26	7 490	10 151	1 696
1975 to 1978	3 111	1 148	716	305	222	287	219	156	41	17	7 758	10 085	1 285
1970 to 1974	1 392	635	229	166	104	132	72	47	7	—	6 733	8 848	633
1960 to 1969	634	250	187	56	27	31	36	25	22	—	6 971	9 487	241
1959 or earlier	335	163	77	18	11	15	43	—	8	—	5 245	8 770	139
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 181	3 538	2 120	882	648	914	556	379	101	43	7 522	9 956	3 850
0.50 or less	5 046	2 175	1 173	451	313	468	230	149	50	37	6 450	9 453	1 960
0.51 to 1.00	3 690	1 265	820	383	309	388	271	205	43	6	8 646	10 424	1 676
1.01 to 1.50	348	74	102	33	25	47	34	25	8	—	9 911	12 075	163
1.51 or more	97	24	25	15	1	11	21	—	—	—	9 750	10 757	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	281	147	78	21	—	17	18	—	—	—	4 786	6 193	144
0.50 or less	113	54	34	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	5 231	6 290	48
0.51 to 1.00	140	79	30	6	—	17	8	—	—	—	4 274	6 301	68
1.01 to 1.50	17	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 861	4 597	17
1.51 or more	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 708	6 303	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 445	3 678	2 198	893	648	931	574	379	101	43	7 376	9 848	3 977
Central heating system	8 954	3 443	2 071	864	633	870	561	370	99	43	7 577	9 992	3 699
Air conditioning	2 140	685	414	197	211	281	171	123	33	25	9 656	12 737	628
Central system	971	347	181	88	78	103	93	72	9	—	8 882	10 922	334
Vehicles available	5 788	1 109	1 452	751	587	855	546	361	101	26	11 109	13 042	1 379
1	4 298	1 034	1 244	574	486	511	295	122	25	7	9 540	11 054	1 226
2 or more	1 490	75	208	177	101	344	251	239	76	19	17 081	18 777	153
House heating fuel	9 445	3 678	2 198	893	648	931	574	379	101	43	7 376	9 848	3 977
Utility gas	7 840	3 024	1 839	767	522	763	489	326	78	32	7 448	9 917	3 396
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	36	36	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	6 106	9 248	46
Electricity	1 223	480	251	97	114	143	85	33	9	11	7 702	9 800	410
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	90	46	7	2	4	8	—	9	14	—	4 886	12 992	47
Other	197	92	65	27	8	5	—	—	—	—	5 508	6 272	78
Median rooms	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.7	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 132	3 573	2 090	844	625	914	568	379	96	43	7 344	9 901	3 871
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 570	1 789	491	108	69	36	56	—	15	6	3 880	5 148	1 668
\$100 to \$149	2 291	732	727	263	121	222	90	112	16	8	8 050	9 661	874
\$150 to \$199	2 535	756	529	282	246	335	218	117	41	11	9 830	11 116	949
\$200 to \$249	978	189	206	109	145	151	94	70	—	14	12 156	15 473	235
\$250 to \$299	375	37	68	55	23	104	57	31	—	—	15 152	14 472	70
\$300 to \$349	126	9	19	12	16	14	8	39	9	—	16 944	19 210	9
\$350 to \$399	48	—	9	—	—	6	25	8	—	—	22 045	20 411	9
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	16 750	19 496	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	35 472	38 005	—
No cash rent	195	61	41	15	5	41	20	—	8	4	7 750	12 882	57
Median	\$141	\$97	\$134	\$155	\$170	\$172	\$176	\$183	\$158	\$195	...	...	\$112
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 306	1 064	190	33	9	5	5	—	—	—	3 504	3 699	888
\$100 to \$149	1 285	643	401	116	54	35	17	12	7	—	4 997	6 402	631
\$150 to \$199	1 521	604	434	152	101	134	75	21	—	—	6 658	8 003	743
\$200 to \$249	1 679	477	407	168	155	210	96	108	37	21	9 542	13 317	523
\$250 to \$299	1 599	393	316	217	182	190	150	117	16	18	11 043	12 442	514
\$300 to \$349	900	215	152	107	47	171	136	60	12	—	11 939	12 753	308
\$350 to \$399	393	72	92	29	37	94	35	30	4	—	12 736	13 260	115
\$400 to \$499	224	36	57	7	35	28	34	22	5	—	13 357	13 751	84
\$500 or more	30	8	—	—	—	6	—	9	7	—	27 857	21 720	8
No cash rent	195	61	41	15	5	41	20	—	8	4	7 750	12 882	57
Median	\$211	\$155	\$200	\$228	\$247	\$259	\$283	\$264	\$250	\$223	...	...	\$179
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 231	36	129	100	96	215	223	312	81	39	20 766	23 733	74
15 to 19 percent	1 191	175	167	148	126	264	255	49	7	—	14 593	14 317	164
20 to 24 percent	1 317	319	311	156	208	257	55	11	—	—	10 457	10 564	269
25 to 29 percent	913	198	266	205	106	116	15	7	—	—	9 869	9 671	228
30 to 34 percent	510	137	216	99	49	9	—	—	—	—	8 130	7 999	150
35 to 49 percent	1 079	302	609	121	35	12	—	—	—	—	7 062	6 843	461
50 percent or more	2 443	2 092	351	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 076	3 042	2 215
Not computed	448	314	41	15	5	41	20	—	8	4	2500—	5 607	310
Median	28.3	50+	33.5	25.3	22.1	19.2	16.0	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 280	566	1 257	1 452	1 085	631	710	354	179	46	295
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	587	174	139	126	55	39	41	7	6	—	243
2 persons -----	1 272	141	279	273	215	106	110	110	21	17	290
3 persons -----	1 351	127	270	267	232	162	163	70	54	6	302
4 persons -----	1 368	57	261	368	241	94	190	87	57	13	300
5 persons -----	892	17	142	218	198	127	105	51	24	10	317
6 persons -----	464	31	85	109	75	72	67	9	16	—	305
7 persons -----	233	16	40	71	54	20	17	14	1	—	293
8 or more persons -----	113	3	41	20	15	11	17	6	—	—	281
Median -----	3.45	2.27	3.28	3.66	3.67	3.59	3.72	3.36	3.65	3.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 011	212	748	887	714	422	525	308	151	44	311
15 to 24 years -----	72	5	15	32	11	4	5	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	810	20	88	172	129	76	175	98	38	14	348
35 to 44 years -----	1 138	54	219	259	209	117	128	81	58	13	309
45 to 64 years -----	1 738	93	359	373	349	200	177	115	55	17	306
65 years and over -----	253	40	67	51	16	25	40	14	—	—	269
Male householder, no wife present -----	579	88	90	154	124	42	68	11	—	2	286
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	267
25 to 34 years -----	152	22	5	55	12	30	24	4	—	—	295
35 to 44 years -----	122	13	25	11	36	5	30	—	—	2	317
45 to 64 years -----	245	53	49	53	69	7	7	7	—	—	269
65 years and over -----	30	—	4	12	7	—	7	—	—	—	296
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 690	266	419	411	247	167	117	35	28	—	269
15 to 24 years -----	39	—	—	6	20	—	7	—	—	—	334
25 to 34 years -----	286	15	62	77	55	20	25	22	10	—	293
35 to 44 years -----	465	43	82	105	100	81	48	6	—	—	301
45 to 64 years -----	729	167	221	177	49	66	30	7	12	—	245
65 years and over -----	171	41	54	46	23	—	7	—	—	—	241
Median age -----	45.2	53.0	49.2	44.7	44.1	44.1	40.6	41.8	40.5	38.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	622	16	62	100	120	47	113	104	45	15	364
1975 to 1978 -----	1 462	25	161	326	261	192	263	134	71	29	342
1970 to 1974 -----	1 416	126	199	408	338	119	140	50	34	2	297
1960 to 1969 -----	2 248	279	744	541	310	173	129	55	17	—	259
1959 or earlier -----	532	120	91	77	56	100	65	11	12	—	286
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	91	17	32	24	4	7	2	—	5	—	245
4 rooms -----	305	77	129	47	31	11	—	10	—	—	229
5 rooms -----	1 280	141	283	381	249	93	90	31	12	—	278
6 rooms -----	2 024	231	416	484	331	201	196	115	48	2	288
7 rooms -----	1 413	44	218	352	260	196	206	55	63	19	318
8 or more rooms -----	1 167	56	179	164	210	123	216	143	51	25	344
Median -----	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	170	—	—	7	11	10	51	34	31	26	518
1970 to 1974 -----	243	4	5	26	39	37	42	50	28	12	435
1960 to 1969 -----	706	29	56	177	123	85	120	76	40	—	337
1950 to 1959 -----	1 469	93	297	407	251	157	162	86	8	8	292
1940 to 1949 -----	1 315	151	283	303	257	121	135	24	41	—	287
1939 or earlier -----	2 377	289	616	532	404	221	200	84	31	—	277
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	101	20	49	20	10	—	2	—	—	—	231
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 531	232	422	411	275	105	61	25	—	—	264
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 071	267	471	585	365	194	126	51	12	—	275
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 190	39	200	318	241	161	168	41	22	—	308
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	615	5	96	83	126	124	118	49	14	—	349
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	329	3	17	32	45	27	106	74	23	2	442
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	307	—	2	3	23	13	96	99	51	20	517
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	84	—	—	—	—	7	28	15	34	—	547
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	11	15	743
\$150,000 or more -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	731
Median -----	\$26 700	\$20 500	\$23 100	\$24 500	\$26 100	\$31 100	\$39 900	\$51 100	\$73 700	\$102 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 815	246	513	510	273	124	113	17	19	—	265
15 to 19 percent -----	1 208	109	217	215	291	120	158	90	8	—	311
20 to 24 percent -----	879	35	122	204	101	153	135	65	44	20	339
25 to 29 percent -----	605	27	103	192	67	48	76	52	34	6	295
30 to 34 percent -----	347	13	60	35	81	49	42	56	11	—	340
35 percent or more -----	1 388	124	242	285	266	134	186	74	57	20	308
Not computed -----	38	12	—	11	6	3	—	—	6	—	282
Median -----	20.6	16.4	17.7	19.9	19.6	22.3	23.1	25.5	27.3	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	6 268	566	1 250	1 447	1 085	631	710	354	179	46	296
Steam or hot water system -----	352	30	29	67	52	47	71	21	35	—	348
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 325	464	1 096	1 271	906	525	591	303	125	44	293
Other built-in electric units -----	53	—	—	14	10	—	12	2	13	2	425
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	129	18	26	27	42	2	1	7	6	—	288
Other means -----	409	54	99	68	75	57	35	21	—	—	288
Air conditioning -----	1 768	89	266	372	297	167	272	182	96	27	326
Central system -----	484	21	32	66	96	15	65	89	76	24	419
1 or more individual room units -----	1 284	68	234	306	201	152	207	93	20	3	308
House heating fuel -----	6 268	566	1 250	1 447	1 085	631	710	354	179	46	296
Utility gas -----	5 914	551	1 229	1 398	1 034	578	629	323	149	23	292
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	70	8	6	16	12	16	5	7	—	—	321
Electricity -----	156	7	—	28	22	22	41	2	15	19	398
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	122	—	12	2	17	15	35	22	15	4	427
Other -----	6	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	250

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 725	14	52	341	513	562	765	336	142	145
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	712	5	42	187	189	118	96	40	35	116
2 persons -----	835	9	7	101	163	211	250	58	36	141
3 persons -----	467	—	3	24	92	111	157	74	6	151
4 persons -----	285	—	—	16	30	54	89	71	25	174
5 persons -----	238	—	—	12	25	40	80	64	17	176
6 persons -----	98	—	—	—	8	28	55	7	—	162
7 persons -----	45	—	—	1	—	—	18	16	10	211
8 or more persons -----	45	—	—	—	6	—	20	6	13	191
Median -----	2.28	1.72	1.12	1.41	1.91	2.27	2.73	3.45	2.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 396	7	10	96	171	261	517	268	66	165
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	28	—	—	8	—	—	15	5	—	170
35 to 44 years -----	142	—	—	—	7	22	74	29	10	178
45 to 64 years -----	699	7	10	34	79	137	241	149	42	167
65 years and over -----	522	—	—	54	85	102	182	85	14	155
Male householder, no wife present -----	307	5	28	53	63	61	48	20	29	127
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	33	—	—	6	—	—	12	7	8	194
35 to 44 years -----	27	—	—	—	6	14	7	—	—	138
45 to 64 years -----	70	—	6	15	27	9	13	—	—	113
65 years and over -----	177	5	22	32	30	38	16	13	21	125
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 022	2	14	192	279	240	200	48	47	127
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	68	—	—	9	10	29	14	—	6	138
35 to 44 years -----	57	—	—	18	8	—	19	6	6	157
45 to 64 years -----	423	2	4	79	112	110	65	27	24	128
65 years and over -----	474	—	10	86	149	101	102	15	11	124
Median age -----	62.6	63.6	68.8	65.1	65.4	61.7	61.0	59.6	61.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	32	—	—	—	9	7	8	3	5	150
1975 to 1978 -----	234	—	—	28	39	53	60	34	20	149
1970 to 1974 -----	267	12	8	30	3	41	75	68	30	176
1960 to 1969 -----	740	—	19	63	148	127	230	97	56	153
1959 or earlier -----	1 452	2	25	220	314	334	392	134	31	137
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	26	—	—	—	7	—	17	—	2	168
4 rooms -----	153	—	—	38	39	20	31	5	20	125
5 rooms -----	511	9	38	94	160	66	92	39	13	118
6 rooms -----	1 047	5	9	157	204	258	304	85	25	139
7 rooms -----	544	—	—	28	54	104	209	107	42	171
8 or more rooms -----	444	—	5	24	49	114	112	100	40	163
Median -----	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	216
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	141	—	—	3	24	13	67	23	11	173
1950 to 1959 -----	438	—	10	62	51	57	131	96	31	165
1940 to 1949 -----	478	2	11	50	108	44	164	82	17	157
1939 or earlier -----	1 653	12	31	226	330	448	399	124	83	138
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	268	—	8	76	63	27	40	39	15	120
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 085	14	22	160	201	272	276	87	53	138
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	765	—	22	82	151	161	229	69	51	145
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	302	—	—	10	63	59	119	45	6	158
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	150	—	—	7	32	24	50	34	3	162
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	71	—	—	6	3	—	39	23	—	184
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	58	—	—	—	—	19	12	27	—	192
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	11	248
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	250+
Median -----	\$20 100	\$15 000	\$18 000	\$15 800	\$19 500	\$19 600	\$21 800	\$24 600	\$20 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	853	7	21	81	170	211	258	89	16	142
10 to 14 percent -----	468	7	—	66	59	99	169	60	8	151
15 to 19 percent -----	343	—	17	39	77	62	78	65	5	141
20 to 24 percent -----	240	—	6	16	69	63	55	26	5	137
25 to 29 percent -----	173	—	8	44	41	20	54	3	3	121
30 to 34 percent -----	94	—	—	8	15	13	22	16	20	175
35 percent or more -----	505	—	—	82	82	72	123	72	74	157
Not computed -----	49	—	—	5	—	22	6	5	11	147
Median -----	15.2	10.0	16.5	17.7	16.8	13.0	13.6	16.3	37.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 725	14	52	341	513	562	765	336	142	145
Steam or hot water system -----	111	—	—	10	22	7	51	16	5	166
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 321	7	49	263	449	496	659	295	103	145
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	41	—	—	19	7	5	6	—	4	105
Other means -----	252	7	3	49	35	54	49	25	30	140
Air conditioning -----	620	—	—	56	139	111	175	116	23	151
Central system -----	151	—	—	15	26	30	15	56	9	165
1 or more individual room units -----	469	—	—	41	113	81	160	60	14	150
House heating fuel -----	2 725	14	52	341	513	562	765	336	142	145
Utility gas -----	2 522	12	49	303	461	546	721	310	120	145
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	36	—	—	7	—	6	13	7	3	169
Electricity -----	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	7	233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	108	2	3	13	34	3	31	10	12	142
Other -----	39	—	—	18	18	3	—	—	—	102

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 054	205	263	951	4 114	4 521	9 462	643	1 430	1 472	2 982	2 935
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 932	147	189	667	2 491	2 438	1 933	126	275	325	690	517
15 to 24 years	87	—	—	10	51	26	219	4	21	45	106	43
25 to 34 years	923	50	28	131	486	228	806	70	107	166	306	157
35 to 44 years	1 388	55	62	186	640	445	405	45	79	49	145	87
45 to 64 years	2 648	31	99	281	968	1 269	317	—	51	28	88	150
65 years and over	886	11	—	59	346	470	186	7	17	37	45	80
Male householder, no wife present	1 066	12	19	67	452	516	1 921	85	254	283	484	815
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	7	30	—	337	16	65	43	93	120
25 to 34 years	226	5	6	31	122	62	661	40	67	125	189	240
35 to 44 years	205	—	13	16	113	63	249	8	41	35	68	97
45 to 64 years	357	7	—	13	105	232	500	13	58	52	98	279
65 years and over	241	—	—	—	82	159	174	8	23	28	36	79
Female householder, no husband present	3 056	46	55	217	1 171	1 567	5 608	432	901	864	1 808	1 603
15 to 24 years	39	6	—	—	22	11	1 189	113	156	206	423	291
25 to 34 years	395	10	7	45	208	125	1 883	166	277	290	645	505
35 to 44 years	577	—	29	39	301	208	843	36	151	110	268	278
45 to 64 years	1 265	23	15	92	439	696	980	56	116	111	318	379
65 years and over	780	7	4	41	201	527	713	61	201	147	154	150
Median age	50.9	39.8	41.6	45.4	46.2	55.6	33.7	31.5	35.8	31.9	32.1	36.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	744	80	39	111	325	189	3 990	438	546	580	1 249	1 177
1975 to 1978	1 896	125	103	297	852	519	3 111	205	451	550	1 085	820
1970 to 1974	1 863	—	121	163	881	698	1 392	—	433	202	349	408
1960 to 1969	3 333	—	—	380	1 441	1 512	634	—	—	140	216	278
1959 or earlier	2 218	—	—	—	615	1 603	335	—	—	—	83	252
ROOMS												
1 room	11	—	—	6	5	—	316	4	58	117	32	105
2 rooms	15	—	—	—	—	15	387	51	74	97	70	95
3 rooms	165	—	4	7	64	90	1 774	146	484	263	389	492
4 rooms	531	10	4	35	360	122	2 315	217	307	501	777	513
5 rooms	1 998	7	48	374	934	635	2 106	125	347	329	647	658
6 rooms	3 411	34	92	225	1 423	1 637	1 452	60	91	95	664	542
7 or more rooms	3 923	154	115	304	1 328	2 022	1 112	40	69	70	403	530
Median	6.2	7.1	6.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.8	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 971	205	263	951	4 089	4 463	9 181	630	1 407	1 445	2 902	2 797
0.50 or less	5 800	141	130	520	2 271	2 738	5 046	382	767	753	1 547	1 597
0.51 to 1.00	3 807	64	121	372	1 638	1 612	3 690	200	594	603	1 234	1 059
1.01 to 1.50	308	—	6	43	165	94	348	44	31	75	85	113
1.51 or more	56	—	6	16	15	19	97	4	15	14	36	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	—	—	—	25	58	281	13	23	27	80	138
0.50 or less	32	—	—	—	13	19	113	5	23	—	32	53
0.51 to 1.00	41	—	—	—	9	32	140	8	—	22	39	71
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	—	3	7	17	—	—	—	9	8
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 508	22	16	76	570	824	3 072	222	550	580	764	956
2 persons	2 400	34	63	253	970	1 080	2 249	162	408	292	719	668
3 persons	2 034	61	46	246	862	819	1 578	118	223	263	526	448
4 persons	1 792	54	61	177	763	737	1 235	70	159	191	481	334
5 persons	1 215	25	49	121	526	494	657	40	54	84	295	184
6 or more persons	1 105	9	28	73	423	567	671	31	36	62	197	345
Median	3.05	3.26	3.61	3.10	3.10	2.94	2.24	2.11	1.90	2.03	2.52	2.27
Total persons	34 016	663	1 012	3 273	14 019	15 049	24 696	1 537	3 128	3 550	8 533	7 948
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 576	194	255	923	3 945	4 259	3 766	145	319	371	1 473	1 458
2	239	—	4	8	70	157	1 397	37	70	232	499	559
3 and 4	128	4	—	7	47	70	1 045	49	144	188	354	310
5 to 9	61	—	—	4	41	16	1 130	92	140	131	411	356
10 to 49	39	—	4	5	11	19	1 175	210	292	305	188	180
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	936	110	458	241	55	72
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	7	—	4	—	—	13	—	7	4	2	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 042	205	263	951	4 110	4 513	9 445	643	1 423	1 472	2 972	2 935
Steam or hot water system	521	—	6	61	236	218	1 491	44	150	210	573	514
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 489	167	214	805	3 449	3 854	6 299	290	919	989	2 059	2 042
Other built-in electric units	53	15	15	—	15	8	763	265	236	144	69	49
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	202	7	8	30	53	104	401	20	100	71	140	70
Other means	777	16	20	55	357	329	491	24	18	58	131	260
Air conditioning	2 626	104	117	313	1 149	943	2 140	343	611	629	313	244
Central system	707	81	56	142	295	133	971	181	322	332	82	54
1 or more individual room units	1 919	23	61	171	854	810	1 169	162	289	297	231	190
House heating fuel	10 042	205	263	951	4 110	4 513	9 445	643	1 423	1 472	2 972	2 935
Utility gas	9 432	133	226	865	3 835	4 373	7 840	273	1 026	1 179	2 640	2 722
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	120	—	4	21	66	29	95	—	—	17	50	28
Electricity	190	52	28	12	63	35	1 223	351	390	266	127	89
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	253	20	5	53	129	46	90	11	—	4	57	18
Other	47	—	—	—	17	30	197	8	7	6	98	78
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 533	21	4	96	681	731	3 994	217	535	584	1 360	1 298
Percent below poverty level	15.2	10.2	1.5	10.1	16.6	16.2	42.2	33.7	37.4	39.7	45.6	44.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 419	13	8	86	611	701	3 685	207	614	581	1 189	1 094
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 547	15	21	87	544	880	2 198	138	271	281	735	773
\$10,000 to \$12,499	779	4	9	62	272	432	903	64	115	146	278	300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	735	23	17	47	310	338	648	38	124	103	185	198
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 514	24	19	154	706	611	931	78	131	139	305	278
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 253	42	29	105	530	547	574	48	83	126	147	170
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 761	34	68	222	761	676	379	52	73	47	115	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	818	42	84	147	280	265	101	18	11	24	24	24
\$50,000 or more	228	8	8	41	100	71	43	—	8	25	4	6
Median	\$16 746	\$23 073	\$29 135	\$21 334	\$17 015	\$14 331	\$7 379	\$8 969	\$7 543	\$7 717	\$6 873	\$7 497
Mean	\$18 529	\$24 353	\$27 270	\$23 217	\$18 627	\$16 682	\$9 845	\$11 357	\$9 945	\$12 147	\$9 004	\$9 164

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	10 054	9 576	467	11	9 462	3 766	1 397	1 045	1 130	1 175	936	13
Condominium housing units	4	—	4	—	254	38	—	32	73	65	46	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 932	5 704	219	9	1 933	948	277	237	151	213	107	—
15 to 24 years	87	77	10	—	219	65	74	34	16	23	7	—
25 to 34 years	923	883	40	—	806	381	146	87	73	97	22	—
35 to 44 years	1 388	1 345	38	5	405	252	32	37	31	39	14	—
45 to 64 years	2 648	2 574	70	4	317	200	7	49	20	20	21	—
65 years and over	886	825	61	—	186	50	18	30	11	34	43	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 066	952	114	—	1 921	516	323	270	287	308	208	9
15 to 24 years	37	30	7	—	337	56	44	67	73	54	43	—
25 to 34 years	226	196	30	—	661	215	117	92	63	144	30	—
35 to 44 years	205	170	35	—	249	61	49	41	34	40	24	—
45 to 64 years	357	346	11	—	500	127	101	53	104	43	65	7
65 years and over	241	210	31	—	174	57	12	17	13	27	46	2
Female householder, no husband present	3 056	2 920	134	2	5 608	2 302	797	538	692	654	621	4
15 to 24 years	39	39	—	—	1 189	403	269	159	131	151	76	—
25 to 34 years	395	391	4	—	1 883	828	273	238	272	210	62	—
35 to 44 years	577	565	12	—	843	507	66	53	77	80	56	4
45 to 64 years	1 265	1 217	46	2	980	418	124	58	162	108	110	—
65 years and over	780	708	72	—	713	146	65	30	50	105	317	—
Median age	50.9	50.7	54.8	45.6	33.7	34.5	29.4	31.3	32.6	32.8	57.7	51.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	744	683	52	9	3 990	1 454	662	445	456	642	324	7
1975 to 1978	1 896	1 827	67	2	3 111	1 210	434	409	391	324	339	4
1970 to 1974	1 863	1 804	59	—	1 392	556	161	128	181	156	210	—
1960 to 1969	3 333	3 172	161	—	634	369	67	38	70	39	51	—
1959 or earlier	2 218	2 090	128	—	335	177	73	25	32	14	12	2
ROOMS												
1 room	11	7	—	4	316	—	—	16	45	128	127	—
2 rooms	15	15	—	—	387	62	37	34	53	68	131	2
3 rooms	165	110	55	—	1 774	175	165	268	291	397	471	7
4 rooms	531	488	36	7	2 315	506	580	374	392	322	141	—
5 rooms	1 998	1 904	94	—	2 106	993	392	239	252	160	66	4
6 rooms	3 411	3 266	145	—	1 452	1 059	161	72	93	67	—	—
7 or more rooms	3 923	3 786	137	—	1 112	971	62	42	4	33	—	—
Median	6.2	6.2	5.8	3.7	4.5	5.6	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 971	9 507	453	11	9 181	3 755	1 352	1 012	1 068	1 083	900	11
0.50 or less	5 800	5 516	279	5	5 046	1 808	795	576	557	607	696	7
0.51 to 1.00	3 807	3 663	142	2	3 690	1 725	500	379	466	423	197	—
1.01 to 1.50	308	276	32	—	348	177	57	34	37	39	—	4
1.51 or more	56	52	—	4	97	45	—	23	8	14	7	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	69	14	—	281	11	45	33	62	92	36	2
0.50 or less	32	18	14	—	113	9	32	21	21	7	23	—
0.51 to 1.00	41	41	—	—	140	2	13	6	24	80	13	2
1.01 to 1.50	10	10	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	16	12	—	4	351	6	14	31	45	128	127	—
1	210	169	41	—	2 507	306	290	411	440	446	605	9
2	1 815	1 614	194	7	3 731	1 225	911	444	486	482	183	—
3	5 950	5 789	161	—	2 251	1 698	154	121	141	112	21	4
4	1 615	1 573	42	—	465	389	13	38	18	7	—	—
5 or more	448	419	29	—	157	142	15	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 419	1 295	124	—	3 685	1 290	535	361	443	431	612	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 547	1 460	87	—	2 198	839	353	247	308	310	141	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	779	735	44	—	903	408	158	92	87	118	40	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	735	710	23	2	648	311	51	108	73	61	44	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 514	1 445	65	4	931	400	113	119	150	102	47	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 253	1 210	43	—	574	292	75	79	40	66	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 761	1 695	61	5	379	163	89	20	29	62	16	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	818	808	10	—	101	46	15	19	—	14	7	—
\$50,000 or more	228	218	10	—	43	17	8	—	—	11	7	—
Median	\$16 746	\$16 934	\$11 278	\$19 688	\$7 379	\$8 636	\$7 085	\$7 964	\$7 311	\$7 315	\$4 133	\$3 750
Mean	\$18 529	\$18 739	\$14 093	\$24 425	\$9 845	\$11 024	\$9 993	\$9 846	\$8 350	\$9 840	\$6 765	\$4 040
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 042	9 564	467	11	9 445	3 756	1 397	1 045	1 130	1 175	936	6
Steam or hot water system	521	493	28	—	1 491	213	113	125	491	343	206	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 489	8 107	371	11	6 299	3 023	1 154	744	493	467	414	4
Other built-in electric units	53	53	—	—	763	114	4	9	71	298	267	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	202	197	5	—	401	134	56	109	34	26	42	—
Other means	777	714	63	—	491	272	70	58	41	41	7	2
Air conditioning	2 626	2 536	83	7	2 140	359	217	193	186	605	580	—
Central system	707	686	21	—	971	85	48	107	92	340	299	—
Vehicles available	9 031	8 633	387	11	5 788	2 557	855	618	563	795	389	11
1	3 975	3 740	235	—	4 298	1 835	635	473	397	630	317	11
2 or more	5 056	4 893	152	11	1 490	722	220	145	166	165	72	—
House heating fuel	10 042	9 564	467	11	9 445	3 756	1 397	1 045	1 130	1 175	936	6
Utility gas	9 432	8 985	443	4	7 840	3 480	1 336	986	907	675	456	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	120	113	7	—	95	32	—	29	23	—	7	4
Electricity	190	179	11	—	1 223	187	33	24	123	415	441	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	253	240	6	7	90	42	11	2	5	21	7	2
Other	47	47	—	—	197	15	17	4	72	64	25	—
Water heating fuel	10 020	9 542	467	11	9 441	3 757	1 397	1 045	1 130	1 163	936	13
Utility gas	9 173	8 729	440	4	7 836	3 441	1 290	923	956	754	465	7
Battled, tank, or LP gas	199	192	7	—	248	128	40	22	29	19	8	2
Electricity	581	557	17	7	1 272	178	67	93	134	361	435	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43	40	3	—	18	10	—	2	—	6	—	—
Other	24	24	—	—	67	—	—	5	11	23	28	—
Family householder	8 285	7 957	317	11	5 926	2 961	913	612	636	601	197	6
With own children under 18 years	4 212	4 084	128	—	4 549	2 429	642	458	554	417	65	4
With own children under 6 years	1 416	1 357	59	—	2 510	1 187	465	296	309	230	19	4
Female householder, no husband present	1 998	1 935	61	2	3 670	1 867	554	353	447	369	76	4
With own children under 18 years	992	964	28	—	3 152	1 604	458	334	390	309	53	4
With own children under 6 years	247	239	8	—	1 603	697	313	214	216	140	19	4
Nonfamily householder	1 769	1 619	150	—	3 536	805	484	433	494	574	739	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 533	1 414	119	—	3 994	1 624	593	399	488	463	416	11
Percent below poverty level	15.2	14.8	25.5	—	42.2	43.1	42.4	38.2	43.2	39.4	44.4	84.6

Table A — 33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 054	1 508	2 400	2 034	1 792	1 215	626	305	174	3.05	34 016
Nonrelatives present	596	—	196	148	129	47	42	23	11	3.19	2 337
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	191	54	62	41	23	5	6	—	—	2.17	489
4 rooms	531	149	177	106	52	32	13	2	—	2.16	1 397
5 rooms	1 998	459	596	413	292	110	67	33	28	2.41	5 632
6 rooms	3 411	441	920	709	662	410	191	52	26	2.99	11 174
7 rooms	2 118	237	368	428	354	376	197	115	43	3.57	8 015
8 or more rooms	1 805	168	277	337	409	282	152	103	77	3.79	7 309
Median	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 971	1 476	2 400	2 024	1 777	1 208	610	304	172	3.05	33 725
1.00 or less	9 607	1 476	2 391	2 014	1 754	1 178	524	218	52	2.96	31 238
1.01 to 1.50	308	—	—	10	23	25	80	84	86	6.69	2 086
1.51 or more	56	—	9	—	—	5	6	2	34	7.83	401
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	32	—	10	15	7	16	1	2	3.45	291
1.00 or less	73	32	—	10	15	—	16	—	—	2.95	234
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	1	2	5.21	57
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 576	1 389	2 255	1 950	1 757	1 190	588	283	164	3.09	32 305
2 or more	467	119	136	82	35	25	38	22	10	2.34	1 689
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	2.11	22
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 005	1 299	2 107	1 818	1 653	1 130	562	278	158	3.10	30 040
Less than \$10,000	369	107	78	68	63	5	27	—	21	2.49	1 171
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 616	589	569	460	374	294	181	85	64	2.83	7 926
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 836	418	711	567	528	333	142	97	40	3.01	9 509
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 492	74	328	342	273	259	134	71	11	3.51	5 620
\$40,000 to \$49,999	765	73	163	183	149	121	38	22	16	3.30	2 488
\$50,000 to \$59,999	400	26	112	93	107	28	28	—	6	3.17	1 513
\$60,000 to \$79,999	365	6	105	86	95	66	4	3	—	3.33	1 250
\$80,000 to \$99,999	107	—	30	19	43	14	1	—	—	3.60	363
\$100,000 to \$149,999	31	—	—	—	14	10	7	—	—	4.65	146
\$150,000 or more	24	6	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	2.05	54
Median	\$24 600	\$19 200	\$25 400	\$25 900	\$26 600	\$26 500	\$24 700	\$26 100	\$19 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 054	1 508	2 400	2 034	1 792	1 215	626	305	174	3.05	34 016
Median income	\$16 746	\$6 399	\$13 051	\$19 188	\$22 934	\$22 539	\$21 111	\$25 481	\$19 286	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.3	28.3	22.0	17.7	17.6	17.1	16.3	13.9	17.7	...	...
With a mortgage	20.6	31.2	24.5	19.5	18.3	19.6	18.4	14.0	17.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.2	25.7	17.9	10.2	10.5	10—	10.7	13.0	22.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 533	463	326	159	251	149	96	42	47	2.43	...
Median income	\$3 398	\$2500—	\$2 934	\$3 765	\$3 899	\$4 327	\$6 689	\$8 158	\$7 562	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.5	36.3	38.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.4	38.8	39.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	49.6	50+	49.0	41.7	50+	50+	27.5	32.5	37.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 462	3 072	2 249	1 578	1 235	657	341	212	118	2.24	24 696
Nonrelatives present	862	—	386	172	93	141	25	35	10	2.76	2 872
ROOMS											
1 room	316	289	21	—	—	—	—	6	—	1.05	364
2 rooms	387	263	78	23	—	21	2	—	—	1.24	617
3 rooms	1 774	1 295	343	82	40	8	6	—	—	1.18	2 500
4 rooms	2 315	744	798	488	218	60	—	7	—	2.02	4 997
5 rooms	2 106	293	613	523	351	167	94	29	36	2.78	6 096
6 rooms	1 452	129	236	311	354	225	118	74	5	3.64	5 341
7 or more rooms	1 112	59	160	151	272	176	121	96	77	4.18	4 781
Median	4.5	3.3	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 181	2 904	2 182	1 555	1 218	651	341	212	118	2.27	24 249
1.00 or less	8 736	2 904	2 166	1 532	1 195	568	239	96	36	2.18	21 482
1.01 to 1.50	348	—	—	23	23	60	94	103	45	6.22	2 214
1.51 or more	97	—	16	—	—	23	9	13	37	6.62	553
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	281	168	67	23	17	6	—	—	—	1.34	447
1.00 or less	253	168	62	23	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	346
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	4.00	65
1.51 or more	11	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	4.58	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 766	649	690	774	716	395	272	159	111	3.20	12 426
2	1 397	382	478	250	161	89	12	25	—	2.16	3 287
3 and 4	1 045	380	280	142	121	76	15	24	7	2.01	2 582
5 to 9	1 130	422	260	228	152	41	27	—	—	2.05	2 690
10 to 49	1 175	512	342	171	85	50	15	—	—	1.72	2 475
50 or more	936	720	197	13	—	6	—	—	—	1.15	1 190
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	7	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	1.43	46
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 132	3 024	2 193	1 490	1 160	625	316	206	118	2.20	23 734
Less than \$100	1 306	888	218	110	71	13	6	—	—	1.24	2 079
\$100 to \$149	1 285	568	277	228	144	30	33	5	—	1.77	2 698
\$150 to \$199	1 521	516	442	223	149	127	23	20	21	2.05	3 692
\$200 to \$249	1 679	520	445	278	234	95	63	36	8	2.22	4 199
\$250 to \$299	1 599	299	426	307	291	159	44	63	10	2.74	4 855
\$300 to \$349	900	119	214	180	151	81	65	46	44	3.15	3 216
\$350 to \$399	393	34	54	77	86	61	39	18	24	3.87	1 548
\$400 to \$499	224	14	48	39	24	48	27	13	11	3.96	866
\$500 or more	30	7	—	13	5	5	—	—	—	3.12	108
No cash rent	195	59	69	35	5	6	16	5	—	2.06	473
Median	\$211	\$152	\$212	\$232	\$247	\$271	\$275	\$288	\$323	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 462	3 072	2 249	1 578	1 235	657	341	212	118	2.24	24 696
Median income	\$7 379	\$4 862	\$8 306	\$7 600	\$8 434	\$9 399	\$12 713	\$10 625	\$13 036	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.3	25.8	27.8	31.9	32.2	30.1	24.7	33.0	25.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 994	1 231	821	705	557	344	145	121	70	2.43	...
Median income	\$3 238	\$2500—	\$3 105	\$3 454	\$3 814	\$4 795	\$5 860	\$6 307	\$9 286	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	49.0	37.3	...	...

Table A-34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 508	—	96	—	—	—	22	119	73	211	170	6	38	436	380	59.1
2 persons	2 400	28	224	74	832	518	15	39	57	69	43	13	72	260	200	58.7
3 persons	2 034	29	297	219	643	182	—	27	37	23	7	6	150	261	104	50.1
4 persons	1 792	14	178	452	510	87	—	25	6	28	9	14	110	160	52	43.3
5 persons	1 215	6	108	341	330	81	—	11	21	—	5	—	113	57	12	42.7
6 or more persons	1 105	10	128	302	333	48	—	5	11	26	7	—	94	91	32	44.7
Total persons	3 051	3.03	3.98	4.39	3.27	2.36	1.34	1.45	2.02	1.35	1.21	2.58	3.76	2.26	1.55	...
Median	34 016	345	4 036	6 426	9 641	2 565	44	495	527	659	410	107	2 410	3 462	1 605	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 971	87	917	1 379	2 627	886	37	226	200	348	241	39	571	1 259	759	50.8
1.01 or more persons per room	364	10	26	92	108	16	—	3	—	8	5	—	43	25	12	44.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	83	—	6	9	21	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	6	6	21	36.2
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.4
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	9 005	77	838	1 280	2 437	775	30	185	149	315	207	39	522	1 152	645	50.7
Less than 15 percent	6 280	72	810	1 138	1 738	253	30	152	122	245	30	39	465	729	171	45.2
15 to 19 percent	1 815	—	176	526	697	56	—	19	41	65	17	—	23	133	29	46.7
20 to 24 percent	1 208	22	215	277	370	35	7	36	11	40	—	—	41	119	10	44.0
25 to 29 percent	879	25	142	141	221	45	8	24	27	30	—	—	59	125	11	44.7
30 to 34 percent	605	7	149	69	109	30	7	36	18	24	—	—	36	77	6	41.7
35 percent or more	1 388	—	58	27	88	18	—	6	6	7	—	—	67	36	14	44.0
Not computed	38	11	70	98	238	69	8	31	19	68	13	33	239	239	95	46.2
Median	20.6	21.4	20.5	15.8	17.2	23.9	25.0	24.4	21.7	22.0	14.1	50+	35.7	24.5	40.7	...
Not mortgaged	2 725	5	28	142	699	522	—	33	27	70	177	—	57	423	474	62.6
Less than 10 percent	833	—	12	84	392	104	—	14	12	44	24	—	12	89	49	57.1
10 to 14 percent	468	—	5	52	135	106	—	4	15	—	11	—	13	45	60	60.8
15 to 19 percent	343	—	5	6	59	84	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	56	56	64.5
20 to 24 percent	240	—	—	—	44	54	—	—	—	6	32	—	—	90	58	66.4
25 to 29 percent	173	—	6	—	3	58	—	—	—	—	27	—	14	51	69	66.4
30 to 34 percent	94	—	—	—	6	26	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	19	35	68.0
35 percent or more	505	5	—	—	53	85	—	7	—	20	57	—	18	91	163	67.4
Not computed	49	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	62.5
Median	15.2	50+	12.0	10—	10—	17.9	—	13.1	10.5	10—	24.3	—	26.3	18.8	26.9	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 072	—	184	—	—	—	232	441	190	323	142	240	128	518	600	46.4
2 persons	2 249	67	194	63	125	186	76	113	34	105	18	453	147	190	66	31.7
3 persons	1 578	77	224	56	62	—	12	39	8	26	18	338	465	148	34	29.1
4 persons	1 235	49	196	91	15	—	10	38	6	13	14	105	465	157	63	30.8
5 persons	657	21	152	88	29	—	6	23	6	22	—	35	157	74	50	33.3
6 or more persons	671	5	80	107	86	—	7	7	5	5	—	18	116	40	—	38.0
Total persons	2 244	3.05	3.63	4.42	3.04	2.00	1.23	1.25	1.16	1.27	1.11	2.28	3.49	1.45	1.09	...
Median	24 696	706	2 981	1 918	1 325	349	487	1 141	357	858	237	2 972	2 944	2 072	857	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 181	219	798	405	317	184	328	605	230	473	165	1 141	821	953	699	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room	445	17	68	85	75	—	12	10	—	5	9	17	92	25	—	39.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	281	—	8	—	—	2	9	56	19	27	—	48	22	27	14	32.9
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	13	9	—	—	40.6
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	9 132	215	781	399	311	186	337	653	249	494	174	1 157	799	943	698	33.8
15 to 19 percent	1 231	12	180	103	83	11	24	147	81	127	25	52	55	118	48	36.3
20 to 24 percent	1 191	47	182	74	73	14	55	98	64	78	14	82	79	125	98	35.8
25 to 29 percent	1 317	44	107	53	50	31	31	98	36	72	52	135	184	137	145	38.1
30 to 34 percent	913	7	114	66	19	23	60	109	8	19	12	69	131	66	110	34.1
35 to 39 percent	510	13	52	13	—	5	22	16	7	21	11	55	129	87	33	33.1
40 to 49 percent	1 079	42	69	41	28	53	28	71	5	56	7	103	279	133	39	33.9
50 percent or more	2 443	44	53	38	33	18	100	125	44	94	18	605	647	237	161	29.9
Not computed	448	6	24	11	25	31	17	26	4	27	35	56	46	40	44	41.1
Median	28.3	26.1	20.8	21.6	19.1	29.7	29.2	25.3	18.2	22.0	22.9	50+	32.2	30.3	25.7	...

Table A — 35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 508	595	22	119	73	211	170	913	6	53	38	436	380
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 476	590	22	119	68	211	170	886	6	53	38	430	359
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	5	—	—	5	—	—	27	—	—	—	6	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 389	545	22	105	61	200	157	844	6	53	38	416	331
2 or more	119	50	—	14	12	11	13	69	—	—	—	20	49
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	632	161	—	8	6	76	71	471	6	6	8	159	292
\$5,000 to \$9,999	381	111	—	—	9	21	81	270	—	23	23	150	74
\$10,000 to \$12,499	121	63	7	29	8	15	4	58	—	5	—	39	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	94	63	8	31	5	19	—	31	—	—	7	24	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	160	98	7	23	32	28	8	62	—	13	—	49	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71	50	—	20	—	30	—	21	—	6	—	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	43	—	8	7	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 399	\$11 012	\$13 750	\$14 315	\$17 740	\$11 417	\$5 574	\$4 882	\$2500—	\$9 671	\$6 719	\$7 305	\$3 891
Mean	\$8 561	\$11 863	\$14 013	\$15 350	\$17 344	\$11 774	\$6 902	\$6 409	—	\$11 238	\$6 894	\$7 825	\$4 164
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 299	499	22	97	45	181	154	800	6	53	38	405	298
With a mortgage	587	276	22	77	24	134	19	311	6	23	31	200	51
Less than \$200	174	65	—	22	—	43	—	109	—	10	17	63	19
\$200 to \$249	139	48	7	—	—	41	—	91	—	—	7	70	14
\$250 to \$299	126	73	15	23	5	18	12	53	—	—	—	45	8
\$300 to \$349	55	40	—	7	8	18	7	15	—	—	—	5	10
\$350 to \$399	39	21	—	14	—	7	—	18	—	—	7	11	—
\$400 to \$499	41	22	—	11	11	—	—	19	—	13	—	6	—
\$500 to \$599	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$243	\$267	\$263	\$286	\$344	\$229	\$290	\$226	\$675	\$413	\$191	\$226	\$223
Not mortgaged	712	223	—	20	21	47	135	489	—	30	7	205	247
Less than \$50	5	5	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$50 to \$74	42	28	—	—	—	6	22	14	—	—	—	4	10
\$75 to \$99	187	47	—	—	—	15	32	140	—	9	—	59	72
\$100 to \$124	189	38	—	—	6	13	19	151	—	10	—	52	89
\$125 to \$149	118	27	—	—	8	—	19	91	—	5	—	44	42
\$150 to \$199	96	41	—	12	7	13	9	55	—	6	7	13	29
\$200 to \$249	40	8	—	—	—	—	8	32	—	—	—	27	5
\$250 or more	35	29	—	8	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$116	\$121	—	\$192	\$139	\$105	\$111	\$115	—	\$115	\$175	\$119	\$112
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.3	25.7	22.5	25.3	13.9	27.5	28.7	32.6	—	16.7	32.1	29.6	38.8
With a mortgage	31.2	26.1	22.5	25.8	20.6	28.2	50+	39.1	—	24.6	34.6	37.7	50+
Not mortgaged	25.7	25.1	—	12.5	11.5	22.1	28.1	26.1	—	14.3	27.5	21.3	33.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	463	110	—	8	6	56	40	353	6	6	8	156	177
Percent below poverty level	30.7	18.5	—	6.7	8.2	26.5	23.5	38.7	100.0	11.3	21.1	35.8	46.6
Renter-occupied housing units	3 072	1 328	232	441	190	323	142	1 744	240	258	128	518	600
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 904	1 229	223	385	171	315	135	1 675	226	248	115	500	586
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	168	99	9	56	19	8	7	69	14	10	13	18	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	649	297	41	129	36	45	46	352	37	44	20	150	101
2	382	171	11	47	36	70	7	211	42	30	29	69	41
3 and 4	380	210	63	69	24	47	7	170	29	69	12	40	20
5 to 9	422	183	45	32	34	63	9	239	22	44	6	123	44
10 to 49	512	271	36	134	36	38	27	241	44	40	17	41	99
50 or more	720	189	36	30	24	53	46	531	66	31	44	95	295
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 582	489	108	133	25	131	92	1 093	94	38	68	354	539
\$5,000 to \$9,999	687	292	49	63	38	108	34	395	122	74	35	117	47
\$10,000 to \$12,499	235	133	25	59	31	18	—	102	10	37	20	28	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	193	114	32	39	21	13	9	79	5	60	—	14	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	231	166	18	89	36	16	7	65	9	39	5	5	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	85	75	—	44	20	11	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	26	—	7	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	26	26	—	7	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 862	\$8 194	\$5 714	\$11 038	\$12 619	\$6 815	\$4 397	\$4 044	\$6 161	\$11 149	\$4 474	\$3 586	\$3 376
Mean	\$8 190	\$12 045	\$6 996	\$16 595	\$16 773	\$9 417	\$5 815	\$5 255	\$5 712	\$10 613	\$5 845	\$4 403	\$3 379
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 024	1 320	232	435	190	321	142	1 704	240	248	128	495	593
Less than \$100	888	229	14	65	14	90	46	659	26	13	25	202	393
\$100 to \$149	568	271	75	61	47	57	31	297	56	25	29	120	67
\$150 to \$199	516	269	70	62	42	78	17	247	50	85	11	47	54
\$200 to \$249	520	231	28	119	50	27	7	289	70	69	31	72	47
\$250 to \$299	299	170	24	65	24	44	13	129	25	18	24	40	22
\$300 to \$349	119	75	16	32	13	14	—	44	9	31	4	—	—
\$350 to \$399	34	21	—	17	—	4	—	13	—	7	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499	14	10	5	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$500 or more	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	59	37	—	9	—	—	28	22	4	—	—	14	4
Median	\$152	\$176	\$180	\$212	\$194	\$157	\$123	\$127	\$193	\$201	\$169	\$115	\$74
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.8	24.1	33.6	25.4	17.7	24.0	23.7	27.3	32.8	22.8	27.7	31.9	25.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 231	373	82	110	25	117	39	858	94	32	49	314	369
Percent below poverty level	40.1	28.1	35.3	24.9	13.2	36.2	27.5	49.2	39.2	12.4	38.3	60.6	61.5

Table B—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 885	999	7 787	12 408	12 118	7 418	3 471	3 086	1 225	888	485	32 800	38 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	33 364	332	3 802	7 589	8 321	5 741	2 793	2 525	1 080	766	415	35 500	41 900
15 to 24 years	977	11	81	318	313	167	32	46	5	4	—	32 100	34 100
25 to 34 years	6 748	34	548	1 532	1 995	1 325	536	465	162	111	40	36 000	40 500
35 to 44 years	5 421	55	495	1 121	1 344	1 090	462	400	191	152	111	37 500	45 000
45 to 64 years	14 230	134	1 683	2 930	3 275	2 366	1 369	1 280	588	382	223	36 900	44 100
65 years and over	5 988	98	995	1 688	1 394	793	394	334	134	117	41	31 300	36 700
Male householder, no wife present	4 887	185	1 178	1 350	1 199	500	168	180	39	41	47	27 800	32 000
15 to 24 years	392	—	100	117	122	53	—	—	—	—	—	29 000	28 200
25 to 34 years	1 065	7	133	231	398	157	70	51	9	3	6	33 700	36 200
35 to 44 years	517	4	120	152	108	73	12	31	8	2	7	28 600	33 800
45 to 64 years	1 518	53	392	449	359	121	41	48	11	24	20	27 000	32 400
65 years and over	1 395	121	433	401	212	96	45	50	11	12	14	23 600	28 800
Female householder, no husband present	11 634	482	2 807	3 469	2 598	1 177	510	381	106	81	23	26 800	30 300
15 to 24 years	101	8	7	35	23	19	—	5	4	—	—	30 100	32 600
25 to 34 years	1 120	8	237	294	374	141	56	4	—	6	—	30 600	30 900
35 to 44 years	1 213	19	274	415	244	121	42	44	19	35	—	27 000	32 800
45 to 64 years	4 038	176	931	1 240	879	468	155	132	33	17	7	27 200	30 100
65 years and over	5 162	271	1 358	1 485	1 078	428	257	196	50	23	16	25 900	29 800
Median age	53.4	64.6	58.6	55.1	50.9	49.3	51.7	52.9	52.8	50.7	51.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 767	60	488	760	1 053	667	310	220	79	58	72	34 500	41 000
1975 to 1978	9 562	68	988	2 173	2 531	1 721	697	703	317	253	111	35 900	42 500
1970 to 1974	7 396	111	1 019	1 794	1 990	1 137	509	402	221	121	92	33 800	39 200
1960 to 1969	12 643	205	1 999	2 972	2 772	1 937	987	982	396	280	113	33 700	39 700
1959 or earlier	16 517	555	3 293	4 709	3 772	1 956	968	779	212	176	97	29 200	33 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	364	25	122	112	78	6	5	10	6	—	—	22 400	25 200
4 rooms	3 562	126	655	1 367	997	308	71	22	7	—	9	27 000	28 500
5 rooms	12 110	251	1 817	3 243	3 544	2 229	655	317	37	—	17	31 900	32 700
6 rooms	16 431	356	2 808	4 278	4 244	2 561	1 194	807	107	61	15	31 600	33 700
7 rooms	9 125	170	1 415	2 054	1 970	1 331	762	959	322	116	26	34 300	39 100
8 or more rooms	8 293	71	970	1 354	1 285	983	784	971	746	711	418	44 600	59 100
Median	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	17	—	—	5	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 100
1	745	49	275	231	118	54	6	12	—	—	—	21 700	23 900
2	11 451	381	2 290	3 805	2 995	1 166	412	271	83	29	19	27 900	30 000
3	28 163	414	3 918	6 492	7 202	5 002	2 298	1 860	583	288	106	34 200	37 600
4	7 542	114	927	1 553	1 529	1 001	541	831	422	394	230	37 600	49 500
5 or more	1 967	41	377	322	267	195	209	112	137	177	130	39 200	57 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	533	—	—	7	63	150	79	46	62	47	79	54 300	85 200
1970 to 1974	971	—	27	83	254	303	117	64	28	34	61	43 100	58 600
1960 to 1969	5 447	23	139	415	1 113	1 499	752	785	358	255	108	46 500	55 100
1950 to 1959	11 006	16	587	2 028	3 007	2 342	1 098	1 108	417	320	83	39 600	45 300
1940 to 1949	8 224	66	1 136	2 221	2 402	1 226	498	435	129	98	13	32 500	35 700
1939 or earlier	23 704	894	5 898	7 654	5 279	1 898	927	648	231	134	141	26 300	30 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 459	351	1 231	1 419	867	364	115	75	21	16	—	23 900	26 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 874	292	1 849	2 220	1 390	666	213	162	29	28	25	25 500	28 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 671	64	808	961	1 024	472	175	112	22	19	14	30 000	32 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 600	71	726	1 012	984	407	256	83	31	30	—	29 900	32 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 867	71	1 198	2 315	2 183	1 249	405	323	75	24	24	31 300	33 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 770	58	831	2 072	2 246	1 274	679	478	63	59	10	33 700	36 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 231	57	819	1 716	2 281	2 018	974	844	279	189	54	38 900	42 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 542	22	279	598	913	843	508	679	459	188	53	44 700	52 600
\$50,000 or more	1 871	13	46	95	230	125	146	330	246	335	305	77 800	94 800
Median	\$18 999	\$7 320	\$12 519	\$16 134	\$19 089	\$22 315	\$24 133	\$27 392	\$37 398	\$38 937	\$66 202	...	...
Mean	\$21 413	\$10 653	\$14 537	\$17 011	\$20 046	\$22 746	\$25 351	\$31 075	\$38 719	\$50 786	\$93 196	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	28 502	224	3 490	6 828	7 452	4 692	2 135	1 917	862	559	343	34 500	40 700
Less than 15 percent	9 725	60	971	2 365	2 537	1 587	769	724	374	201	137	35 400	42 600
15 to 19 percent	6 063	43	673	1 432	1 531	1 084	494	437	218	96	55	35 500	41 000
20 to 24 percent	4 298	27	459	982	1 235	725	340	296	110	95	29	34 500	40 100
25 to 29 percent	2 730	5	350	594	770	437	195	221	90	59	9	34 600	39 900
30 to 34 percent	1 460	25	138	380	390	302	81	87	15	27	15	34 400	39 300
35 percent or more	4 049	64	855	1 041	935	530	250	146	55	75	98	30 700	37 700
Not computed	177	—	44	34	54	27	6	6	—	6	—	32 500	35 000
Median	18.7	21.7	20.9	18.6	18.8	18.4	18.0	17.6	16.3	18.9	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	21 383	775	4 297	5 580	4 666	2 726	1 336	1 169	363	329	142	30 100	34 900
Less than 10 percent	8 861	146	1 460	1 990	2 090	1 315	709	637	216	189	109	33 600	39 700
10 to 14 percent	4 589	131	819	1 377	1 048	588	261	249	47	69	—	29 700	33 600
15 to 19 percent	2 546	85	656	607	528	342	153	115	47	—	13	28 600	32 300
20 to 24 percent	1 694	125	425	464	332	182	67	51	21	17	10	25 800	30 300
25 to 29 percent	1 085	105	315	247	206	86	56	37	13	13	7	24 500	29 700
30 to 34 percent	594	36	75	220	128	71	19	18	6	21	—	27 700	33 200
35 percent or more	1 854	108	535	606	329	125	59	56	13	20	3	23 900	28 000
Not computed	160	39	12	69	5	17	12	6	—	—	—	24 400	25 900
Median	11.9	20.2	14.2	12.8	11.1	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 815	999	7 763	12 386	12 094	7 418	3 471	3 086	1 225	888	485	32 800	38 300
1.01 or more persons per room	849	29	186	201	245	138	37	—	13	—	—	30 300	30 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	—	24	22	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 700	25 900
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
Heating equipment	49 846	999	7 766	12 400	12 114	7 412	3 471	3 086	1 225	888	485	32 800	38 200
Central heating system	48 543	951	7 401	11 959	11 896	7 287	3 407	3 063	1 219	879	481	33 000	38 500
Air conditioning	21 026	152	1 844	4 225	5 288	3 703	1 936	1 874	906	684	414	38 000	46 100
Central system	6 077	8	162	521	936	1 038	875	1 027	674	539	297	53 100	66 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 545	315	985	1 147	654	264	81	53	18	9	19	23 500	26 600
Percent below poverty level	7.1	31.5	12.6	9.2	5.4	3.6	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	3.9	...	...

Table B — 2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Akron city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	34 504	3 873	4 284	6 338	7 293	5 746	3 301	1 637	877	275	880	216
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 163	179	659	1 272	2 040	2 093	1 317	722	417	160	304	256
15 to 24 years	1 856	59	83	347	573	413	231	111	6	—	33	236
25 to 34 years	3 296	20	164	384	765	907	508	286	145	55	62	266
35 to 44 years	1 178	4	25	159	214	259	277	128	64	16	32	278
45 to 64 years	1 608	26	133	248	297	326	201	111	95	55	116	256
65 years and over	1 225	70	254	134	191	188	100	86	107	34	61	232
Male householder, no wife present	8 519	716	1 290	1 869	1 776	1 380	731	352	155	48	202	208
15 to 24 years	2 077	42	323	510	508	293	253	65	51	17	15	215
25 to 34 years	2 823	123	315	616	654	618	243	182	37	5	30	226
35 to 44 years	1 037	60	122	269	208	196	92	42	33	7	8	219
45 to 64 years	1 683	247	324	373	285	223	121	29	20	5	56	177
65 years and over	899	244	206	101	121	50	22	34	14	14	93	134
Female householder, no husband present	16 822	2 978	2 335	3 197	3 477	2 273	1 253	563	305	67	374	195
15 to 24 years	3 019	164	495	814	738	463	226	34	18	15	52	201
25 to 34 years	4 370	266	505	869	1 112	846	388	218	99	17	50	223
35 to 44 years	1 859	141	251	232	368	344	249	138	94	13	29	237
45 to 64 years	3 197	580	527	610	653	367	198	89	43	15	115	183
65 years and over	4 377	1 827	557	672	606	253	192	84	51	7	128	125
Median age	34.8	67.2	39.9	32.3	31.1	31.4	33.1	33.7	38.5	43.0	55.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 582	1 027	1 537	2 687	3 364	2 612	1 684	884	486	172	129	229
1975 to 1978	11 909	1 374	1 450	2 148	2 556	2 223	1 103	524	279	68	184	217
1970 to 1974	4 327	1 032	670	767	751	487	303	130	70	8	109	175
1960 to 1969	2 477	347	390	519	506	318	157	64	36	16	124	188
1959 or earlier	1 209	93	237	217	116	106	54	35	6	11	334	175
ROOMS												
1 room	1 025	637	170	115	45	36	—	—	—	—	22	83
2 rooms	2 395	662	557	470	415	211	64	7	—	4	5	146
3 rooms	7 510	1 675	1 357	1 669	1 479	832	298	134	7	4	55	168
4 rooms	9 569	567	1 236	2 149	2 546	1 514	908	342	150	7	150	214
5 rooms	6 848	236	646	1 186	1 556	1 471	784	471	247	68	183	240
6 rooms	4 134	71	213	465	843	972	713	354	193	65	245	268
7 or more rooms	3 023	25	105	284	409	710	534	329	280	127	220	290
Median	4.2	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.3	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	34 504	3 873	4 284	6 338	7 293	5 746	3 301	1 637	877	275	880	216
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 479	3 550	4 020	6 162	7 132	5 724	3 259	1 637	873	267	855	218
0.50 or less	22 383	2 576	2 817	4 307	4 912	3 518	2 031	898	488	177	659	212
0.51 to 1.00	10 266	962	1 170	1 735	2 027	2 015	1 088	665	330	90	184	229
1.01 to 1.50	637	6	28	96	152	138	100	58	47	—	12	259
1.51 or more	193	6	5	24	41	53	40	16	8	—	—	280
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 025	323	264	176	161	22	42	—	4	8	25	127
0.50 or less	603	148	165	102	123	10	29	—	—	8	18	137
0.51 to 1.00	367	157	85	63	31	12	8	—	4	—	7	106
1.01 to 1.50	39	18	8	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
1.51 or more	16	—	6	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	194
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 508	2 209	1 569	1 795	1 489	1 069	686	293	170	45	183	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 054	2 041	1 432	1 738	1 422	1 069	670	293	170	45	174	179
1.01 or more persons per room	316	6	17	49	72	55	72	27	18	—	—	266
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	454	168	137	57	67	—	16	—	—	—	9	120
1.01 or more persons per room	35	9	14	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
BEDROOMS												
None	1 282	696	229	186	74	44	18	7	—	—	28	88
1	12 052	2 335	2 287	3 000	2 575	1 148	414	127	46	8	112	172
2	13 481	697	1 239	2 293	3 405	2 844	1 663	667	316	89	268	235
3	6 004	109	412	721	1 043	1 389	926	630	353	103	318	269
4	1 316	31	96	112	189	240	209	165	112	48	114	286
5 or more	369	5	21	26	7	81	71	41	50	27	40	317
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 887	152	651	1 057	2 001	2 297	1 572	906	482	152	617	267
2	6 563	204	685	1 570	1 888	1 429	478	127	59	4	119	219
3 and 4	4 091	331	895	1 367	941	280	148	38	28	16	47	181
5 to 9	4 068	584	937	1 014	732	429	174	89	56	6	47	175
10 to 49	5 248	542	584	961	1 229	859	625	322	80	22	24	225
50 or more	4 624	2 060	532	358	490	452	304	155	172	75	26	111
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	—	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	226
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	2 529	417	197	200	378	359	427	286	168	76	21	258
1970 to 1974	4 652	1 048	538	592	886	724	507	199	102	25	31	208
1960 to 1969	6 163	842	547	523	1 682	1 324	604	310	216	43	72	235
1950 to 1959	3 628	155	340	604	923	734	379	197	128	41	127	237
1940 to 1949	5 639	501	907	1 160	1 118	934	541	233	94	28	123	207
1939 or earlier	11 893	910	1 755	3 259	2 306	1 671	843	412	169	62	506	195
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	29 339	1 774	3 598	5 694	6 769	5 277	3 006	1 442	726	200	853	223
4 or more	5 165	2 099	686	644	524	469	295	195	151	75	27	125
With elevator	4 600	2 056	557	446	438	425	277	159	146	75	21	111
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	5 819	678	1 033	1 277	1 240	875	400	173	107	36	...	197
15 to 19 percent	5 270	683	517	988	1 094	998	621	221	130	18	...	221
20 to 24 percent	5 117	1 063	509	754	1 098	873	463	233	106	18	...	210
25 to 29 percent	4 004	597	470	689	864	672	294	239	131	48	...	214
30 to 34 percent	2 356	271	317	396	476	385	238	156	97	20	...	219
35 to 49 percent	3 939	235	554	777	854	707	442	198	98	74	...	223
50 percent or more	6 620	234	788	1 387	1 564	1 186	803	404	198	56	...	229
Not computed	1 379	112	96	70	103	50	40	13	10	5	880	181
Median	25.4	22.4	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.8	27.5	28.9	28.5	33.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	34 487	3 873	4 284	6 331	7 293	5 736	3 301	1 637	877	275	880	216
Central heating system	33 099	3 777	4 024	6 043	6 978	5 500	3 192	1 600	860	270	855	216
Air conditioning	12 655	1 598	1 046	1 403	2 922	2 458	1 539	757	459	160	313	238
Central system	4 424	645	336	271	496	691	854	536	371	135	89	284

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	55 435	5 117	7 833	4 156	3 995	8 822	8 419	10 063	4 920	2 110	18 699	21 302	4 052
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	36 277	929	3 099	2 164	2 606	6 094	6 728	8 402	4 364	1 891	22 342	25 294	1 147
15 to 24 years	1 069	24	53	94	87	329	243	190	49	—	19 294	19 761	24
25 to 34 years	7 284	145	252	369	559	1 847	1 822	1 734	444	112	21 129	22 226	239
35 to 44 years	5 799	46	177	142	308	887	1 306	1 888	798	247	25 133	27 542	132
45 to 64 years	15 451	336	686	564	734	2 144	2 738	4 097	2 848	1 304	25 981	29 865	442
65 years and over	6 674	378	1 931	995	918	887	619	493	225	228	12 590	16 995	310
Male householder, no wife present	5 766	660	1 050	554	381	1 002	808	879	317	115	16 245	18 807	475
15 to 24 years	439	39	96	66	47	92	36	50	13	—	13 484	14 867	37
25 to 34 years	1 375	65	85	154	157	287	255	297	66	9	19 037	19 868	84
35 to 44 years	666	46	47	59	25	107	107	107	72	8	19 063	20 348	52
45 to 64 years	1 726	156	158	115	103	336	336	331	119	72	19 934	23 679	127
65 years and over	1 560	354	664	160	49	92	74	94	47	26	8 062	12 930	175
Female householder, no husband present	13 392	3 528	3 684	1 438	1 008	1 726	883	782	239	104	9 217	11 561	2 430
15 to 24 years	131	41	38	8	17	6	16	5	—	—	8 594	10 287	55
25 to 34 years	1 270	255	284	201	133	214	63	108	12	—	11 194	12 267	344
35 to 44 years	1 350	214	270	174	164	279	119	70	47	13	12 759	13 839	313
45 to 64 years	4 622	757	1 055	562	433	777	481	389	139	29	12 220	13 856	801
65 years and over	6 019	2 261	2 037	493	261	450	204	210	41	62	6 464	9 165	917
Median age	53.7	68.0	67.8	60.7	55.6	47.6	46.5	47.9	50.4	54.2	...	...	58.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 423	254	390	342	354	1 002	755	729	442	155	19 363	22 070	327
1975 to 1978	10 803	549	789	758	889	2 294	1 975	2 310	871	368	20 280	22 452	639
1970 to 1974	8 144	664	884	541	569	1 400	1 406	1 733	647	300	20 044	22 035	732
1960 to 1969	13 858	1 170	1 715	849	885	1 737	2 278	2 846	1 674	704	21 247	23 238	1 003
1959 or earlier	18 207	2 480	4 055	1 666	1 298	2 389	2 005	2 445	1 286	583	14 238	18 631	1 351
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55 208	5 060	7 766	4 138	3 980	8 792	8 400	10 049	4 913	2 110	18 738	21 339	4 010
1.01 or more persons per room	961	6	72	35	84	166	130	239	199	30	24 527	25 950	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	227	57	67	18	15	30	19	14	7	—	9 028	12 243	42
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 906	48 385	—
Heating equipment	55 396	5 110	7 826	4 151	3 988	8 822	8 410	10 063	4 916	2 110	18 703	21 306	4 045
Central heating system	53 894	4 855	7 528	4 020	3 864	8 580	8 224	9 863	4 865	2 095	18 848	21 465	3 866
Air conditioning	23 497	1 082	2 379	1 415	1 551	3 520	3 943	5 273	2 784	1 550	22 244	25 834	899
Central system	7 044	291	467	375	409	811	990	1 577	1 141	983	25 932	33 658	232
Vehicles available	50 747	2 963	6 243	3 765	3 817	8 627	8 302	10 029	4 891	2 110	19 775	22 624	2 775
1	21 692	2 378	4 875	2 691	2 268	3 845	2 566	2 220	584	265	13 494	15 334	1 949
2 or more	29 055	585	1 368	1 074	1 549	4 782	5 736	7 809	4 307	1 845	24 498	28 067	826
House heating fuel	55 396	5 110	7 826	4 151	3 988	8 822	8 410	10 063	4 916	2 110	18 703	21 306	4 045
Utility gas	54 212	4 939	7 651	4 053	3 943	8 621	8 288	9 862	4 818	2 037	18 734	21 308	3 909
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	117	38	19	—	10	14	12	16	—	8	12 875	15 504	20
Electricity	616	91	61	71	22	101	38	117	64	51	17 625	24 031	82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	386	25	67	27	13	86	66	61	34	7	18 476	19 605	15
Other	65	17	28	—	—	—	6	7	—	7	6 384	14 140	19
Median rooms	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.7	...	...	5.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 885	4 459	6 874	3 671	3 600	7 867	7 770	9 231	4 542	1 871	18 999	21 413	3 545
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	28 502	1 508	2 158	1 700	1 907	5 203	5 415	6 364	3 108	1 139	21 503	23 659	1 826
Less than \$200	2 283	294	436	185	117	424	446	254	110	17	16 190	16 593	236
\$200 to \$249	5 451	406	583	380	397	1 039	1 079	1 053	437	77	19 641	20 139	483
\$250 to \$299	6 332	316	491	483	560	1 177	1 180	1 377	666	82	20 516	21 564	405
\$300 to \$349	4 747	213	327	290	323	1 001	989	1 100	365	139	20 887	22 302	290
\$350 to \$399	3 399	105	171	203	229	697	628	859	405	102	21 972	23 521	165
\$400 to \$499	3 522	126	97	123	201	595	718	970	427	265	23 799	27 263	151
\$500 to \$599	1 535	26	23	29	46	207	271	471	353	109	26 534	30 688	49
\$600 to \$749	691	16	14	7	34	51	94	155	204	116	31 741	35 053	31
\$750 or more	542	6	16	—	—	12	10	125	141	232	32 648	68 228	16
Median	\$302	\$259	\$256	\$280	\$289	\$298	\$300	\$323	\$347	\$462	...	...	\$274
Not mortgaged	21 383	2 951	4 716	1 971	1 693	2 664	2 355	2 867	1 434	732	14 056	18 418	1 719
Less than \$50	46	19	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 667	6 830	7
\$50 to \$74	616	298	177	45	33	34	11	18	—	—	5 236	7 566	112
\$75 to \$99	2 971	826	1 029	373	134	236	194	118	54	7	8 095	10 272	450
\$100 to \$124	5 376	813	1 541	566	529	653	499	545	177	53	11 475	14 180	452
\$125 to \$149	5 583	515	1 083	543	386	866	820	950	326	94	16 661	18 163	324
\$150 to \$199	4 860	317	701	357	492	673	615	944	558	203	19 186	21 923	239
\$200 to \$249	1 209	119	96	40	91	143	159	222	221	118	23 641	28 448	96
\$250 or more	722	44	68	41	28	59	57	70	98	257	34 235	55 088	39
Median	\$133	\$110	\$118	\$125	\$135	\$137	\$139	\$145	\$164	\$204	...	...	\$116
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	28 502	1 508	2 158	1 700	1 907	5 203	5 415	6 364	3 108	1 139	21 503	23 659	1 826
Less than 15 percent	9 725	—	12	6	28	615	1 925	3 747	2 416	976	30 470	34 928	29
15 to 19 percent	6 063	6	26	137	269	1 546	1 904	1 649	406	120	22 473	24 169	13
20 to 24 percent	4 298	13	94	280	557	1 523	981	609	209	32	18 781	20 214	22
25 to 29 percent	2 730	19	257	430	449	891	399	237	37	11	16 069	16 978	20
30 to 34 percent	1 460	11	307	314	294	325	145	57	7	—	13 333	14 199	46
35 percent or more	4 049	1 282	1 462	533	310	303	61	65	33	—	7 280	8 479	1 519
Not computed	177	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—896	177
Median	18.7	50+	41.6	30.0	26.1	21.4	17.1	14.0	11.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	21 383	2 951	4 716	1 971	1 693	2 664	2 355	2 867	1 434	732	14 056	18 418	1 719
Less than 10 percent	8 861	—	50	198	346	1 456	1 942	2 731	1 412	726	26 219	31 191	—
10 to 14 percent	4 589	43	854	1 086	996	1 057	401	124	22	6	13 282	14 157	35
15 to 19 percent	2 546	89	1 525	507	298	1 08	7	12	—	—	9 146	9 572	7
20 to 24 percent	1 694	283	1 218	128	36	24	5	—	—	—	6 888	7 234	63
25 to 29 percent	1 085	380	668	19	5	13	—	—	—	—	5 780	5 907	135
30 to 34 percent	594	386	186	8	8	6	—	—	—	—	4 413	5 002	137
35 percent or more	1 854	1 616	215	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 509	3 458	1 188
Not computed	160	154	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	450	154
Median	11.9	38.3	19.8	13.6	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	47.3

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	35 141	10 081	8 648	3 629	2 915	4 410	2 615	2 034	578	231	9 329	11 591	9 697
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 359	798	1 906	1 052	1 128	1 888	1 197	1 011	274	105	14 547	16 218	1 142
15 to 24 years	1 882	215	467	250	303	440	147	60	—	—	12 574	12 548	281
25 to 34 years	3 368	189	602	428	395	766	510	404	70	4	15 450	16 278	372
35 to 44 years	1 226	98	151	65	135	280	198	205	76	18	17 734	19 078	202
45 to 64 years	1 639	124	255	128	171	267	285	256	105	48	17 358	20 147	175
65 years and over	1 244	172	431	181	124	135	57	86	23	35	10 262	13 615	112
Male householder, no wife present	8 583	1 769	1 912	1 032	720	1 318	854	703	173	102	11 479	13 809	1 608
15 to 24 years	2 093	456	615	297	166	287	147	70	35	20	9 770	11 465	552
25 to 34 years	2 854	338	567	412	320	513	331	293	30	50	13 359	15 910	401
35 to 44 years	1 050	164	144	96	97	187	117	174	63	8	15 545	17 631	146
45 to 64 years	1 687	408	313	152	106	286	229	144	32	17	12 015	13 720	325
65 years and over	899	403	273	75	31	45	30	22	13	7	5 676	8 302	184
Female householder, no husband present	17 199	7 514	4 830	1 545	1 067	1 204	564	320	131	24	6 092	7 966	6 947
15 to 24 years	3 051	1 312	1 021	258	144	151	94	40	18	13	6 150	7 603	1 513
25 to 34 years	4 532	1 641	1 312	510	482	370	115	60	42	—	7 704	8 464	1 975
35 to 44 years	1 927	603	495	207	220	247	106	37	6	6	8 745	9 721	780
45 to 64 years	3 277	1 319	871	335	112	341	154	102	38	5	6 554	8 873	1 211
65 years and over	4 412	2 639	1 131	235	109	95	95	81	27	—	4 512	6 267	1 468
Median age	34.8	45.5	33.7	31.8	30.6	32.6	34.5	37.3	42.2	44.2	...	...	34.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	14 823	4 041	3 989	1 523	1 333	1 915	1 018	727	174	103	9 255	11 384	4 497
1975 to 1978	12 174	3 243	2 770	1 348	1 083	1 632	968	826	220	84	10 137	12 091	3 161
1970 to 1974	4 414	1 688	966	432	268	457	277	247	56	23	7 434	10 498	1 300
1960 to 1969	2 496	753	621	232	137	263	232	173	78	7	8 981	11 908	514
1959 or earlier	1 234	356	302	94	94	143	120	61	50	14	9 263	12 425	225
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 116	9 586	8 411	3 558	2 842	4 327	2 573	2 019	569	231	9 448	11 714	9 243
0.50 or less	22 680	6 616	5 670	2 476	1 854	2 782	1 506	1 234	376	166	9 157	11 494	5 152
0.51 to 1.00	10 598	2 824	2 535	995	952	1 407	956	699	165	65	9 886	11 992	3 769
1.01 to 1.50	643	111	164	53	31	119	80	57	28	—	12 193	14 255	248
1.51 or more	195	35	42	34	5	19	31	29	—	—	11 507	13 850	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 025	495	237	71	73	83	42	15	9	—	5 257	7 501	454
0.50 or less	603	269	154	61	50	37	17	15	—	—	5 719	7 534	235
0.51 to 1.00	367	205	63	10	23	41	25	—	—	—	4 336	6 821	184
1.01 to 1.50	39	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6 094	12 395	24
1.51 or more	16	5	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 952	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	35 124	10 074	8 648	3 619	2 915	4 410	2 615	2 034	578	231	9 328	11 593	9 680
Central heating system	33 702	9 586	8 269	3 479	2 818	4 224	2 539	1 998	578	211	9 401	11 657	9 125
Air conditioning	12 777	3 044	2 699	1 288	1 099	1 806	1 257	1 086	369	129	11 253	13 738	2 324
Central system	4 471	1 102	750	375	280	650	486	504	223	101	12 576	15 728	798
Vehicles available	25 894	4 163	6 361	3 205	2 718	4 184	2 513	1 965	560	225	11 890	13 837	4 583
1	17 891	3 716	5 126	2 492	1 942	2 482	1 169	696	185	83	10 104	11 576	3 720
2 or more	8 003	447	1 235	713	776	1 702	1 344	1 269	375	142	17 400	18 890	863
House heating fuel	35 124	10 074	8 648	3 619	2 915	4 410	2 615	2 034	578	231	9 328	11 593	9 680
Utility gas	30 301	8 452	7 619	3 199	2 588	3 837	2 250	1 695	465	196	9 392	11 552	8 403
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	176	68	44	—	10	17	5	32	—	—	6 471	11 425	64
Electricity	3 973	1 292	803	338	282	488	324	298	113	35	9 371	12 444	1 004
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	182	49	14	22	16	41	31	9	—	—	13 438	13 017	36
Other	492	213	168	60	19	27	5	—	—	—	6 058	6 775	173
Median rooms	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	34 504	9 901	8 496	3 519	2 866	4 318	2 591	2 010	572	231	9 322	11 615	9 508
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	6 613	4 291	1 431	263	144	216	183	46	33	6	4 206	5 778	3 585
\$100 to \$149	7 196	2 116	2 438	768	481	714	347	230	46	56	7 940	9 836	2 145
\$150 to \$199	10 249	2 135	2 604	1 413	1 161	1 512	776	517	119	12	10 682	11 768	2 334
\$200 to \$249	5 670	806	1 279	672	670	944	644	528	90	37	12 791	14 674	841
\$250 to \$299	2 330	227	383	225	252	536	343	267	74	23	15 623	16 622	261
\$300 to \$349	926	55	143	78	51	155	125	207	112	—	19 358	20 358	86
\$350 to \$399	303	19	38	6	9	62	48	76	20	25	22 188	25 432	23
\$400 to \$499	249	3	16	3	17	38	58	60	25	29	23 125	28 346	27
\$500 or more	88	—	10	4	9	12	—	8	13	32	35 903	44 205	23
No cash rent	880	249	154	87	72	129	67	71	40	11	11 063	13 343	183
Median	\$161	\$109	\$154	\$170	\$178	\$184	\$195	\$216	\$240	\$248	...	...	\$125
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	3 873	2 971	668	90	38	45	49	3	9	—	3 858	4 442	2 209
\$100 to \$149	4 284	1 735	1 460	327	237	301	151	49	18	6	6 123	7 695	1 569
\$150 to \$199	6 338	1 773	2 085	757	546	634	309	193	12	29	8 347	9 776	1 795
\$200 to \$249	7 293	1 505	1 927	1 037	748	1 058	505	378	108	27	10 517	12 254	1 489
\$250 to \$299	5 746	876	1 166	724	715	949	671	507	99	39	12 874	14 159	1 069
\$300 to \$349	3 301	491	606	342	250	620	500	366	105	21	14 615	15 614	686
\$350 to \$399	1 637	220	267	121	143	357	197	222	103	7	15 774	16 894	293
\$400 to \$499	877	59	149	18	78	166	125	166	57	59	19 264	22 364	170
\$500 or more	275	22	14	16	39	59	17	55	21	32	18 958	26 819	45
No cash rent	880	249	154	87	72	129	67	71	40	11	11 063	13 343	183
Median	\$216	\$153	\$199	\$225	\$239	\$252	\$267	\$278	\$310	\$321	...	...	\$176
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	5 819	82	412	311	408	1 180	1 233	1 467	506	220	21 845	24 529	182
15 to 19 percent	5 270	464	680	598	697	1 434	998	377	22	—	15 578	15 371	413
20 to 24 percent	5 117	976	1 092	873	944	963	206	59	4	—	11 405	11 178	648
25 to 29 percent	4 004	700	1 484	867	414	421	82	36	—	—	9 503	9 736	617
30 to 34 percent	2 356	465	1 108	435	208	135	5	—	—	—	8 329	8 470	524
35 to 49 percent	3 939	1 105	2 332	332	114	56	—	—	—	—	6 677	6 813	1 193
50 percent or more	6 620	5 361	1 234	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	3 358	3 372	5 249
Not computed	1 379	748	154	87	72	129	67	71	40	11	4 031	8 515	682
Median	25.4	50+	32.3	24.6	21.5	18.2	15.1	12.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 502	2 283	5 451	6 332	4 747	3 399	3 522	1 535	691	542	302
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 604	546	659	476	339	240	237	54	33	20	260
2 persons	7 179	812	1 439	1 446	1 102	820	866	376	188	130	296
3 persons	6 267	405	1 121	1 463	1 068	810	865	285	104	146	307
4 persons	6 647	325	1 243	1 623	1 238	717	797	383	176	145	305
5 persons	3 430	103	531	804	524	499	486	293	123	67	326
6 persons	1 431	48	255	362	268	189	183	77	28	21	309
7 persons	594	31	141	111	139	72	38	37	12	13	305
8 or more persons	350	13	62	47	69	50	50	30	27	—	338
Median	3.21	2.23	3.06	3.35	3.37	3.29	3.26	3.64	3.62	3.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	21 270	1 218	3 850	4 692	3 590	2 656	2 812	1 357	600	495	312
15 to 24 years	935	17	68	217	224	190	170	26	12	11	337
25 to 34 years	6 559	188	735	1 395	1 256	1 071	1 058	558	192	106	338
35 to 44 years	4 976	221	864	1 233	800	551	623	335	164	185	311
45 to 64 years	7 987	618	1 949	1 709	1 231	773	888	404	227	188	292
65 years and over	813	174	234	138	79	71	73	34	5	5	250
Male householder, no wife present	2 651	419	453	519	470	291	340	98	27	34	294
15 to 24 years	345	37	39	64	86	56	63	—	—	—	319
25 to 34 years	961	28	106	250	166	174	144	78	3	12	329
35 to 44 years	413	77	92	45	99	25	47	2	11	15	292
45 to 64 years	790	236	185	114	107	36	74	18	13	7	243
65 years and over	142	41	31	46	12	—	12	—	—	—	248
Female householder, no husband present	4 581	646	1 148	1 121	687	452	370	80	64	13	272
15 to 24 years	94	13	—	24	37	5	11	4	—	—	314
25 to 34 years	1 005	50	209	223	267	103	109	27	11	6	304
35 to 44 years	1 032	109	214	251	154	150	90	34	23	7	288
45 to 64 years	1 917	290	589	518	188	175	129	15	13	—	258
65 years and over	533	184	136	105	41	19	31	—	17	—	230
Median age	41.9	52.8	48.0	41.7	38.2	36.3	37.6	36.9	41.3	41.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	3 446	79	203	426	654	568	798	411	164	143	382
1975 to 1978	8 388	257	796	1 747	1 705	1 456	1 367	556	258	246	341
1970 to 1974	5 928	379	1 088	1 658	1 248	600	531	223	118	83	295
1960 to 1969	8 249	982	2 656	2 032	928	577	639	270	110	55	262
1959 or earlier	2 491	586	708	469	212	198	187	75	41	15	247
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	198	48	51	48	5	14	13	14	5	—	250
4 rooms	1 449	271	405	324	198	126	106	12	7	—	257
5 rooms	6 220	743	1 611	1 575	983	597	493	159	45	14	274
6 rooms	8 938	803	1 872	2 144	1 621	1 045	965	360	98	30	292
7 rooms	5 872	275	882	1 438	1 034	815	833	351	158	86	316
8 or more rooms	5 825	143	630	803	906	802	1 112	639	378	412	377
Median	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	487	—	6	24	54	111	98	61	32	101	456
1970 to 1974	828	17	27	144	149	163	184	49	37	58	374
1960 to 1969	3 891	98	501	845	533	561	746	342	129	136	347
1950 to 1959	6 545	439	1 237	1 378	1 018	814	919	464	149	127	311
1940 to 1949	4 939	453	1 069	1 080	959	517	527	188	107	39	294
1939 or earlier	11 812	1 276	2 611	2 861	2 034	1 233	1 048	431	237	81	285
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	224	52	96	38	17	7	14	—	—	—	231
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 490	696	1 098	926	488	174	83	25	—	—	248
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6 828	914	1 772	1 947	1 180	605	299	99	12	—	269
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 452	466	1 469	1 812	1 513	1 100	836	188	61	7	299
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 692	113	731	967	739	814	949	303	57	19	336
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 135	18	240	406	352	291	472	261	95	—	359
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 917	24	39	211	342	294	470	328	154	55	410
\$80,000 to \$99,999	862	—	6	25	100	73	240	193	159	66	495
\$100,000 to \$149,999	559	—	—	—	5	26	119	123	117	169	608
\$150,000 or more	343	—	—	—	11	15	40	15	36	226	750+
Median	\$34 500	\$23 900	\$28 700	\$31 200	\$34 100	\$38 100	\$45 100	\$54 600	\$76 500	\$140 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	9 725	1 256	2 811	2 592	1 323	739	623	196	87	98	265
15 to 19 percent	6 063	299	1 054	1 356	1 229	858	744	333	99	91	313
20 to 24 percent	4 298	149	448	874	854	635	783	274	185	96	340
25 to 29 percent	2 730	155	263	515	392	427	524	299	83	72	355
30 to 34 percent	1 460	91	180	212	268	204	277	121	58	49	346
35 percent or more	4 049	314	661	743	663	529	533	297	179	130	323
Not computed	177	19	34	40	18	7	38	15	—	6	294
Median	18.7	14.1	14.7	17.0	19.2	20.8	22.4	24.2	24.3	24.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	28 484	2 283	5 444	6 327	4 747	3 399	3 522	1 529	691	542	302
Steam or hot water system	1 523	46	153	217	215	214	256	160	152	110	380
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	25 869	2 117	5 041	5 852	4 317	3 081	3 180	1 324	533	424	299
Other built-in electric units	93	—	6	19	36	8	—	5	—	—	330
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	263	57	65	41	44	20	23	7	6	—	262
Other means	736	63	179	198	135	76	44	33	—	8	282
Air conditioning	12 618	731	2 162	2 716	2 017	1 485	1 736	913	438	420	317
Central system	3 425	114	309	484	415	385	657	446	285	330	401
1 or more individual room units	9 193	617	1 853	2 232	1 602	1 100	1 079	467	153	90	298
House heating fuel	28 484	2 283	5 444	6 327	4 747	3 399	3 522	1 529	691	542	302
Utility gas	27 976	2 239	5 402	6 249	4 659	3 297	3 456	1 484	675	515	301
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	6	10	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	253
Electricity	271	13	18	46	69	35	43	26	5	16	342
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	185	25	7	24	19	58	17	13	11	11	365
Other	19	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	421

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Akron city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	21 383	46	616	2 971	5 376	5 583	4 860	1 209	722	133
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	6 077	39	442	1 484	1 894	1 233	672	214	99	114
2 persons -----	9 776	7	166	1 268	2 641	2 685	2 228	427	354	133
3 persons -----	2 965	—	8	151	548	980	998	208	72	145
4 persons -----	1 281	—	—	39	150	390	428	188	86	157
5 persons -----	734	—	—	21	94	224	260	104	31	155
6 persons -----	308	—	—	8	36	55	161	13	35	167
7 persons -----	150	—	—	—	—	6	88	36	20	189
8 or more persons -----	92	—	—	—	13	10	25	19	25	196
Median -----	1.97	1.09	1.20	1.50	1.80	2.08	2.29	2.41	2.24	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	12 094	7	103	1 175	2 616	3 460	3 363	858	512	141
15 to 24 years -----	42	—	—	6	5	13	18	—	—	144
25 to 34 years -----	189	—	—	19	32	65	51	11	11	142
35 to 44 years -----	445	—	—	15	49	156	173	40	12	151
45 to 64 years -----	6 243	7	14	351	1 162	1 908	1 917	555	329	146
65 years and over -----	5 175	—	89	784	1 368	1 318	1 204	252	160	132
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 236	14	143	420	602	533	390	53	81	122
15 to 24 years -----	47	—	—	—	17	—	30	—	—	161
25 to 34 years -----	104	—	—	5	28	11	39	13	8	160
35 to 44 years -----	104	—	—	—	42	27	35	—	—	134
45 to 64 years -----	728	—	11	124	204	201	149	7	32	128
65 years and over -----	1 253	14	132	291	311	294	137	33	41	115
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 053	25	370	1 376	2 158	1 590	1 107	298	129	120
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	115	6	—	9	23	50	21	—	6	135
35 to 44 years -----	181	—	—	23	33	20	73	12	20	160
45 to 64 years -----	2 121	—	40	269	655	625	400	96	36	129
65 years and over -----	4 629	19	330	1 075	1 440	895	613	190	67	115
Median age -----	65.5	74.2	77.5	70.9	67.2	63.6	62.0	62.5	62.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	321	—	—	19	75	75	101	14	37	147
1975 to 1978 -----	1 174	6	30	163	226	277	313	73	86	140
1970 to 1974 -----	1 468	18	34	203	238	413	355	129	78	140
1960 to 1969 -----	4 394	3	133	487	835	1 109	1 306	327	194	142
1959 or earlier -----	14 026	19	419	2 099	4 002	3 709	2 785	666	327	128
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	166	9	25	29	45	20	30	8	—	111
4 rooms -----	2 113	6	141	506	668	512	226	30	24	115
5 rooms -----	5 890	13	244	1 005	1 716	1 593	1 125	156	38	125
6 rooms -----	7 493	5	125	1 072	2 041	2 087	1 794	284	85	131
7 rooms -----	3 253	7	70	231	639	874	974	315	143	144
8 or more rooms -----	2 468	6	11	128	267	497	711	416	432	173
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	46	—	—	6	—	12	15	6	7	167
1970 to 1974 -----	143	—	—	7	37	24	31	14	30	156
1960 to 1969 -----	1 556	—	—	96	242	468	495	140	115	149
1950 to 1959 -----	4 461	6	68	376	805	1 208	1 337	420	241	145
1940 to 1949 -----	3 285	17	98	391	887	948	700	218	31	132
1939 or earlier -----	11 892	28	450	2 095	3 405	2 923	2 282	411	298	125
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	775	3	109	270	194	88	73	22	16	101
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 297	25	215	934	1 233	963	723	128	76	120
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	5 580	18	189	1 020	1 829	1 398	907	159	60	121
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 666	—	75	571	1 402	1 506	1 015	84	13	130
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 726	—	18	143	507	1 072	813	153	20	141
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 336	—	10	20	168	336	598	186	18	161
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 169	—	—	13	43	208	568	255	82	178
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	363	—	—	—	—	12	119	139	93	218
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	329	—	—	—	—	—	38	79	212	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	142	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	132	250+
Median -----	\$30 100	\$16 300	\$19 300	\$22 400	\$26 700	\$32 200	\$37 300	\$52 000	\$96 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	8 861	15	176	896	2 080	2 716	2 149	496	333	137
10 to 14 percent -----	4 589	25	144	742	1 148	1 026	1 091	288	125	131
15 to 19 percent -----	2 546	—	105	378	718	619	546	145	35	128
20 to 24 percent -----	1 694	—	125	293	455	393	328	60	40	124
25 to 29 percent -----	1 085	—	24	249	269	274	220	17	32	125
30 to 34 percent -----	594	—	13	145	188	80	115	19	34	118
35 percent or more -----	1 854	—	29	218	500	434	394	167	112	135
Not computed -----	160	6	—	50	18	41	17	17	11	129
Median -----	11.9	11.0	14.6	13.8	12.6	10.3	11.2	11.7	10.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	21 362	46	616	2 971	5 355	5 583	4 860	1 209	722	133
Steam or hot water system -----	1 027	6	5	43	99	143	401	145	185	177
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	19 538	24	569	2 746	5 082	5 265	4 324	1 038	490	131
Other built-in electric units -----	42	—	5	9	5	—	3	6	14	183
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	188	3	—	54	47	53	27	—	4	120
Other means -----	567	13	37	119	122	122	105	20	29	123
Air conditioning -----	8 408	—	88	742	1 916	2 326	2 320	572	444	141
Central system -----	2 652	—	—	85	338	641	933	335	320	164
1 or more individual room units -----	5 756	—	88	657	1 578	1 685	1 387	237	124	133
House heating fuel -----	21 362	46	616	2 971	5 355	5 583	4 860	1 209	722	133
Utility gas -----	20 975	46	596	2 894	5 300	5 517	4 779	1 155	688	132
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	61	—	10	18	—	13	7	13	—	130
Electricity -----	137	—	10	15	16	29	20	20	27	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	144	—	—	20	25	17	54	21	7	159
Other -----	45	—	—	24	14	7	—	—	—	98

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Akron city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	55 435	780	1 175	6 189	20 836	26 455	35 141	2 559	4 759	6 242	9 434	12 147
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	36 277	567	843	4 627	14 398	15 842	9 359	637	912	1 894	2 760	3 156
15 to 24 years	1 069	49	29	81	398	512	1 882	120	140	391	619	612
25 to 34 years	7 284	163	301	841	2 802	3 177	3 368	260	289	659	1 136	1 024
35 to 44 years	5 799	86	192	816	2 337	2 368	1 226	46	135	190	457	398
45 to 64 years	15 451	250	240	2 341	6 369	6 251	1 639	96	189	288	339	727
65 years and over	6 674	19	81	548	2 492	3 534	1 244	115	159	366	209	395
Male householder, no wife present	5 766	110	85	437	2 057	3 077	8 583	533	1 069	1 260	2 067	3 654
15 to 24 years	439	8	12	38	224	157	2 093	119	223	254	662	835
25 to 34 years	1 375	64	46	135	519	611	2 854	250	377	433	694	1 100
35 to 44 years	666	19	13	59	272	303	1 050	70	183	152	215	430
45 to 64 years	1 726	19	14	174	635	884	1 687	46	170	261	347	863
65 years and over	1 560	—	—	31	407	1 122	899	48	116	160	149	426
Female householder, no husband present	13 392	103	247	1 125	4 381	7 536	17 199	1 389	2 778	3 088	4 607	5 337
15 to 24 years	131	4	7	4	69	47	3 051	182	361	483	1 019	1 006
25 to 34 years	1 270	11	55	119	546	539	4 532	335	608	743	1 412	1 434
35 to 44 years	1 350	26	55	194	521	554	1 927	141	355	275	507	649
45 to 64 years	4 622	37	81	362	1 601	2 541	3 277	251	425	553	854	1 194
65 years and over	6 019	25	49	446	1 644	3 855	4 412	480	1 029	1 034	815	1 054
Median age	53.7	41.4	40.1	50.3	52.8	56.3	34.8	35.4	41.0	37.4	31.7	35.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 423	275	159	598	1 663	1 728	14 823	1 591	1 774	2 307	4 196	4 955
1975 to 1978	10 803	505	372	1 432	4 167	4 327	12 174	968	1 736	2 436	3 201	3 833
1970 to 1974	8 144	—	644	1 043	3 023	3 434	4 414	—	1 249	869	964	1 332
1960 to 1969	13 858	—	—	3 116	5 004	5 738	2 496	—	—	630	716	1 150
1959 or earlier	18 207	—	—	—	6 979	11 228	1 234	—	—	—	357	877
ROOMS												
1 room	27	—	—	4	12	11	1 025	14	192	324	121	374
2 rooms	63	—	—	13	14	36	2 403	191	527	551	494	640
3 rooms	688	5	33	102	194	354	7 525	752	1 675	1 498	1 312	2 288
4 rooms	4 436	41	103	372	2 532	1 388	9 707	832	1 147	2 226	2 860	2 642
5 rooms	13 624	213	480	2 044	6 313	4 574	7 041	426	881	1 017	2 196	2 521
6 rooms	17 763	199	243	1 507	6 156	9 658	4 302	216	181	433	1 528	1 944
7 or more rooms	18 834	322	316	2 147	5 615	10 434	3 138	128	156	193	923	1 738
Median	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.2	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55 208	780	1 170	6 177	20 786	26 295	34 116	2 529	4 657	6 180	9 197	11 553
0.50 or less	38 459	574	651	4 115	13 843	19 276	22 680	1 873	3 208	4 004	5 841	7 754
0.51 to 1.00	15 788	206	477	1 940	6 551	6 614	10 598	615	1 378	2 038	3 087	3 480
1.01 to 1.50	857	—	30	108	344	375	643	33	54	97	207	252
1.51 or more	104	—	12	14	48	30	195	8	17	41	62	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	227	—	5	12	50	160	1 025	30	102	62	237	594
0.50 or less	158	—	5	5	46	102	603	22	90	43	108	340
0.51 to 1.00	62	—	—	7	4	51	367	8	12	7	109	231
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	39	—	—	7	15	17
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	5	5	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	10 258	118	147	792	3 425	5 776	15 098	1 238	2 562	2 771	3 486	5 041
2 persons	18 917	257	298	2 124	7 531	8 707	9 369	760	1 209	1 845	2 454	3 101
3 persons	10 135	185	218	1 257	3 925	4 550	4 768	285	510	836	1 406	1 731
4 persons	8 514	117	288	1 147	3 281	3 681	3 161	161	288	490	1 191	1 031
5 persons	4 468	96	138	572	1 610	2 052	1 431	53	126	183	522	547
6 or more persons	3 143	7	86	297	1 064	1 689	1 314	62	64	117	375	696
Median	2.42	2.58	3.15	2.64	2.43	2.66	1.76	1.55	1.43	1.69	2.00	1.83
Total persons	157 470	2 205	3 868	18 234	59 093	74 070	74 844	4 833	8 477	12 235	22 232	27 067
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	52 563	673	1 036	5 720	20 232	24 902	10 524	295	639	1 146	3 720	4 724
2	1 470	25	32	121	326	966	6 563	109	291	1 266	2 066	2 831
3 and 4	495	16	—	29	87	363	4 091	174	265	467	1 480	1 705
5 to 9	396	21	36	66	111	162	4 068	252	438	648	1 201	1 529
10 to 49	212	40	30	30	57	55	5 248	1 006	1 498	1 053	737	954
50 or more	208	—	20	171	10	7	4 624	714	1 621	1 662	230	397
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	91	5	21	52	13	—	23	9	7	—	—	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	55 396	780	1 175	6 189	20 826	26 426	35 124	2 559	4 752	6 242	9 424	12 147
Steam or hot water system	2 910	51	29	231	778	1 821	6 513	266	978	1 232	1 613	2 424
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	50 217	644	1 065	5 754	19 207	23 547	24 058	1 517	2 738	4 094	7 016	8 693
Other built-in electric units	235	40	42	68	51	34	2 280	653	811	516	193	107
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	532	14	—	24	199	295	851	49	143	191	266	202
Other means	1 502	31	39	112	591	729	1 422	74	82	209	336	721
Air conditioning	23 497	463	614	3 612	9 945	8 863	12 777	1 805	2 881	3 737	2 135	2 219
Central system	7 044	380	392	2 010	3 247	1 015	4 471	1 006	1 334	1 470	394	267
1 or more individual room units	16 453	83	222	1 602	6 698	7 848	8 306	799	1 547	2 267	1 741	1 952
House heating fuel	55 396	780	1 175	6 189	20 826	26 426	35 124	2 559	4 752	6 242	9 424	12 147
Utility gas	54 212	552	1 093	6 000	20 467	26 100	30 301	1 406	3 325	5 202	8 803	11 565
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	117	—	11	10	54	42	176	12	12	34	61	57
Electricity	616	166	59	129	139	123	3 973	1 123	1 373	890	344	243
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	386	62	12	49	152	111	182	9	28	33	45	67
Other	65	—	—	1	14	50	492	9	14	83	171	215
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 052	21	40	247	1 383	2 361	9 697	582	1 383	1 417	2 811	3 504
Percent below poverty level	7.3	2.7	3.4	4.0	6.6	8.9	27.6	22.7	29.1	22.7	29.8	28.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 117	21	55	297	1 659	3 085	10 081	723	1 699	1 682	2 581	3 396
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 833	53	81	575	2 426	4 698	8 648	454	1 080	1 287	2 475	3 352
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 156	10	74	340	1 572	2 160	3 629	249	375	580	1 069	1 356
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 995	28	92	271	1 571	2 033	2 915	137	338	562	880	998
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 822	136	225	790	3 333	4 338	4 410	353	517	826	1 231	1 483
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 419	99	211	1 053	3 253	3 803	2 615	250	307	662	550	846
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 063	168	232	1 459	4 265	3 939	2 034	277	264	490	507	496
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 920	149	137	904	1 966	1 764	578	68	133	120	90	167
\$50,000 or more	2 110	116	68	500	791	635	231	48	46	33	51	53
Median	\$18 699	\$27 671	\$21 120	\$23 976	\$19 768	\$16 425	\$9 329	\$11 029	\$8 038	\$10 655	\$9 343	\$8 967
Mean	\$21 302	\$36 369	\$28 096	\$26 633	\$22 203	\$18 599	\$11 591	\$14 167	\$11 329	\$13 002	\$11 070	\$10 831

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Akron city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	55 435	52 563	2 781	91	35 141	10 524	6 563	4 091	4 068	5 248	4 624	23
Condominium housing units	570	146	424	—	589	75	22	30	182	140	140	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	36 277	35 024	1 217	36	9 359	4 168	2 024	795	839	860	673	—
15 to 24 years	1 069	1 002	57	10	1 882	655	561	248	205	180	33	—
25 to 34 years	7 284	7 033	246	5	3 368	1 577	941	252	234	322	42	—
35 to 44 years	5 799	5 675	124	—	1 226	812	119	71	93	80	51	—
45 to 64 years	15 451	14 995	440	16	1 639	833	191	148	160	162	145	—
65 years and over	6 674	6 319	350	5	1 244	291	212	76	147	116	402	—
Male householder, no wife present	5 766	5 181	560	25	8 583	1 868	1 600	1 212	1 161	1 895	833	14
15 to 24 years	439	392	44	3	2 093	474	501	296	248	486	88	—
25 to 34 years	1 375	1 161	214	—	2 854	637	538	431	380	694	174	—
35 to 44 years	666	557	109	—	1 050	249	164	152	150	260	75	—
45 to 64 years	1 726	1 598	106	22	1 687	326	310	231	289	344	173	14
65 years and over	1 560	1 473	87	—	899	182	87	102	94	111	323	—
Female householder, no husband present	13 392	12 358	1 004	30	17 199	4 488	2 939	2 084	2 068	2 493	3 118	9
15 to 24 years	131	101	30	—	3 051	793	759	443	416	510	130	—
25 to 34 years	1 270	1 211	59	—	4 532	1 521	925	698	568	636	184	—
35 to 44 years	1 350	1 290	55	5	1 927	844	296	168	246	263	110	—
45 to 64 years	4 622	4 302	310	10	3 277	887	539	315	522	457	548	9
65 years and over	6 019	5 454	550	15	4 412	443	420	460	316	627	2 146	—
Median age	53.7	53.5	57.9	52.0	34.8	33.9	29.4	32.1	34.8	33.3	69.6	53.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 423	4 036	343	44	14 823	4 278	3 066	1 979	1 609	2 617	1 263	11
1975 to 1978	10 803	10 120	649	34	12 174	3 589	2 222	1 264	1 510	1 777	1 800	12
1970 to 1974	8 144	7 746	398	—	4 414	1 176	691	386	475	495	1 191	—
1965 to 1969	13 858	13 279	566	13	2 496	842	395	368	318	247	326	—
1959 or earlier	18 207	17 382	825	—	1 234	639	189	94	156	112	44	—
ROOMS												
1 room	27	12	11	4	1 025	33	26	54	116	255	541	—
2 rooms	63	39	19	5	2 403	125	209	330	353	600	786	—
3 rooms	688	361	298	29	7 525	514	988	1 102	993	1 832	2 080	16
4 rooms	4 436	3 763	632	41	9 707	1 451	2 874	1 448	1 444	1 587	896	7
5 rooms	13 624	12 791	821	12	7 041	2 832	1 547	816	848	728	270	—
6 rooms	17 763	17 292	471	—	4 302	2 907	683	235	264	185	28	—
7 or more rooms	18 834	18 305	529	—	3 138	2 662	236	106	50	61	23	—
Median	6.0	6.0	5.0	3.7	4.2	5.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55 208	52 489	2 628	91	34 116	10 484	6 370	3 887	3 807	5 084	4 461	23
0.50 or less	38 459	36 403	1 988	68	22 680	5 637	4 251	2 728	2 674	3 802	3 565	23
0.51 to 1.00	15 788	15 178	591	19	10 598	4 375	1 991	1 081	1 047	1 219	885	—
1.01 to 1.50	857	814	43	—	643	359	122	66	56	34	6	—
1.51 or more	104	94	6	4	195	113	6	12	30	29	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	227	74	153	—	1 025	40	193	204	261	164	163	—
0.50 or less	158	47	111	—	603	36	113	144	147	53	110	—
0.51 to 1.00	62	20	42	—	367	4	68	39	97	106	53	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	39	—	7	15	17	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	6	—	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	34	17	13	4	1 282	56	63	95	139	329	600	—
1	1 374	800	553	21	12 081	801	1 816	2 020	1 850	2 723	2 855	16
2	13 563	12 162	1 340	61	13 730	3 602	3 975	1 575	1 592	1 884	1 095	7
3	30 269	29 654	610	5	6 270	4 581	588	311	438	282	70	—
4	8 065	7 882	183	—	1 384	1 127	87	90	46	30	4	—
5 or more	2 130	2 048	82	—	394	357	34	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 117	4 678	439	—	10 081	2 440	1 511	1 228	1 144	1 464	2 283	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 833	7 287	512	34	8 648	2 392	1 725	1 189	1 120	1 208	1 009	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 156	3 870	265	21	3 629	1 210	728	484	430	485	292	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 995	3 787	203	5	2 915	940	667	354	355	405	187	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 822	8 347	449	26	4 410	1 552	907	407	566	716	262	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 419	8 124	290	5	2 615	925	579	270	260	407	174	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10 063	9 664	399	—	2 034	754	376	105	141	410	248	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 920	4 750	170	—	578	237	42	46	36	118	99	—
\$50,000 or more	2 110	2 056	54	—	231	74	28	8	16	35	70	—
Mean	\$18 699	\$18 954	\$14 649	\$11 369	\$9 329	\$10 888	\$10 156	\$8 339	\$8 915	\$9 791	\$5 127	\$5 250
Median	\$21 302	\$21 523	\$17 432	\$12 041	\$11 591	\$12 996	\$11 781	\$9 890	\$10 523	\$12 315	\$9 771	\$7 170
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	55 396	52 524	2 781	91	35 124	10 514	6 563	4 091	4 068	5 248	4 624	16
Steam or hot water system	2 910	2 724	186	—	6 513	500	485	746	1 268	2 028	1 486	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	50 217	47 775	2 368	74	24 058	8 956	5 597	2 863	2 411	2 026	2 194	11
Other built-in electric units	235	154	81	—	2 280	165	68	109	145	967	821	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	532	490	42	—	851	268	129	168	105	120	61	—
Other means	1 502	1 381	104	17	1 422	625	284	205	139	107	62	—
Air conditioning	23 497	22 203	1 251	43	12 777	2 101	1 717	911	1 275	3 422	3 339	12
Central system	7 044	6 543	501	—	4 471	372	372	209	492	1 262	1 764	—
Vehicles available	50 747	48 223	2 448	76	25 894	8 654	5 110	2 785	2 921	4 068	2 337	19
1	21 692	20 260	1 387	45	17 891	5 209	3 328	2 100	2 200	3 050	1 985	19
2 or more	29 055	27 963	1 061	31	8 003	3 445	1 782	685	721	1 018	352	—
House heating fuel	55 396	52 524	2 781	91	35 124	10 514	6 563	4 091	4 068	5 248	4 624	16
Utility gas	54 212	51 532	2 623	57	30 301	10 086	6 363	3 852	3 675	3 316	2 998	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	117	101	11	5	176	39	11	42	30	13	41	—
Electricity	616	478	133	5	3 973	302	158	155	248	1 661	1 444	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	386	348	14	24	182	73	9	5	19	64	12	—
Other	65	65	—	—	492	14	22	37	96	194	129	—
Water heating fuel	55 391	52 519	2 781	91	35 080	10 513	6 563	4 091	4 041	5 230	4 619	23
Utility gas	53 145	50 538	2 573	34	29 797	9 922	6 124	3 798	3 671	3 308	2 963	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	355	337	11	7	458	135	118	42	44	69	50	—
Electricity	1 818	1 577	191	50	4 615	456	313	229	301	1 760	1 544	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67	61	6	—	58	—	—	—	14	38	6	—
Other	6	6	—	—	152	—	8	22	11	55	56	—
Family householder	43 946	42 269	1 636	41	17 360	7 795	3 513	1 676	1 778	1 655	943	—
With own children under 18 years	18 703	18 298	400	5	10 695	5 677	2 085	1 000	1 033	757	143	—
With own children under 6 years	7 045	6 834	206	5	6 216	3 016	1 460	648	618	402	72	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 064	5 771	288	5	7 108	3 240	1 283	784	876	675	250	—
With own children under 18 years	2 379	2 305	74	—	5 635	2 711	1 047	658	670	470	79	—
With own children under 6 years	560	544	16	—	2 778	1 172	619	402	333	223	29	—
Nonfamily householder	11 489	10 294	1 145	50	17 781	2 729	3 050	2 415	2 290	3 593	3 681	23
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 052	3 729	323	—	9 697	3 058	1 568	1 244	1 108	1 298	1 410	11
Percent below poverty level	7.3	7.1	11.6	—	27.6	29.1	23.9	30.4	27.2	24.7	30.5	47.8

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Akron city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	55 435	10 258	18 917	10 135	8 514	4 468	1 880	792	471	2.42	157 470
Nonrelatives present	2 319	—	1 020	543	359	161	136	53	47	2.76	7 779
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	778	366	275	84	34	7	12	—	—	1.58	1 530
4 rooms	4 436	1 542	1 913	589	265	105	22	—	—	1.85	9 187
5 rooms	13 624	3 097	5 545	2 244	1 802	605	198	105	28	2.17	33 746
6 rooms	17 763	3 264	6 191	3 285	2 829	1 385	564	122	123	2.41	49 245
7 rooms	9 731	1 162	2 717	2 121	1 679	1 175	505	246	126	2.97	31 507
8 or more rooms	9 103	827	2 276	1 812	1 905	1 191	579	319	194	3.30	32 255
Median	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55 208	10 177	18 839	10 115	8 496	4 461	1 857	792	471	2.43	156 899
1.00 or less	54 247	10 177	18 817	10 103	8 462	4 356	1 825	565	142	2.40	150 533
1.01 to 1.50	857	—	—	12	34	98	220	227	266	6.78	5 525
1.51 or more	104	—	22	—	—	7	12	—	63	8.11	841
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	227	81	78	20	18	7	23	—	—	1.92	571
1.00 or less	220	81	78	20	18	—	23	—	—	1.87	539
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	32
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	52 563	9 191	17 892	9 741	8 312	4 385	1 809	770	463	2.46	150 386
2 or more	2 781	1 020	986	394	197	83	71	22	8	1.88	6 910
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	91	47	39	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.47	174
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 885	8 681	16 955	9 232	7 928	4 164	1 739	744	442	2.46	141 606
Less than \$10,000	999	420	256	95	86	53	45	28	16	1.81	2 659
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 787	2 157	2 394	1 189	935	584	314	122	92	2.23	19 979
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12 408	2 523	4 305	2 218	1 749	931	363	205	114	2.36	34 084
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12 118	1 891	4 102	2 297	1 985	1 114	441	201	87	2.53	35 511
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 418	841	2 424	1 642	1 470	617	296	72	56	2.77	21 796
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 471	374	1 298	710	625	310	113	14	27	2.59	10 100
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 086	296	1 234	595	559	279	62	37	24	2.52	8 959
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 225	70	466	227	266	120	41	21	14	2.84	3 862
\$100,000 to \$149,999	888	55	331	158	185	92	40	21	6	2.87	3 102
\$150,000 or more	485	54	145	101	68	64	24	23	6	2.93	1 554
Median	\$32 800	\$26 700	\$33 300	\$34 200	\$36 100	\$34 100	\$33 100	\$30 700	\$29 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	55 435	10 258	18 917	10 135	8 514	4 468	1 880	792	471	2.42	157 470
Median income	\$18 699	\$7 602	\$17 663	\$21 925	\$23 602	\$23 953	\$24 985	\$27 500	\$26 989	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.9	23.4	13.9	14.9	16.0	15.9	14.6	13.4	15.1	...	...
With a mortgage	18.7	28.2	19.1	18.1	17.6	18.0	16.4	14.3	16.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.9	21.4	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 052	1 610	896	469	440	310	185	67	75	1.96	...
Median income	\$3 284	\$2 632	\$3 087	\$3 206	\$4 315	\$5 718	\$7 478	\$6 696	\$9 338	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.1	50+	39.4	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.9	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	47.3	48.3	47.2	49.6	44.5	49.0	27.5	32.5	35.8	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	35 141	15 098	9 369	4 768	3 161	1 431	695	399	220	1.76	74 844
Nonrelatives present	3 619	—	2 129	705	354	247	88	53	43	2.35	10 126
ROOMS											
1 room	1 025	993	26	—	—	—	—	6	—	1.02	1 057
2 rooms	2 403	1 939	351	63	29	12	9	—	—	1.12	3 072
3 rooms	7 525	5 520	1 586	269	97	32	13	8	—	1.18	9 992
4 rooms	9 707	3 910	3 491	1 580	539	128	35	24	—	1.77	18 189
5 rooms	7 041	1 862	2 272	1 406	982	340	103	32	44	2.23	16 898
6 rooms	4 302	655	1 016	945	863	446	221	120	36	3.01	13 393
7 or more rooms	3 138	219	627	505	651	473	314	209	140	3.83	12 243
Median	4.2	3.3	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 116	14 425	9 166	4 694	3 120	1 413	684	394	220	1.79	73 250
1.00 or less	33 278	14 425	9 145	4 631	3 020	1 253	531	209	64	1.74	68 588
1.01 to 1.50	643	—	—	63	71	122	131	152	104	6.00	3 694
1.51 or more	195	—	21	—	29	38	22	33	52	5.93	968
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 025	673	203	74	41	18	11	5	—	1.26	1 594
1.00 or less	970	673	198	74	15	6	4	—	—	1.22	1 327
1.01 to 1.50	39	—	—	—	26	6	7	—	—	4.25	192
1.51 or more	16	—	5	—	—	6	—	5	—	5.00	75
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 524	1 945	2 565	2 033	1 928	969	576	315	193	2.87	31 787
2	6 563	2 310	2 204	1 266	487	181	54	47	14	1.94	13 699
3 and 4	4 091	2 135	1 049	475	282	115	16	19	—	1.46	7 507
5 to 9	4 068	2 022	1 115	502	298	68	40	18	5	1.51	7 642
10 to 49	5 248	3 068	1 534	412	137	80	9	—	8	1.36	8 344
50 or more	4 624	3 595	902	80	29	18	—	—	—	1.14	5 843
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	22
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	34 504	14 995	9 227	4 626	3 049	1 338	662	387	220	1.74	72 906
Less than \$100	3 873	3 094	427	175	134	21	22	—	—	1.13	5 280
\$100 to \$149	4 284	2 370	1 093	477	245	56	31	12	—	1.40	7 533
\$150 to \$199	6 338	3 152	1 770	680	453	196	46	20	21	1.51	11 686
\$200 to \$249	7 293	3 070	2 152	1 024	635	215	112	74	11	1.77	14 729
\$250 to \$299	5 746	1 678	1 689	1 122	678	341	113	102	23	2.21	14 046
\$300 to \$349	3 301	786	1 038	602	376	191	145	95	68	2.33	8 905
\$350 to \$399	1 637	350	421	249	299	162	68	33	55	2.69	4 859
\$400 to \$499	877	124	263	120	120	108	73	43	26	2.93	2 893
\$500 or more	275	52	76	36	70	20	21	—	—	2.76	891
No cash rent	880	319	298	141	39	28	31	8	16	1.91	2 084
Median	\$216	\$179	\$227	\$245	\$253	\$280	\$294	\$292	\$335	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	35 141	15 098	9 369	4 768	3 161	1 431	695	399	220	1.76	74 844
Median income	\$9 329	\$7 038	\$12 026	\$10 180	\$10 642	\$11 162	\$13 221	\$14 219	\$13 269	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.4	26.1	22.2	26.1	28.7	29.0	27.3	24.7	29.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 697	3 888	1 968	1 510	1 166	591	294	161	119	1.99	...
Median income	\$3 335	\$2 607	\$3 316	\$3 596	\$4 238	\$4 984	\$6 092	\$5 924	\$8 661	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.9	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Akron city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
55 435	1 069	7 284	5 799	15 451	6 674	439	1 375	666	1 726	1 560	131	1 270	1 350	4 622	6 019	53.7
10 258	—	—	—	—	—	258	732	341	1 036	1 118	45	249	128	2 156	4 195	65.7
18 917	533	1 489	519	6 457	5 373	136	381	142	383	298	35	351	312	1 238	1 270	60.5
10 135	291	1 870	897	3 950	907	40	155	81	143	83	17	377	346	611	367	50.1
8 514	166	2 431	1 980	2 662	170	—	61	47	58	40	34	144	269	329	123	40.7
4 468	48	1 072	1 407	2 223	145	—	23	32	39	9	—	107	200	136	27	41.4
3 143	31	422	996	1 159	79	5	23	23	67	12	—	42	95	152	37	44.5
2.42	2.51	3.62	4.25	2.82	2.12	1.35	1.44	1.48	1.33	1.20	2.09	2.59	3.18	1.63	1.22	...
157 470	3 163	26 711	25 461	49 724	15 601	692	2 513	1 442	2 986	2 345	316	3 537	4 649	9 461	8 869	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
55 208	1 060	7 258	5 777	15 431	6 639	432	1 366	661	1 711	1 547	126	1 254	1 350	4 622	5 974	53.7
961	16	116	256	403	26	—	3	—	36	7	—	21	31	32	14	46.0
227	9	26	—	7	35	—	9	5	15	13	—	16	—	—	45	57.5
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
49 885	977	6 748	5 421	14 230	5 988	392	1 065	517	1 518	1 395	101	1 120	1 213	4 038	5 162	53.4
28 502	935	6 559	4 976	7 987	813	345	961	413	790	1 442	94	1 005	1 032	1 917	533	41.9
9 725	130	1 337	2 232	4 502	198	56	158	127	344	24	5	92	115	341	64	46.9
6 063	207	1 902	1 174	1 488	99	45	234	108	151	9	11	104	122	363	46	38.8
4 298	251	1 306	801	796	114	50	199	52	99	12	6	119	153	268	72	37.0
2 730	173	922	323	381	100	41	154	49	62	20	5	144	127	212	17	34.4
1 460	67	400	133	250	56	45	73	19	21	77	5	90	102	153	46	36.5
4 049	107	657	307	542	246	101	143	58	95	—	62	416	394	562	282	41.9
177	—	35	6	28	—	7	—	—	18	—	—	40	19	18	6	38.0
18.7	22.6	20.1	16.1	14.0	24.8	27.2	22.2	18.7	16.4	36.5	40.0	31.3	29.6	24.6	38.2	...
21 383	42	189	445	6 243	5 175	47	104	104	728	1 253	7	115	181	2 121	4 629	65.5
8 861	32	107	315	4 512	1 720	10	46	56	458	274	—	31	51	629	59.9	59.9
4 589	—	38	94	1 043	864	17	25	38	150	225	—	33	64	468	773	66.6
2 546	—	5	29	341	416	7	6	6	31	235	—	17	11	269	725	70.5
1 694	5	8	7	135	416	6	—	4	46	181	—	—	5	217	664	72.0
1 085	—	18	—	44	239	—	—	—	11	121	—	—	22	148	482	71.6
594	—	—	—	34	87	—	8	—	—	63	—	—	—	56	346	73.4
1 854	5	13	—	127	201	7	12	—	26	145	7	22	28	317	949	70.3
160	—	—	—	7	27	—	—	—	6	9	—	12	—	17	70	75.6
11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.6	14.0	10.0	10—	10—	17.6	50+	13.1	13.1	14.5	21.2	...
35 141	1 882	3 368	1 226	1 639	1 244	2 093	2 854	1 050	1 687	899	3 051	4 532	1 927	3 277	4 412	34.8
Renter-occupied housing units																
15 098	—	—	—	—	—	1 147	1 979	764	1 304	786	1 113	1 423	499	2 103	3 980	50.9
9 369	824	1 059	200	868	1 163	680	561	170	250	81	116	988	398	669	342	32.1
4 768	667	917	200	346	58	175	180	60	68	6	526	897	354	263	51	29.2
3 161	286	735	319	189	18	36	82	19	27	23	208	767	311	102	39	31.2
1 431	72	462	190	99	—	25	29	16	28	3	35	264	128	80	—	33.0
1 314	33	195	317	137	5	30	23	21	10	—	53	193	237	60	—	37.1
1.76	2.68	3.18	4.17	2.44	2.03	1.41	1.22	1.19	1.15	1.07	1.87	2.35	2.69	1.28	1.05	...
74 844	5 140	11 133	5 472	4 924	2 509	3 471	4 227	1 541	2 233	1 013	6 275	11 163	5 416	5 387	4 940	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
34 116	1 814	3 337	1 222	1 631	1 227	1 998	2 760	997	1 555	849	2 928	4 416	1 883	3 195	4 304	34.8
838	58	201	176	108	5	22	26	—	15	—	34	49	120	18	6	36.2
1 025	68	31	4	8	17	95	94	53	132	50	123	116	44	82	108	41.4
55	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	13	7	9	6	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
34 504	1 856	3 296	1 178	1 608	1 225	2 077	2 823	1 037	1 683	899	3 019	4 370	1 859	3 197	4 377	34.8
5 819	276	773	339	557	213	331	744	434	614	101	182	375	137	425	318	37.6
5 270	471	715	217	339	150	351	548	167	274	104	303	482	213	413	523	33.2
5 117	286	524	189	168	225	209	468	110	174	156	349	623	318	429	889	36.5
4 004	256	409	137	66	174	254	352	79	105	132	354	423	175	327	761	34.5
3 356	131	241	37	84	120	159	94	39	41	80	225	357	162	277	309	34.5
3 939	188	283	99	117	191	316	232	40	144	128	402	549	270	391	589	35.0
6 620	210	279	123	155	84	398	335	156	230	105	1 094	1 400	512	761	778	32.6
1 379	38	72	37	122	68	59	50	12	101	93	110	161	72	174	210	52.2
25.4	22.8	21.2	20.4	17.7	24.8	27.3	21.0	17.4	18.2	26.6	36.1	32.8	31.6	28.7	27.3	...

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	10 258	3 485	258	732	341	1 036	1 118	6 773	45	249	128	2 156	4 195
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 177	3 450	251	723	336	1 030	1 110	6 727	40	241	128	2 156	4 162
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	35	7	9	5	6	8	46	5	8	—	—	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	9 191	3 111	237	587	295	916	1 076	6 080	24	211	111	1 952	3 782
2 or more	1 020	352	21	145	46	98	42	668	21	38	17	194	398
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	47	22	—	—	—	22	—	25	—	—	—	10	15
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 289	554	18	58	16	134	328	2 735	19	11	32	572	2 101
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 067	847	67	51	41	140	548	2 220	5	61	32	604	1 518
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 047	412	54	122	33	89	114	635	4	25	20	333	253
\$12,500 to \$14,999	654	282	40	101	13	86	42	372	5	55	12	198	102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 089	598	66	172	126	193	41	491	6	76	32	268	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	534	396	7	116	65	187	21	138	6	9	—	88	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	378	267	6	100	30	125	6	111	—	12	—	56	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	115	75	—	12	11	46	6	40	—	—	—	24	16
\$50,000 or more	85	54	—	—	6	36	12	31	—	—	—	13	18
Median	\$7 602	\$12 072	\$12 037	\$16 104	\$17 411	\$17 270	\$6 845	\$6 224	\$9 250	\$13 750	\$10 000	\$9 202	\$4 995
Mean	\$10 296	\$14 628	\$12 221	\$16 474	\$17 555	\$18 550	\$9 447	\$8 066	\$9 919	\$13 588	\$9 438	\$10 127	\$6 618
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 681	2 936	237	517	270	873	1 039	5 745	24	192	105	1 839	3 585
With a mortgage	2 604	1 437	211	459	209	458	100	1 167	17	156	60	662	272
Less than \$200	546	264	20	28	47	147	22	282	—	17	14	141	110
\$200 to \$249	659	280	14	46	51	142	27	379	—	45	13	248	73
\$250 to \$299	476	261	31	112	33	46	39	215	—	12	13	148	42
\$300 to \$349	339	235	80	81	30	32	12	104	12	27	—	50	15
\$350 to \$399	240	142	30	82	13	17	—	98	5	28	20	38	7
\$400 to \$499	237	174	36	75	16	47	—	63	—	20	—	26	17
\$500 to \$599	54	42	—	35	—	7	—	12	—	7	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749	33	19	—	—	6	13	—	14	—	—	—	6	8
\$750 or more	20	20	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$260	\$283	\$325	\$327	\$260	\$229	\$251	\$240	\$335	\$307	\$262	\$238	\$218
of mortgaged	6 077	1 499	26	58	61	415	939	4 578	7	36	45	1 177	3 313
Less than \$50	39	14	—	—	—	—	14	25	—	6	—	—	19
\$50 to \$74	442	138	—	—	—	11	127	304	—	—	—	33	271
\$75 to \$99	1 484	361	—	—	—	118	243	1 123	—	9	11	198	905
\$100 to \$124	1 894	420	13	23	33	121	230	1 474	7	10	5	420	1 032
\$125 to \$149	1 233	312	—	—	8	107	197	921	—	5	15	305	596
\$150 to \$199	672	171	13	21	20	39	78	501	—	6	14	169	312
\$200 to \$249	214	34	—	6	—	7	21	180	—	—	—	41	139
\$250 or more	99	49	—	8	—	12	29	50	—	—	—	11	39
Median	\$114	\$114	\$137	\$164	\$123	\$116	\$109	\$114	\$113	\$107	\$136	\$121	\$111
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.4	20.5	30.9	25.6	17.7	14.3	21.1	25.0	27.0	26.5	28.1	23.7	25.3
With a mortgage	28.2	24.8	31.6	26.2	19.3	19.2	38.5	35.1	22.1	27.8	37.9	33.9	50+
Not mortgaged	21.4	16.3	20.0	10—	11.6	10—	19.9	23.1	50+	14.3	12.5	18.7	24.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 610	321	7	52	11	103	148	1 289	12	11	26	480	760
Percent below poverty level	15.7	9.2	2.7	7.1	3.2	9.9	13.2	19.0	26.7	4.4	20.3	22.3	18.1
Renter-occupied housing units	15 098	5 980	1 147	1 979	764	1 304	786	9 118	1 113	1 423	499	2 103	3 980
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 425	5 625	1 082	1 896	711	1 191	745	8 800	1 045	1 368	464	2 043	3 880
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	673	355	65	83	53	113	41	318	68	55	35	60	100
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 945	1 009	224	339	109	202	135	936	102	165	52	304	313
2	2 310	917	193	321	120	214	69	1 393	268	272	125	365	363
3 and 4	2 135	932	197	349	129	181	76	1 203	204	286	44	245	424
5 to 9	2 022	917	165	293	142	236	81	1 105	153	224	67	390	271
10 to 49	3 068	1 433	316	528	189	295	105	1 635	280	349	113	317	576
50 or more	3 595	758	52	149	75	162	320	2 837	106	127	98	473	2 033
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	14	—	—	—	14	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 844	1 504	327	270	126	387	394	4 340	322	215	150	1 063	2 590
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 969	1 391	374	442	101	224	250	2 578	530	469	102	520	957
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 645	783	209	346	68	126	34	862	163	257	78	190	174
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 070	531	91	231	83	95	31	539	56	295	50	54	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 336	800	96	368	135	174	27	536	36	164	75	192	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	662	513	36	195	93	166	23	149	—	15	44	48	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	435	348	6	91	136	99	16	87	—	8	—	36	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	57	—	13	14	26	4	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$50,000 or more	59	53	8	23	8	7	7	6	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 038	\$10 303	\$7 585	\$12 005	\$15 133	\$10 813	\$4 993	\$5 423	\$7 846	\$10 268	\$9 894	\$4 951	\$4 313
Mean	\$9 134	\$12 258	\$8 829	\$14 203	\$16 596	\$12 660	\$7 482	\$7 085	\$7 557	\$10 201	\$9 752	\$6 874	\$5 615
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 995	5 943	1 131	1 961	761	1 304	786	9 052	1 113	1 420	499	2 062	3 958
Less than \$100	3 094	670	37	107	49	242	235	2 424	28	61	59	501	1 775
\$100 to \$149	2 370	1 112	249	272	107	288	196	1 258	159	135	93	400	471
\$150 to \$199	3 152	1 447	313	532	227	289	86	1 705	324	341	55	377	608
\$200 to \$249	3 070	1 167	252	459	168	213	75	1 903	322	504	151	363	563
\$250 to \$299	1 678	818	179	312	142	138	47	860	170	225	72	202	191
\$300 to \$349	786	337	59	156	41	59	22	449	81	95	39	89	145
\$350 to \$399	350	184	20	91	27	21	25	166	—	34	22	51	59
\$400 to \$499	124	45	10	13	—	8	14	79	6	11	4	10	48
\$500 or more	52	24	—	5	—	5	14	28	—	9	4	8	7
No cash rent	319	139	12	14	—	41	72	180	23	5	—	61	91
Median	\$179	\$188	\$190	\$207	\$199	\$165	\$120	\$171	\$204	\$218	\$214	\$163	\$111
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.1	22.7	30.3	21.9	17.0	18.3	27.7	28.0	31.2	25.0	24.2	30.6	27.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 888	1 040	243	248	101	273	175	2 848	277	157	123	870	1 421
Percent below poverty level	25.8	17.4	21.2	12.5	13.2	20.9	22.3	31.2	24.9	11.0	24.6	41.4	35.7

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city					Akron city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	852	122	306	424	Vacant for rent housing units	3 127	1 385	1 062	680
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	83	4	46	33	1 room	117	50	37	30
4 rooms	79	12	12	55	2 rooms	333	182	82	69
5 rooms	122	32	40	50	3 rooms	680	329	221	130
6 rooms	319	29	118	172	4 rooms	845	354	358	133
7 rooms	117	11	47	59	5 rooms	566	230	200	136
8 or more rooms	132	34	43	55	6 rooms	348	124	78	146
Median	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	7 or more rooms	238	116	86	36
					Median	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	847	122	301	424	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 048	1 351	1 027	670
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	34	35	10
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	5	—	5	—	None	124	57	37	30
1	100	8	29	63	1	1 296	632	416	248
2	193	33	54	106	2	1 025	462	406	157
3	440	54	190	196	3	561	190	168	203
4	91	15	28	48	4	102	37	35	30
5 or more	23	12	—	11	5 or more	19	7	—	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	24	6	18	—	1975 to March 1980	307	158	98	51
1970 to 1974	16	4	12	—	1970 to 1974	189	120	58	11
1960 to 1969	108	28	40	40	1960 to 1969	356	160	115	81
1950 to 1959	52	14	32	6	1950 to 1959	367	208	91	68
1940 to 1949	262	23	57	182	1940 to 1949	579	161	306	112
1939 or earlier	390	47	147	196	1939 or earlier	1 329	578	394	357
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	713	97	271	345	1, detached or attached	740	367	259	114
2 or more	139	25	35	79	2	654	218	229	207
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	547	160	218	169
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	368	199	98	71
Central heating system	845	118	306	421	10 to 49	519	288	151	80
Other means	7	4	—	3	50 or more	294	148	107	39
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	5	5	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	701	91	265	345	Specified vacant for rent housing units	3 122	1 385	1 057	680
Less than \$10,000	68	—	—	68	Less than \$100	567	177	177	213
\$10,000 to \$19,999	164	6	65	93	\$100 to \$149	897	402	295	200
\$20,000 to \$29,999	248	26	107	115	\$150 to \$199	816	324	300	192
\$30,000 to \$39,999	74	29	15	30	\$200 to \$249	463	253	158	52
\$40,000 to \$49,999	36	9	25	2	\$250 to \$299	208	130	68	10
\$50,000 to \$59,999	29	6	23	—	\$300 to \$399	131	85	33	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999	51	15	10	26	\$400 or more	40	14	26	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$153	\$159	\$155	\$127
\$100,000 or more	31	—	20	11					
Median	\$25 200	\$34 200	\$27 400	\$20 800					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	701	68	412	110	80	31	25 200	3 122	567	1 713	671	131	40	153
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	701	68	412	110	80	31	25 200	3 043	544	1 665	663	131	40	153
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	23	48	8	—	—	127
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	28	86	10	—	—	118
1 -----	27	16	11	—	—	—	10 000—	1 296	251	762	255	28	—	144
2 -----	132	27	98	7	—	—	19 500	1 025	104	542	316	56	7	166
3 -----	428	19	258	92	59	—	26 900	556	135	288	80	27	26	154
4 -----	91	6	45	5	15	20	22 300	102	37	35	10	20	—	138
5 or more -----	23	—	—	6	6	11	54 600	19	12	—	—	—	7	95
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	20	—	3	5	12	—	56 700	307	38	36	136	78	19	251
1970 to 1974 -----	16	—	—	4	—	12	166 700	189	8	76	92	13	—	205
1960 to 1969 -----	81	—	29	18	26	8	38 800	356	26	161	141	14	14	190
1950 to 1959 -----	52	—	30	13	9	—	29 600	367	108	180	73	6	—	151
1940 to 1949 -----	202	31	144	22	5	—	20 400	574	66	425	76	7	—	153
1939 or earlier -----	330	37	206	48	28	11	21 600	1 329	321	835	153	13	7	128
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	701	68	412	110	80	31	25 200	735	114	464	107	43	7	150
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 382	453	1 249	559	88	33	154
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	—	—	5	—	—	213

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	41 810	701	5 270	9 747	10 716	6 758	3 167	2 930	1 175	877	469	34 400	40 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	28 587	240	2 589	6 081	7 316	5 216	2 564	2 397	1 030	755	399	37 100	43 800
15 to 24 years	900	3	68	280	295	167	32	46	5	4	—	33 000	35 000
25 to 34 years	6 039	27	413	1 306	1 837	1 235	470	445	162	111	33	36 700	41 300
35 to 44 years	4 299	50	246	774	1 089	920	410	379	173	147	111	39 900	48 500
45 to 64 years	12 012	79	1 093	2 246	2 791	2 155	1 287	1 207	561	376	217	39 200	46 700
65 years and over	5 337	81	769	1 475	1 304	739	365	320	129	117	38	32 300	37 900
Male householder, no wife present	4 062	134	866	1 074	1 092	451	148	170	39	41	47	29 600	33 700
15 to 24 years	362	—	100	95	122	45	—	—	—	—	—	29 300	28 200
25 to 34 years	901	7	93	171	365	144	56	47	9	3	6	34 300	37 400
35 to 44 years	382	4	77	106	78	63	12	25	8	2	7	30 400	35 900
45 to 64 years	1 219	42	267	336	322	108	41	48	11	24	20	29 100	35 100
65 years and over	1 198	81	329	366	205	91	39	50	11	12	14	24 800	30 500
Female householder, no husband present	9 161	327	1 815	2 592	2 308	1 091	455	363	106	81	23	29 300	32 400
15 to 24 years	68	8	7	15	16	13	—	5	4	—	—	31 300	34 200
25 to 34 years	770	8	107	184	316	116	33	—	—	6	—	33 100	33 100
35 to 44 years	742	14	96	184	202	108	40	44	19	35	—	33 700	39 200
45 to 64 years	3 004	77	558	849	750	446	145	122	33	17	7	30 200	32 900
65 years and over	4 577	220	1 047	1 360	1 024	408	237	192	50	23	16	26 800	30 900
Median age	54.0	66.5	61.1	56.7	51.5	49.7	52.2	53.2	52.8	50.7	51.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 204	51	360	597	935	594	247	211	79	58	72	35 400	42 800
1975 to 1978	8 145	49	661	1 739	2 235	1 547	628	635	299	248	104	37 100	44 200
1970 to 1974	5 811	65	565	1 231	1 728	984	449	380	202	121	86	36 200	42 300
1960 to 1969	9 848	122	1 159	1 999	2 200	1 747	910	941	383	274	113	37 200	43 400
1959 or earlier	14 802	414	2 525	4 181	3 618	1 886	933	763	212	176	94	30 700	34 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	267	25	90	68	62	6	—	10	6	—	—	21 900	25 800
4 rooms	3 204	86	540	1 208	964	297	71	22	7	—	9	27 900	29 300
5 rooms	10 547	173	1 377	2 626	3 267	2 113	630	313	37	—	11	33 100	33 800
6 rooms	13 552	267	1 879	3 345	3 707	2 335	1 083	756	107	61	12	33 000	35 200
7 rooms	7 349	112	852	1 527	1 666	1 158	671	909	312	116	26	36 900	41 900
8 or more rooms	6 891	38	532	973	1 050	849	712	920	706	700	411	50 000	64 600
Median	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.9	8.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1	622	41	205	194	110	54	6	12	—	—	—	23 100	25 100
2	10 167	290	1 839	3 335	2 837	1 061	403	271	83	29	19	28 900	30 900
3	23 255	279	2 480	4 844	6 271	4 583	2 082	1 773	558	288	97	36 200	39 700
4	6 190	61	562	1 138	1 263	899	496	762	397	389	223	40 600	53 600
5 or more	1 569	30	184	236	228	161	180	112	137	171	130	46 500	65 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	478	—	—	—	63	146	56	33	59	42	79	53 900	87 600
1970 to 1974	840	—	13	50	227	277	105	54	19	34	61	43 800	61 500
1960 to 1969	4 768	15	57	265	918	1 376	715	732	339	249	102	48 100	57 400
1950 to 1959	9 312	5	284	1 413	2 547	2 182	1 016	1 062	407	320	76	41 500	47 800
1940 to 1949	6 599	30	654	1 654	2 115	1 050	446	419	120	98	13	34 000	37 900
1939 or earlier	19 813	651	4 262	6 365	4 846	1 727	829	630	231	134	138	27 600	31 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 388	236	744	1 109	774	320	101	67	21	16	—	26 000	28 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 631	213	1 313	1 758	1 321	617	188	152	29	28	12	27 000	29 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 076	59	562	775	940	424	155	109	22	19	11	31 300	33 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 979	47	477	825	871	377	238	83	31	30	—	31 600	33 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 682	48	866	1 827	1 989	1 138	371	323	72	24	24	32 500	35 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 693	44	559	1 653	2 019	1 201	626	459	63	59	10	35 000	38 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 780	33	544	1 315	1 900	1 798	896	788	263	189	54	40 400	44 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 890	10	186	437	705	785	460	635	436	183	53	47 400	55 300
\$50,000 or more	1 691	11	19	48	197	98	132	314	238	329	305	81 700	100 700
Median	\$19 347	\$7 290	\$12 584	\$16 015	\$18 603	\$22 266	\$24 156	\$27 274	\$37 397	\$38 624	\$68 978	...	...
Mean	\$21 925	\$10 507	\$14 568	\$16 728	\$19 543	\$22 708	\$25 409	\$31 094	\$38 736	\$50 649	\$96 144	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	22 805	145	2 007	4 853	6 303	4 141	1 866	1 789	823	548	330	36 700	43 500
Less than 15 percent	7 985	32	597	1 743	2 095	1 439	705	689	353	195	137	37 500	45 400
15 to 19 percent	4 965	36	430	1 073	1 307	924	432	394	218	96	55	37 100	43 300
20 to 24 percent	3 529	14	278	745	1 036	672	292	272	101	90	29	36 400	42 100
25 to 29 percent	2 232	—	213	389	703	384	186	205	84	59	9	36 800	42 500
30 to 34 percent	1 143	13	70	279	338	251	48	87	15	27	15	35 600	41 900
35 percent or more	2 810	50	399	590	777	449	197	136	52	75	85	34 900	42 200
Not computed	141	—	20	34	47	22	6	6	—	6	—	35 400	38 000
Median	18.4	21.6	19.6	18.1	19.0	18.4	17.6	17.6	16.3	19.0	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	19 005	556	3 263	4 894	4 413	2 617	1 301	1 141	352	329	139	31 600	36 500
Less than 10 percent	8 106	107	1 186	1 745	1 960	1 271	709	620	210	189	109	34 700	41 000
10 to 14 percent	4 184	103	660	1 246	1 004	566	245	249	42	69	—	30 700	34 500
15 to 19 percent	2 235	69	468	545	515	314	149	115	47	—	13	30 700	34 000
20 to 24 percent	1 469	109	288	424	310	182	60	48	21	17	10	27 100	31 900
25 to 29 percent	946	69	276	199	194	82	56	37	13	13	7	26 200	31 300
30 to 34 percent	522	24	43	201	119	71	19	18	6	21	—	29 500	35 300
35 percent or more	1 429	52	336	478	306	120	56	48	13	20	—	26 100	30 200
Not computed	114	23	6	56	5	11	7	6	—	—	—	24 700	27 200
Median	11.6	19.1	13.4	12.7	11.2	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41 763	701	5 246	9 732	10 708	6 758	3 167	2 930	1 175	877	469	34 400	40 400
1.01 or more persons per room	591	10	107	126	183	120	32	—	13	—	—	32 500	32 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	—	24	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	21 900
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	41 783	701	5 249	9 747	10 716	6 752	3 167	2 930	1 175	877	469	34 400	40 400
Central heating system	40 959	664	5 060	9 475	10 579	6 653	3 119	2 907	1 169	868	465	34 500	40 500
Air conditioning	18 859	125	1 413	3 527	4 791	3 460	1 814	1 779	866	679	405	39 100	47 600
Central system	5 582	—	94	436	803	975	830	969	653	534	288	54 300	68 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 344	190	483	777	551	208	57	39	18	9	12	26 100	28 600
Percent below poverty level	5.6	27.1	9.2	8.0	5.1	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.6	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	26 098	2 639	3 077	4 963	5 713	4 255	2 482	1 296	700	251	722	217
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	7 460	109	574	1 062	1 688	1 653	1 025	587	357	160	245	255
15 to 24 years.....	1 655	47	83	314	492	384	202	100	6	—	27	237
25 to 34 years.....	2 564	20	126	332	616	636	394	210	123	55	52	263
35 to 44 years.....	847	4	25	113	119	187	198	104	53	16	28	286
45 to 64 years.....	1 319	18	120	177	274	274	150	87	73	55	91	254
65 years and over.....	1 075	20	220	126	187	172	81	86	102	34	47	239
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 777	495	983	1 549	1 417	1 060	582	320	144	48	179	209
15 to 24 years.....	1 776	28	243	410	475	242	240	55	51	17	15	220
25 to 34 years.....	2 198	73	249	552	453	460	195	160	26	5	25	222
35 to 44 years.....	808	35	71	220	165	154	73	42	33	7	8	227
45 to 64 years.....	1 250	161	260	283	217	167	52	29	20	5	56	175
65 years and over.....	745	198	160	84	107	37	22	34	14	14	75	135
Female householder, no husband present.....	11 861	2 035	1 520	2 352	2 608	1 542	875	389	199	43	298	197
15 to 24 years.....	2 023	95	276	582	532	311	137	22	18	15	35	203
25 to 34 years.....	2 747	123	270	549	792	531	216	151	63	9	43	224
35 to 44 years.....	1 092	58	139	136	254	209	165	87	30	4	10	241
45 to 64 years.....	2 291	328	354	485	484	283	171	51	37	8	90	192
65 years and over.....	3 708	1 431	481	600	546	208	186	78	51	7	120	139
Median age.....	35.3	70.5	48.9	32.5	31.2	31.4	32.9	33.8	39.1	44.3	55.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	11 074	653	1 163	2 072	2 607	1 961	1 310	695	351	163	99	230
1975 to 1978.....	9 182	944	1 014	1 724	2 099	1 671	833	423	237	63	174	220
1970 to 1974.....	3 050	736	456	559	518	293	208	104	70	8	98	174
1960 to 1969.....	1 869	239	264	443	391	253	99	44	36	6	94	189
1959 or earlier.....	923	67	180	165	98	77	32	30	6	11	257	174
ROOMS												
1 room.....	783	489	120	90	37	25	—	—	—	—	22	83
2 rooms.....	2 043	528	500	412	383	158	46	7	—	4	5	148
3 rooms.....	5 824	1 147	1 007	1 352	1 219	661	270	115	7	4	42	174
4 rooms.....	7 644	260	892	1 793	2 069	1 295	742	324	135	7	127	218
5 rooms.....	4 989	140	396	812	1 124	1 090	603	385	224	63	152	247
6 rooms.....	2 812	50	117	319	569	628	494	236	136	65	198	268
7 or more rooms.....	2 003	25	45	185	312	398	327	229	198	108	176	293
Median.....	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.2	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	26 098	2 639	3 077	4 963	5 713	4 255	2 482	1 296	700	251	722	217
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	25 323	2 399	2 895	4 824	5 579	4 233	2 461	1 296	696	243	697	219
0.50 or less.....	17 898	1 787	2 118	3 565	4 014	2 799	1 700	806	398	161	550	215
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 006	606	766	1 206	1 461	1 324	702	458	261	82	140	228
1.01 to 1.50.....	323	—	6	39	83	83	51	25	29	—	7	264
1.51 or more.....	96	6	5	14	21	27	8	7	8	—	—	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	775	240	182	139	134	22	21	—	4	8	25	132
0.50 or less.....	501	116	142	89	102	10	16	—	—	8	18	138
0.51 to 1.00.....	253	115	40	50	25	12	—	—	4	—	7	105
1.01 to 1.50.....	16	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	325
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 846	1 333	973	1 111	999	575	392	185	96	37	145	175
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 520	1 211	887	1 074	943	575	376	185	96	37	136	179
1.01 or more persons per room.....	126	—	—	23	46	20	22	10	5	—	—	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	326	122	86	37	56	—	16	—	—	—	9	123
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 002	539	171	154	66	25	12	7	—	—	28	88
1.....	9 701	1 658	1 781	2 564	2 113	948	362	118	41	8	108	176
2.....	10 283	354	835	1 676	2 689	2 276	1 309	561	284	84	215	240
3.....	3 999	58	234	483	705	841	611	479	263	87	238	272
4.....	891	25	43	75	140	130	149	118	73	45	93	295
5 or more.....	222	5	13	11	—	35	39	13	39	27	40	335
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	6 609	104	366	707	1 399	1 444	988	631	347	128	495	267
2.....	5 163	144	528	1 250	1 508	1 099	380	108	41	4	101	219
3 and 4.....	3 184	240	667	1 087	745	214	124	34	18	16	39	182
5 to 9.....	2 991	267	686	810	558	340	149	82	56	6	37	184
10 to 49.....	4 295	308	385	809	1 079	752	555	286	75	22	24	231
50 or more.....	3 840	1 576	445	296	412	406	286	155	163	75	26	122
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	16	—	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	233
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 065	327	161	159	289	284	344	253	159	76	13	267
1970 to 1974.....	3 446	746	322	406	646	537	468	173	102	25	21	222
1960 to 1969.....	4 981	597	390	350	1 410	1 135	522	277	197	31	72	241
1950 to 1959.....	2 546	68	207	481	676	507	234	146	65	41	121	234
1940 to 1949.....	3 948	272	644	920	838	615	349	160	53	28	69	205
1939 or earlier.....	9 112	629	1 353	2 647	1 854	1 177	565	287	124	50	426	192
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	21 774	1 037	2 522	4 390	5 242	3 846	2 202	1 105	559	176	695	224
4 or more.....	4 324	1 602	555	573	471	409	280	191	141	75	27	149
With elevator.....	3 851	1 573	464	390	385	385	262	155	141	75	21	127
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 719	495	853	1 059	954	701	349	165	107	36	...	198
15 to 19 percent.....	4 179	455	370	818	905	808	484	204	117	18	...	226
20 to 24 percent.....	3 854	729	336	599	886	666	348	181	91	18	...	214
25 to 29 percent.....	3 176	453	373	572	723	478	232	190	114	41	...	213
30 to 34 percent.....	1 885	205	233	334	385	298	201	119	90	20	...	220
35 to 49 percent.....	2 971	154	395	649	671	521	307	144	56	74	...	219
50 percent or more.....	4 326	89	494	903	1 115	747	537	280	117	44	...	230
Not computed.....	988	59	23	29	74	36	24	13	8	—	722	213
Median.....	24.7	22.3	24.5	24.9	25.5	24.5	26.0	27.4	26.4	33.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	26 098	2 639	3 077	4 963	5 713	4 255	2 482	1 296	700	251	722	217
Central heating system.....	25 142	2 558	2 904	4 763	5 486	4 094	2 418	1 272	689	251	707	218
Air conditioning.....	10 942	1 256	871	1 231	2 497	2 152	1 369	688	410	160	308	240
Central system.....	3 763	445	242	217	412	634	758	493	338	135	89	293

Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Akron city													
Owner-occupied housing units	46 390	3 851	6 422	3 482	3 331	7 426	7 257	8 458	4 242	1 921	19 083	21 872	2 657
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	31 024	649	2 619	1 868	2 189	5 273	5 859	7 090	3 758	1 719	22 396	25 708	778
15 to 24 years	982	19	46	77	74	298	233	190	45	—	19 643	20 068	19
25 to 34 years	6 503	133	214	324	498	1 652	1 666	1 534	386	96	21 111	22 176	220
35 to 44 years	4 578	34	125	102	224	721	1 069	1 442	643	218	25 077	28 104	84
45 to 64 years	13 034	185	518	440	578	1 796	2 360	3 471	2 496	1 190	26 483	30 890	245
65 years and over	5 927	278	1 716	925	815	806	531	453	188	215	12 637	17 270	210
Male householder, no wife present	4 762	442	878	457	315	834	689	745	295	107	16 737	19 703	289
15 to 24 years	402	32	88	59	39	85	36	50	13	—	13 910	15 268	30
25 to 34 years	1 170	45	73	116	118	260	219	264	66	9	19 521	20 510	64
35 to 44 years	475	28	32	33	25	132	83	77	57	8	19 387	21 064	23
45 to 64 years	1 389	58	133	93	84	282	281	275	119	64	20 579	25 750	55
65 years and over	1 326	279	552	156	49	75	70	79	40	26	8 409	13 514	117
Female householder, no husband present	10 604	2 760	2 925	1 157	827	1 319	709	623	189	95	9 212	11 624	1 590
15 to 24 years	98	26	27	8	10	6	16	5	—	—	9 474	11 459	35
25 to 34 years	888	184	175	138	104	172	41	68	6	—	11 540	12 117	237
35 to 44 years	830	94	156	117	84	191	92	47	36	13	13 929	15 184	143
45 to 64 years	3 480	515	734	459	385	554	382	315	112	24	12 708	14 290	452
65 years and over	5 308	1 941	1 833	435	244	396	178	188	35	58	6 517	9 240	723
Median age	54.3	70.1	69.1	62.5	57.5	47.5	46.3	48.2	50.7	54.3	...	...	59.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 792	174	307	276	307	890	644	666	382	146	19 688	22 770	215
1975 to 1978	9 199	453	622	607	742	2 006	1 775	1 936	742	316	20 425	22 673	473
1970 to 1974	6 384	401	614	415	438	1 145	1 191	1 395	525	260	20 634	23 017	393
1960 to 1969	10 738	738	1 324	640	646	1 233	1 819	2 283	1 405	650	22 130	24 498	529
1959 or earlier	16 277	2 085	3 555	1 544	1 198	2 152	1 828	2 178	1 188	549	14 492	19 029	1 047
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 204	3 794	6 376	3 464	3 316	7 400	7 238	8 453	4 242	1 921	19 128	21 917	2 622
1.01 or more persons per room	649	6	11	18	52	123	100	160	157	22	25 863	27 590	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	186	57	46	18	15	26	19	5	—	—	8 750	10 700	35
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	46 363	3 844	6 415	3 482	3 324	7 426	7 251	8 458	4 242	1 921	19 088	21 878	2 650
Central heating system	45 445	3 692	6 236	3 397	3 230	7 254	7 155	8 362	4 202	1 917	19 225	22 014	2 579
Air conditioning	21 122	947	2 104	1 274	1 423	3 152	3 655	4 641	2 473	1 453	22 210	26 127	712
Central system	6 478	251	412	339	382	737	928	1 417	1 054	958	26 128	34 521	178
Vehicles available	42 610	2 164	5 127	3 153	3 184	7 274	7 145	8 429	4 213	1 921	20 259	23 174	1 822
1	18 003	1 752	4 071	2 266	1 899	3 213	2 237	1 818	504	243	13 701	15 599	1 264
2 or more	24 607	412	1 056	887	1 285	4 061	4 908	6 611	3 709	1 678	24 683	28 716	558
House heating fuel	46 363	3 844	6 415	3 482	3 324	7 426	7 251	8 458	4 242	1 921	19 088	21 878	2 650
Utility gas	45 394	3 708	6 267	3 413	3 294	7 256	7 157	8 282	4 154	1 863	19 118	21 879	2 551
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	27	13	—	6	7	—	4	—	—	6 250	8 958	7
Electricity	507	73	57	42	11	77	38	104	54	51	19 522	25 679	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	363	25	60	27	13	86	50	61	34	7	18 201	19 764	15
Other	42	11	18	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	6 389	10 368	13
Median rooms	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.8	...	...	5.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	41 810	3 388	5 631	3 076	2 979	6 682	6 693	7 780	3 890	1 691	19 347	21 925	2 344
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	22 805	962	1 519	1 255	1 446	4 284	4 526	5 238	2 575	1 000	21 931	24 487	1 088
Less than \$200	1 763	195	354	150	82	302	368	222	78	12	16 653	17 009	136
\$200 to \$249	4 228	266	395	292	297	802	896	889	339	52	20 303	20 659	277
\$250 to \$299	4 941	192	343	299	412	978	1 019	1 113	536	49	21 060	22 095	275
\$300 to \$349	3 742	119	199	225	244	864	873	810	284	124	21 060	22 819	151
\$350 to \$399	2 808	79	134	159	186	611	496	692	365	86	22 037	23 730	109
\$400 to \$499	2 936	68	77	103	161	502	616	831	349	229	23 938	27 778	78
\$500 to \$599	1 270	21	4	20	30	172	238	372	309	104	26 568	31 812	25
\$600 to \$749	594	16	4	7	34	41	73	121	186	112	32 941	36 225	28
\$750 or more	523	6	9	—	—	12	10	125	129	232	32 485	69 630	9
Median	\$306	\$255	\$252	\$281	\$292	\$303	\$299	\$323	\$357	\$481	...	...	\$274
Not mortgaged	19 005	2 426	4 112	1 821	1 533	2 398	2 167	2 542	1 315	691	14 365	18 850	1 256
Less than \$50	34	12	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 083	7 009	—
\$50 to \$74	560	267	163	41	33	27	11	18	—	—	5 307	7 628	104
\$75 to \$99	2 682	706	931	365	120	217	180	109	54	—	8 234	10 366	352
\$100 to \$124	4 923	708	1 392	545	502	610	458	478	177	53	11 658	14 350	376
\$125 to \$149	5 071	424	962	488	351	824	765	866	305	86	16 980	18 425	230
\$150 to \$199	4 201	216	560	322	455	569	553	828	311	187	19 817	22 572	145
\$200 to \$249	936	74	62	26	57	92	150	186	176	113	25 343	31 026	40
\$250 or more	598	19	26	28	15	59	50	57	92	252	39 431	63 537	9
Median	\$131	\$108	\$117	\$123	\$133	\$135	\$139	\$144	\$162	\$209	...	...	\$111
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	22 805	962	1 519	1 255	1 446	4 284	4 526	5 238	2 575	1 000	21 931	24 487	1 088
Less than 15 percent	7 985	—	12	6	18	470	1 610	3 063	1 969	877	30 405	35 465	13
15 to 19 percent	4 965	6	13	102	224	1 216	1 588	1 351	345	120	22 509	24 531	13
20 to 24 percent	3 529	13	82	237	382	1 288	798	513	184	32	18 930	20 441	14
25 to 29 percent	2 232	19	200	245	355	793	378	194	37	11	16 684	17 532	7
30 to 34 percent	1 143	5	243	242	215	273	106	52	7	—	13 448	14 374	29
35 percent or more	2 810	778	969	423	252	244	46	65	33	—	7 959	9 215	871
Not computed	141	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 124	141
Median	18.4	50.4	40.6	30.8	26.4	21.8	17.1	14.0	11.4	10—	...	...	50.4
Not mortgaged	19 005	2 426	4 112	1 821	1 533	2 398	2 167	2 542	1 315	691	14 365	18 850	1 256
Less than 10 percent	8 106	—	38	186	324	1 351	1 798	2 431	1 293	685	26 188	31 436	—
10 to 14 percent	4 184	36	771	1 028	928	925	364	104	22	6	13 192	14 089	19
15 to 19 percent	2 235	72	1 367	457	253	79	—	7	—	—	9 109	9 425	7
20 to 24 percent	1 469	265	1 045	111	19	24	5	—	—	—	6 747	7 103	42
25 to 29 percent	946	312	597	19	5	13	—	—	—	—	5 833	5 925	98
30 to 34 percent	522	365	143	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 274	4 677	122
35 percent or more	1 429	1 268	151	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 464	3 400	860
Not computed	114	108	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	632	108
Median	11.6	36.8	19.6	13.5	12.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.3

Table B—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	26 431	6 594	6 674	2 780	2 283	3 603	2 107	1 700	491	199	9 960	12 206	5 924
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	7 615	553	1 612	817	979	1 541	925	857	230	101	14 608	16 517	798
15 to 24 years -----	1 677	189	397	213	280	391	147	60	—	—	12 853	12 843	225
25 to 34 years -----	2 611	109	500	316	330	597	401	309	45	4	15 471	16 326	259
35 to 44 years -----	889	63	120	27	109	197	131	167	61	14	18 078	19 600	144
45 to 64 years -----	1 344	96	222	87	136	226	193	235	101	48	17 481	20 984	122
65 years and over -----	1 094	96	373	174	124	130	53	86	23	35	11 121	14 612	48
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 829	1 263	1 535	803	580	1 054	737	610	167	80	11 919	14 017	1 122
15 to 24 years -----	1 792	335	557	235	134	266	140	70	35	20	10 043	12 112	438
25 to 34 years -----	2 221	210	481	321	255	381	257	243	30	43	13 466	15 535	248
35 to 44 years -----	821	107	83	65	76	158	112	163	57	—	17 284	18 666	89
45 to 64 years -----	1 250	282	190	114	93	219	198	112	32	10	13 548	14 256	192
65 years and over -----	745	329	224	68	22	30	30	22	13	7	5 715	8 553	155
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 987	4 778	3 527	1 160	724	1 008	445	233	94	18	6 658	8 436	4 004
15 to 24 years -----	2 023	667	770	201	118	133	88	28	5	13	7 496	8 679	808
25 to 34 years -----	2 781	858	783	389	331	270	78	40	32	—	8 670	9 167	1 017
35 to 44 years -----	1 121	325	275	137	97	185	74	22	6	—	9 333	10 125	380
45 to 64 years -----	2 334	841	643	221	84	332	122	62	24	5	7 074	9 420	728
65 years and over -----	3 728	2 087	1 056	212	94	88	83	81	27	—	4 698	6 636	1 071
Median age -----	35.4	55.7	33.8	31.3	29.8	32.6	34.1	38.3	43.2	50.7	...	...	34.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	11 198	2 632	3 111	1 191	1 048	1 540	833	597	158	88	9 779	11 868	2 873
1975 to 1978 -----	9 319	2 163	2 129	1 065	876	1 352	789	694	184	67	10 863	12 718	1 961
1970 to 1974 -----	3 094	1 075	766	266	166	342	212	200	44	23	7 606	11 155	701
1960 to 1969 -----	1 879	508	431	182	110	236	196	148	61	7	10 007	12 792	278
1959 or earlier -----	941	216	237	76	83	133	77	61	44	14	10 576	13 454	111
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25 656	6 213	6 523	2 724	2 210	3 537	2 083	1 685	482	199	10 084	12 339	5 598
0.50 or less -----	18 068	4 573	4 620	2 068	1 550	2 379	1 299	1 101	338	140	9 824	12 040	3 316
0.51 to 1.00 -----	7 169	1 596	1 790	621	649	1 081	728	523	122	59	10 799	12 878	2 156
1.01 to 1.50 -----	323	39	95	20	6	63	46	32	22	—	15 139	15 579	114
1.51 or more -----	96	5	18	15	5	14	10	29	—	—	16 563	17 551	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	775	381	151	56	73	66	24	15	9	—	5 145	7 817	326
0.50 or less -----	501	224	122	46	50	37	7	15	—	—	5 753	7 733	196
0.51 to 1.00 -----	253	150	29	10	23	24	17	—	—	—	4 123	6 884	123
1.01 to 1.50 -----	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	35 087	22 014	7
1.51 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	17 980	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	26 431	6 594	6 674	2 780	2 283	3 603	2 107	1 700	491	199	9 960	12 206	5 924
Central heating system -----	25 449	6 316	6 404	2 662	2 204	3 476	2 044	1 673	491	179	10 004	12 241	5 615
Air conditioning -----	11 040	2 436	2 392	1 125	894	1 606	1 145	993	334	115	11 538	13 909	1 781
Central system -----	3 786	796	666	321	213	600	425	459	212	94	13 791	16 570	525
Vehicles available -----	20 642	3 129	5 075	2 496	2 141	3 453	2 027	1 649	473	199	12 120	14 037	3 330
1 -----	13 884	2 729	3 997	1 942	1 469	2 047	886	578	167	69	10 278	11 693	2 569
2 or more -----	6 758	400	1 078	554	672	1 406	1 141	1 071	306	130	17 414	18 852	761
House heating fuel -----	26 431	6 594	6 674	2 780	2 283	3 603	2 107	1 700	491	199	9 960	12 206	5 924
Utility gas -----	22 957	5 570	5 917	2 464	2 077	3 152	1 804	1 415	387	171	9 993	12 111	5 152
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	110	42	20	—	10	12	5	21	—	—	6 625	12 419	30
Electricity -----	2 934	846	616	261	173	380	262	264	104	28	10 048	13 364	644
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	130	15	14	22	11	37	31	—	—	—	15 341	14 523	2
Other -----	300	121	107	33	12	22	5	—	—	—	6 450	7 114	96
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	26 098	6 514	6 621	2 729	2 257	3 528	2 089	1 676	485	199	9 934	12 205	5 846
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	4 208	2 593	992	172	86	174	127	46	18	—	4 399	6 123	1 995
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 982	1 369	1 773	506	352	514	264	124	32	48	7 897	9 984	1 258
\$150 to \$199 -----	7 840	1 431	2 093	1 139	920	1 199	575	400	71	12	10 869	11 959	1 444
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 812	634	1 126	564	526	804	572	466	90	30	12 890	14 507	639
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 079	205	337	185	225	491	304	242	74	16	15 770	16 596	215
\$300 to \$349 -----	847	55	128	78	46	137	108	187	108	—	19 257	20 408	86
\$350 to \$399 -----	276	19	29	6	9	62	34	72	20	25	21 625	26 058	14
\$400 to \$499 -----	244	3	16	3	17	33	58	60	25	29	23 571	28 614	27
\$500 or more -----	88	—	10	4	9	12	—	8	13	32	35 903	44 205	23
No cash rent -----	722	205	117	72	67	102	47	71	34	7	11 354	13 284	145
Median -----	\$170	\$118	\$158	\$174	\$182	\$191	\$204	\$225	\$258	\$259	...	...	\$133
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 639	1 940	511	63	29	40	44	3	9	—	4 029	4 836	1 333
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 077	1 116	1 101	228	183	266	134	37	6	6	6 469	8 155	973
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 963	1 219	1 689	615	454	528	245	172	12	29	8 728	10 288	1 111
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 713	1 053	1 560	849	609	859	423	276	78	6	10 717	11 946	999
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 255	503	885	524	528	761	548	391	76	39	13 520	14 857	575
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 482	283	470	244	203	494	363	318	93	14	15 355	16 389	392
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 296	148	182	100	106	285	162	207	99	7	16 657	18 047	185
\$400 to \$499 -----	700	33	92	18	48	134	106	153	57	59	20 845	24 896	96
\$500 or more -----	251	14	14	16	30	59	17	48	21	32	19 375	28 091	37
No cash rent -----	722	205	117	72	67	102	47	71	34	7	11 354	13 284	145
Median -----	\$217	\$153	\$199	\$225	\$236	\$251	\$264	\$288	\$324	\$364	...	...	\$175
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	4 719	46	311	234	312	984	1 035	1 180	425	192	22 023	24 561	110
15 to 19 percent -----	4 179	275	533	454	587	1 193	778	337	22	—	15 848	15 791	235
20 to 24 percent -----	3 854	659	794	712	735	745	146	59	4	—	11 664	11 464	387
25 to 29 percent -----	3 176	541	1 218	665	313	332	78	29	—	—	9 441	9 780	412
30 to 34 percent -----	1 885	321	931	341	159	128	5	—	—	—	8 385	8 619	367
35 to 49 percent -----	2 971	836	1 772	235	84	44	—	—	—	—	6 557	6 791	769
50 percent or more -----	4 326	3 365	945	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 531	3 552	3 155
Not computed -----	988	471	117	72	67	102	47	71	34	7	5 975	9 708	411
Median -----	24.7	50+	32.1	24.5	21.3								

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Akron city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22 805	1 763	4 228	4 941	3 742	2 808	2 936	1 270	594	523	306
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 091	395	523	359	293	208	213	47	33	20	268
2 persons -----	6 062	691	1 182	1 199	899	712	773	310	173	123	298
3 persons -----	5 054	288	858	1 205	853	665	728	232	79	146	310
4 persons -----	5 375	261	981	1 265	1 009	628	626	323	149	133	309
5 persons -----	2 596	86	382	586	340	363	413	252	107	67	336
6 persons -----	1 003	17	180	249	199	136	124	63	14	21	314
7 persons -----	379	15	101	48	95	55	21	19	12	13	313
8 or more persons -----	245	10	21	30	54	41	38	24	27	—	359
Median -----	3.14	2.20	2.98	3.26	3.30	3.23	3.16	3.64	3.58	3.31	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	17 671	1 002	3 122	3 859	2 935	2 259	2 387	1 121	510	476	315
15 to 24 years -----	863	12	53	185	213	186	165	26	12	11	343
25 to 34 years -----	5 875	168	655	1 239	1 141	998	918	485	172	99	338
35 to 44 years -----	3 968	163	648	974	615	448	530	277	133	180	316
45 to 64 years -----	6 391	525	1 597	1 374	900	579	729	318	188	181	289
65 years and over -----	574	134	169	87	66	48	45	15	5	5	245
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 113	338	374	365	345	256	283	91	27	34	297
15 to 24 years -----	315	37	32	41	86	56	63	—	—	—	328
25 to 34 years -----	820	13	101	195	154	144	120	78	3	12	333
35 to 44 years -----	305	64	74	34	57	20	28	2	11	15	271
45 to 64 years -----	561	183	140	61	43	36	67	11	13	7	235
65 years and over -----	112	41	27	34	5	—	5	—	—	—	228
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 021	423	732	717	462	293	266	58	57	13	275
15 to 24 years -----	61	13	—	18	17	5	4	—	—	—	299
25 to 34 years -----	721	35	147	140	212	74	84	16	7	6	309
35 to 44 years -----	606	75	132	152	62	78	49	28	23	7	282
45 to 64 years -----	1 247	148	369	343	145	117	105	10	10	—	266
65 years and over -----	386	152	84	64	26	19	24	—	17	—	224
Median age -----	40.6	52.9	47.6	40.6	35.7	34.5	36.8	35.7	40.6	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 907	66	141	319	544	517	701	331	145	143	387
1975 to 1978 -----	7 160	232	646	1 440	1 459	1 277	1 186	464	229	227	343
1970 to 1974 -----	4 569	259	884	1 257	910	496	396	186	98	83	295
1960 to 1969 -----	6 106	712	1 928	1 510	653	415	517	223	93	55	264
1959 or earlier -----	2 063	494	629	415	176	103	136	66	29	15	243
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	118	31	19	29	5	7	13	14	—	—	266
4 rooms -----	1 197	219	286	288	172	115	106	4	7	—	266
5 rooms -----	5 045	606	1 354	1 218	761	508	411	140	33	14	273
6 rooms -----	7 053	572	1 462	1 667	1 295	866	804	280	77	30	295
7 rooms -----	4 575	231	656	1 086	803	633	668	293	126	79	320
8 or more rooms -----	4 817	104	451	653	706	679	934	539	351	400	386
Median -----	6.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	432	—	6	17	54	111	82	41	32	89	445
1970 to 1974 -----	697	17	22	127	122	125	159	39	28	58	374
1960 to 1969 -----	3 314	72	450	668	423	482	667	303	113	136	355
1950 to 1959 -----	5 154	348	961	991	776	661	769	379	149	120	318
1940 to 1949 -----	3 704	325	793	795	724	411	390	161	66	39	296
1939 or earlier -----	9 504	1 001	1 996	2 343	1 643	1 018	869	347	206	81	287
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	145	32	47	30	15	7	14	—	—	—	243
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 007	487	681	521	227	69	22	—	—	—	238
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 853	681	1 309	1 381	822	426	186	48	—	—	266
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 303	427	1 277	1 507	1 278	938	679	151	39	7	298
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 141	101	646	886	642	704	841	256	46	19	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 866	18	223	380	312	269	376	216	72	—	350
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 789	17	39	211	330	288	435	271	150	48	402
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	823	—	6	25	100	66	230	190	140	66	494
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	548	—	—	—	5	26	113	123	117	164	609
\$150,000 or more -----	330	—	—	—	11	15	40	15	30	219	750+
Median -----	\$36 700	\$25 500	\$30 500	\$33 200	\$36 000	\$39 600	\$46 400	\$57 800	\$79 000	\$140 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	7 985	999	2 305	2 102	1 074	619	519	186	83	98	266
15 to 19 percent -----	4 965	204	833	1 157	961	725	626	274	94	91	315
20 to 24 percent -----	3 529	137	332	674	753	497	671	214	167	84	341
25 to 29 percent -----	2 232	135	174	329	330	393	460	280	59	72	369
30 to 34 percent -----	1 143	78	123	177	193	158	235	83	47	49	350
35 percent or more -----	2 810	203	427	480	419	409	387	218	144	123	335
Not computed -----	141	7	34	22	12	7	38	15	—	6	331
Median -----	18.4	13.8	14.3	16.5	19.1	20.6	22.3	23.9	23.6	24.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	22 799	1 763	4 228	4 941	3 742	2 808	2 936	1 264	594	523	306
Steam or hot water system -----	1 210	16	124	150	160	182	198	145	125	110	393
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	20 958	1 674	3 959	4 642	3 465	2 564	2 678	1 102	469	405	303
Other built-in electric units -----	66	—	6	5	30	8	12	5	—	—	337
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	151	39	39	14	16	20	23	—	—	—	247
Other means -----	414	34	100	130	71	34	25	12	—	8	278
Air conditioning -----	10 999	649	1 902	2 342	1 730	1 305	1 484	775	404	408	318
Central system -----	3 040	93	277	418	327	363	604	382	258	318	407
1 or more individual room units -----	7 959	556	1 625	1 924	1 403	942	880	393	146	90	297
House heating fuel -----	22 799	1 763	4 228	4 941	3 742	2 808	2 936	1 264	594	523	306
Utility gas -----	22 416	1 725	4 199	4 899	3 672	2 732	2 882	1 228	578	501	305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Electricity -----	191	13	18	18	51	18	31	26	5	11	346
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	169	25	—	24	19	58	17	4	11	11	364
Other -----	19	—	7	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	421

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 005	34	560	2 682	4 923	5 071	4 201	936	598	131
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	5 439	34	393	1 328	1 733	1 118	589	174	70	114
2 persons	9 024	—	159	1 178	2 488	2 490	2 009	381	319	132
3 persons	2 601	—	8	127	471	878	874	177	66	145
4 persons	1 035	—	—	32	127	343	348	124	61	152
5 persons	522	—	—	9	69	191	194	40	19	149
6 persons	225	—	—	8	28	35	112	7	35	169
7 persons	106	—	—	—	—	6	70	20	10	184
8 or more persons	53	—	—	—	7	10	5	13	18	217
Median	1.95	1.00	1.21	1.51	1.79	2.07	2.25	2.27	2.22	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	10 916	—	96	1 095	2 467	3 230	2 927	652	449	139
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	6	5	13	13	—	—	139
25 to 34 years	164	—	—	14	32	65	36	6	11	139
35 to 44 years	331	—	—	15	42	134	105	28	7	145
45 to 64 years	5 621	—	7	318	1 098	1 782	1 713	423	280	144
65 years and over	4 763	—	89	742	1 290	1 236	1 060	195	151	130
Male householder, no wife present	1 949	9	115	377	539	475	349	33	52	122
15 to 24 years	47	—	—	—	17	—	30	—	—	161
25 to 34 years	81	—	—	5	28	11	31	6	—	142
35 to 44 years	77	—	—	—	36	13	28	—	—	130
45 to 64 years	658	—	5	109	177	192	136	7	32	130
65 years and over	1 086	9	110	263	281	259	124	20	20	114
Female householder, no husband present	6 140	25	349	1 210	1 917	1 366	925	251	97	119
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	49	6	—	—	13	21	9	—	—	132
35 to 44 years	136	—	—	11	25	20	54	6	20	161
45 to 64 years	1 757	—	36	196	569	522	347	69	18	129
65 years and over	4 191	19	313	1 003	1 303	803	515	176	59	115
Median age	65.9	76.6	77.6	71.6	67.3	63.8	62.1	63.2	62.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	297	—	—	19	66	68	96	11	37	148
1975 to 1978	985	6	30	143	187	239	264	50	66	138
1970 to 1974	1 242	6	26	179	238	372	296	71	54	137
1960 to 1969	3 742	3	114	431	714	992	1 105	238	145	140
1959 or earlier	12 739	19	390	1 910	3 718	3 400	2 440	566	296	127
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	149	9	25	29	45	20	13	8	—	106
4 rooms	2 007	6	141	477	642	495	212	25	9	115
5 rooms	5 502	6	199	948	1 578	1 539	1 060	140	32	125
6 rooms	6 499	—	119	921	1 845	1 844	1 512	205	53	130
7 rooms	2 774	7	70	203	585	783	798	227	101	142
8 or more rooms	2 074	6	6	104	228	390	606	331	403	175
Median	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.9	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	46	—	—	6	—	12	15	6	7	167
1970 to 1974	143	—	—	7	37	24	31	14	30	156
1960 to 1969	1 454	—	—	96	218	455	459	117	109	148
1950 to 1959	4 158	6	61	319	767	1 175	1 248	359	223	145
1940 to 1949	2 895	12	87	358	810	907	553	150	18	130
1939 or earlier	10 309	16	412	1 896	3 091	2 498	1 895	290	211	123
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	556	3	101	204	147	61	35	—	5	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 263	13	193	779	1 040	709	455	50	24	116
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 894	18	163	959	1 690	1 240	720	90	14	119
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 413	—	75	564	1 357	1 466	899	45	7	129
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 617	—	18	143	481	1 048	782	125	20	141
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 301	—	10	20	165	336	582	170	18	160
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 141	—	—	13	43	199	565	239	82	178
\$80,000 to \$99,999	352	—	—	—	—	12	119	134	87	217
\$100,000 to \$149,999	329	—	—	—	—	—	38	79	212	250+
\$150,000 or more	139	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	129	250+
Median	\$31 600	\$20 400	\$19 400	\$23 400	\$27 300	\$33 400	\$39 900	\$58 400	\$107 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	8 106	10	158	825	1 921	2 512	1 936	422	322	136
10 to 14 percent	4 184	18	137	676	1 098	948	945	245	117	129
15 to 19 percent	2 235	—	88	350	643	557	480	94	23	127
20 to 24 percent	1 469	—	119	277	397	334	273	34	35	121
25 to 29 percent	946	—	16	209	243	263	166	17	32	125
30 to 34 percent	522	—	13	145	173	67	96	14	14	115
35 percent or more	1 429	—	29	155	430	368	294	98	55	132
Not computed	114	6	—	45	18	22	11	12	—	108
Median	11.6	11.1	14.5	13.7	12.4	10.1	10.8	10.8	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	18 984	34	560	2 682	4 902	5 071	4 201	936	598	131
Steam or hot water system	935	6	5	33	77	143	357	129	185	179
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 444	19	513	2 514	4 673	4 801	3 749	781	394	130
Other built-in electric units	42	—	5	9	5	—	3	6	14	183
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	153	3	—	41	40	48	21	—	—	120
Other means	410	6	37	85	107	79	71	20	5	118
Air conditioning	7 860	—	88	693	1 777	2 215	2 178	485	424	140
Central system	2 542	—	—	77	319	611	927	297	311	164
1 or more individual room units	5 318	—	88	616	1 458	1 604	1 251	188	113	133
House heating fuel	18 984	34	560	2 682	4 902	5 071	4 201	936	598	131
Utility gas	18 667	34	540	2 625	4 864	5 015	4 120	898	571	131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	—	10	11	—	7	—	6	—	99
Electricity	117	—	10	15	16	25	20	11	20	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	137	—	—	20	18	17	54	21	7	163
Other	22	—	—	11	4	7	—	—	—	100

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	46 390	711	1 028	5 426	17 145	22 080	26 431	2 075	3 499	4 999	6 594	9 264
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	31 024	520	747	4 113	12 181	13 463	7 615	551	694	1 630	2 104	2 636
15 to 24 years	982	49	29	71	347	486	1 677	116	125	342	514	580
25 to 34 years	6 503	152	278	757	2 334	2 982	2 611	203	203	546	822	837
35 to 44 years	4 578	78	173	677	1 731	1 919	889	28	77	146	326	312
45 to 64 years	13 034	222	186	2 112	5 515	4 999	1 344	96	141	271	254	582
65 years and over	5 927	19	81	496	2 254	3 077	1 094	108	148	325	188	325
Male householder, no wife present	4 762	105	74	373	1 634	2 576	6 829	460	861	1 043	1 609	2 856
15 to 24 years	402	8	12	31	194	157	1 792	100	190	219	577	706
25 to 34 years	1 170	59	40	113	404	554	2 221	217	302	341	492	869
35 to 44 years	475	19	8	37	166	245	821	70	148	124	154	325
45 to 64 years	1 389	19	14	161	536	659	1 250	33	128	227	263	599
65 years and over	1 326	—	—	31	334	961	745	40	93	132	123	357
Female householder, no husband present	10 604	86	207	940	3 330	6 041	11 987	1 064	1 944	2 326	2 881	3 772
15 to 24 years	98	4	7	4	47	36	2 023	111	226	342	616	728
25 to 34 years	888	11	55	79	338	405	2 781	208	334	492	818	929
35 to 44 years	830	20	30	155	246	379	1 121	105	220	162	245	389
45 to 64 years	3 480	33	70	285	1 220	1 872	2 334	207	324	442	536	825
65 years and over	5 308	18	45	417	1 479	3 349	3 728	433	840	888	666	901
Median age	54.3	40.2	39.9	51.1	54.2	56.5	35.4	37.9	43.4	39.5	31.6	34.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 792	247	131	530	1 331	1 553	11 198	1 276	1 294	1 871	3 000	3 757
1975 to 1978	9 199	464	327	1 187	3 366	3 855	9 319	799	1 371	1 956	2 162	3 031
1970 to 1974	6 384	—	570	906	2 179	2 729	3 094	—	834	674	641	945
1960 to 1969	10 738	—	—	2 803	3 673	4 262	1 879	—	—	498	494	887
1959 or earlier	16 277	—	—	—	6 596	9 681	941	—	—	—	297	644
ROOMS												
1 room	18	—	—	—	7	11	783	6	160	244	96	277
2 rooms	43	—	—	13	14	16	2 043	177	451	456	432	527
3 rooms	541	5	29	95	148	264	5 835	638	1 215	1 273	903	1 806
4 rooms	4 024	38	103	348	2 270	1 265	7 711	656	884	1 844	2 168	2 159
5 rooms	11 875	213	430	1 707	5 520	4 005	5 103	352	600	709	1 584	1 858
6 rooms	14 558	171	194	1 333	4 809	8 051	2 897	156	98	341	885	1 417
7 or more rooms	15 331	284	272	1 930	4 377	8 468	2 059	90	91	132	526	1 220
Median	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.2	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 204	711	1 023	5 414	17 104	21 952	25 656	2 058	3 420	4 942	6 451	8 785
0.50 or less	33 300	532	587	3 705	11 845	16 631	18 068	1 596	2 520	3 359	4 388	6 205
0.51 to 1.00	12 255	179	406	1 640	5 006	5 024	7 169	448	869	1 514	1 912	2 426
1.01 to 1.50	602	—	24	69	218	291	323	6	22	33	125	137
1.51 or more	47	—	6	—	35	6	96	8	9	36	26	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	186	—	5	12	41	128	775	17	79	57	143	479
0.50 or less	144	—	5	5	41	93	501	17	67	43	78	296
0.51 to 1.00	42	—	—	7	—	35	253	—	12	7	60	174
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	9
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	8 896	107	137	731	2 939	4 982	12 346	1 083	2 066	2 299	2 784	4 114
2 persons	16 800	250	267	1 919	6 701	7 663	7 321	632	867	1 596	1 777	2 449
3 persons	8 350	166	190	1 061	3 166	3 767	3 316	194	307	610	910	1 295
4 persons	6 868	101	262	990	2 549	2 966	1 961	100	145	307	712	697
5 persons	3 341	87	105	495	1 105	1 549	812	29	76	119	217	371
6 or more persons	2 135	—	67	230	685	1 153	675	37	38	68	194	338
Median	2.35	2.49	3.08	2.56	2.34	2.29	1.62	1.46	1.35	1.63	1.79	1.71
Total persons	126 723	1 961	3 244	15 647	46 300	59 571	51 969	3 680	5 764	9 236	14 093	19 196
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	43 954	604	893	4 977	16 692	20 788	6 942	184	320	791	2 309	3 338
2	1 253	25	32	116	268	812	5 163	77	221	1 022	1 578	2 265
3 and 4	364	16	—	22	43	283	3 184	148	177	305	1 162	1 392
5 to 9	346	21	36	62	73	154	2 991	192	309	530	798	1 162
10 to 49	178	40	26	30	46	36	4 295	840	1 240	888	552	775
50 or more	208	—	20	171	10	7	3 840	625	1 232	1 463	195	325
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	5	21	48	13	—	16	9	—	—	—	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	46 363	711	1 028	5 426	17 139	22 059	26 431	2 075	3 499	4 999	6 594	9 264
Steam or hot water system	2 447	51	29	197	554	1 616	5 082	238	821	1 068	1 077	1 878
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 426	582	951	5 093	16 016	19 784	18 273	1 300	1 976	3 272	5 031	6 694
Other built-in electric units	208	40	29	68	45	26	1 607	450	576	398	124	59
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	364	7	—	—	154	203	487	37	62	120	126	142
Other means	918	31	19	68	370	430	982	50	64	141	236	491
Air conditioning	21 122	430	553	3 340	8 875	7 924	11 040	1 550	2 396	3 263	1 852	1 979
Central system	6 478	351	354	1 912	2 979	882	3 786	880	1 112	1 246	330	218
1 or more individual room units	14 644	79	199	1 428	5 896	7 042	7 254	670	1 284	2 017	1 522	1 761
House heating fuel	46 363	711	1 028	5 426	17 139	22 059	26 431	2 075	3 499	4 999	6 594	9 264
Utility gas	45 394	488	974	5 240	16 880	21 812	22 957	1 173	2 445	4 183	6 262	8 894
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	—	7	10	19	21	110	12	12	23	34	29
Electricity	307	161	35	126	97	88	2 934	876	1 007	692	211	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	363	62	12	49	136	104	130	5	28	28	13	56
Other	42	—	—	1	7	34	300	9	7	73	74	137
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 657	9	40	173	774	1 661	5 924	409	890	918	1 477	2 230
Percent below poverty level	5.7	1.3	3.9	3.2	4.5	7.5	22.4	19.7	25.4	18.4	22.4	24.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 851	15	51	233	1 132	2 420	6 594	549	1 134	1 176	1 429	2 306
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 422	40	60	498	1 993	3 831	6 674	362	843	1 068	1 819	2 582
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 482	10	69	286	1 338	1 779	2 780	200	278	448	797	1 057
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 331	28	75	233	1 276	1 719	2 283	104	220	456	698	805
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 426	129	208	642	2 696	3 751	3 603	314	418	712	941	1 218
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 257	77	201	979	2 747	3 253	2 107	221	233	563	403	687
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 458	168	197	1 277	3 541	3 275	1 700	227	213	449	392	419
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 242	128	99	808	1 719	1 488	491	57	122	101	68	143
\$50,000 or more	1 921	116	68	470	703	564	199	41	38	26	47	47
Median	\$19 083	\$28 134	\$20 981	\$24 273	\$20 224	\$16 692	\$9 960	\$11 581	\$8 384	\$11 426	\$10 154	\$9 475
Mean	\$21 872	\$37 703	\$28 802	\$27 213	\$22 907	\$18 923	\$12 206	\$14 610	\$11 941	\$13 280	\$11 934	\$11 383

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	46 390	43 954	2 349	87	26 431	6 942	5 163	3 184	2 991	4 295	3 840	16
Condominium housing units	570	146	424	—	369	37	22	17	118	81	94	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	31 024	29 972	1 020	32	7 615	3 245	1 748	613	693	715	601	—
15 to 24 years	982	925	47	10	1 677	591	494	205	193	168	26	—
25 to 34 years	6 503	6 286	212	5	2 611	1 184	777	179	166	269	36	—
35 to 44 years	4 578	4 492	86	—	889	591	89	52	58	62	37	—
45 to 64 years	13 034	12 642	380	12	1 344	630	184	115	140	134	141	—
65 years and over	5 927	5 627	295	5	1 094	249	204	62	136	82	361	—
Male householder, no wife present	4 762	4 297	440	25	6 829	1 406	1 269	965	878	1 611	693	7
15 to 24 years	402	362	37	3	1 792	419	441	240	193	417	82	—
25 to 34 years	1 170	986	184	—	2 221	451	414	342	308	571	135	—
35 to 44 years	475	401	74	—	821	180	115	111	116	228	71	—
45 to 64 years	1 389	1 272	95	22	1 250	208	224	192	180	311	128	7
65 years and over	1 326	1 276	50	—	745	148	75	80	81	84	277	—
Female householder, no husband present	10 604	9 685	889	30	11 987	2 291	2 146	1 606	1 420	1 969	2 546	9
15 to 24 years	98	68	30	—	2 023	419	496	321	300	400	87	—
25 to 34 years	888	829	59	—	2 781	725	646	479	320	482	129	—
35 to 44 years	830	770	55	5	1 121	347	230	127	169	190	58	—
45 to 64 years	3 480	3 206	264	10	2 334	490	419	249	359	370	438	9
65 years and over	5 308	4 812	481	15	3 728	310	355	430	272	527	1 834	—
Median age	54.3	54.1	58.1	52.7	35.4	33.6	29.4	32.6	35.5	33.3	70.8	53.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 792	3 444	308	40	11 198	2 879	2 373	1 588	1 191	2 130	1 033	4
1975 to 1978	9 199	8 588	577	34	9 319	2 433	1 795	915	1 133	1 527	1 504	12
1970 to 1974	6 384	6 037	347	—	3 094	639	539	281	300	339	996	—
1960 to 1969	10 738	10 306	419	13	1 879	491	328	336	248	201	275	—
1959 or earlier	16 277	15 579	698	—	941	500	128	64	119	98	32	—
ROOMS												
1 room	18	7	11	—	783	33	26	42	71	155	456	—
2 rooms	43	24	14	5	2 043	65	170	291	301	544	672	—
3 rooms	541	269	243	29	5 835	359	810	851	701	1 463	1 642	9
4 rooms	4 024	3 380	603	41	7 711	1 040	2 291	1 140	1 096	1 350	787	7
5 rooms	11 875	11 127	736	12	5 103	1 886	1 166	613	600	606	232	—
6 rooms	14 558	14 221	337	—	2 897	1 869	517	169	176	138	28	—
7 or more rooms	15 331	14 926	405	—	2 059	1 690	183	78	46	39	23	—
Median	6.0	6.0	4.9	3.7	4.1	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 204	43 907	2 210	87	25 656	6 902	5 015	3 017	2 792	4 201	3 713	16
0.50 or less	33 300	31 506	1 726	68	18 068	3 965	3 458	2 213	2 159	3 295	2 962	16
0.51 to 1.00	12 255	11 775	461	19	7 169	2 700	1 492	764	601	866	746	—
1.01 to 1.50	602	585	17	—	323	189	59	40	19	16	—	—
1.51 or more	47	41	6	—	96	48	6	—	13	24	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	186	47	139	—	775	40	148	167	199	94	127	—
0.50 or less	144	47	97	—	501	36	81	125	126	46	87	—
0.51 to 1.00	42	—	42	—	253	4	55	33	73	48	40	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	20	7	13	—	1 002	50	55	68	94	229	506	—
1	1 189	661	507	21	9 722	545	1 506	1 610	1 406	2 325	2 321	9
2	12 016	10 789	1 166	61	10 408	2 480	3 054	1 223	1 158	1 533	953	7
3	24 876	24 415	456	5	4 117	2 909	446	219	302	185	56	—
4	6 594	6 445	149	—	942	749	74	64	28	23	4	—
5 or more	1 695	1 637	58	—	240	209	28	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 851	3 523	328	—	6 594	1 223	962	892	708	1 071	1 734	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 422	5 958	430	34	6 674	1 591	1 380	979	845	971	903	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 482	3 236	225	21	2 780	814	570	409	335	395	257	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 331	3 146	180	5	2 283	633	611	248	291	350	143	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 426	7 016	388	22	3 603	1 190	791	317	419	645	241	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 257	7 005	247	5	2 107	646	504	207	224	370	156	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 458	8 117	341	—	1 700	599	296	95	117	356	237	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 242	4 082	160	—	491	189	29	29	36	109	99	—
\$50,000 or more	1 921	1 871	50	—	199	57	20	8	16	28	70	—
Median	\$19 083	\$19 343	\$15 120	\$11 131	\$9 960	\$12 018	\$11 050	\$8 460	\$9 615	\$10 668	\$5 891	\$7 000
Mean	\$21 872	\$22 092	\$18 125	\$11 758	\$12 206	\$13 950	\$12 301	\$10 021	\$11 349	\$12 939	\$10 604	\$8 664
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	46 363	43 927	2 349	87	26 431	6 942	5 163	3 184	2 991	4 295	3 840	16
Steam or hot water system	2 447	2 289	158	—	5 082	286	364	632	792	1 712	1 296	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 426	40 330	2 026	70	18 273	6 043	4 449	2 226	1 951	1 730	1 863	11
Other built-in electric units	208	127	81	—	1 607	87	58	99	84	686	588	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	364	327	37	—	487	137	83	64	71	94	38	—
Other means	918	854	47	17	982	389	209	163	93	73	55	—
Air conditioning	21 122	19 898	1 181	43	11 040	1 774	1 494	797	1 115	2 957	2 891	12
Central system	6 478	5 989	489	—	3 786	303	324	161	423	1 063	1 512	—
Vehicles available	42 610	40 445	2 093	72	20 642	6 207	4 262	2 266	2 381	3 455	2 059	12
1	18 003	16 795	1 163	45	13 884	3 419	2 684	1 681	1 814	2 541	1 733	12
2 or more	24 607	23 650	930	27	6 758	2 788	1 578	585	567	914	326	—
House heating fuel	46 363	43 927	2 349	87	26 431	6 942	5 163	3 184	2 991	4 295	3 840	16
Utility gas	45 394	43 140	2 201	53	22 957	6 689	5 035	2 978	2 796	2 808	2 640	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	45	7	5	110	22	11	23	7	13	34	—
Electricity	507	375	127	5	2 934	170	112	145	150	1 298	1 054	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	363	325	14	24	130	61	—	5	14	38	12	—
Other	42	42	—	—	300	—	5	33	24	138	100	—
Water heating fuel	46 364	43 928	2 349	87	26 382	6 931	5 163	3 184	2 964	4 289	3 835	16
Utility gas	44 509	42 328	2 151	30	22 457	6 581	4 850	2 971	2 727	2 728	2 596	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	241	227	7	7	243	22	73	34	15	57	42	—
Electricity	1 556	1 321	185	50	3 538	328	232	162	208	1 437	1 159	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58	52	6	—	47	—	—	—	14	27	6	—
Other	—	—	—	—	97	—	8	17	—	40	32	—
Family householder	36 506	35 108	1 361	37	11 848	4 908	2 602	1 170	1 160	1 212	796	—
With own children under 18 years	14 910	14 607	298	5	6 453	3 312	1 434	628	531	457	91	—
With own children under 6 years	5 796	5 630	161	5	3 902	1 869	996	408	326	250	53	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 219	3 968	246	5	3 664	1 420	738	482	447	396	181	—
With own children under 18 years	1 455	1 393	62	—	2 682	1 154	589	376	298	232	33	—
With own children under 6 years	334	318	16	—	1 285	498	312	221	129	115	10	—
Nonfamily householder	9 884	8 846	988	50	14 583	2 034	2 561	2 014	1 831	3 083	3 044	16
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 657	2 443	214	—	5 924	1 501	968	885	633	897	1 036	4
Percent below poverty level	5.7	5.6	9.1	—	22.4	21.6	18.7	27.8	21.2	20.9	27.0	25.0

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	46 390	8 896	16 800	8 350	6 868	3 341	1 309	514	312	2.35	126 723
Nonrelatives present	1 722	—	842	395	225	105	89	30	36	2.55	5 421
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	602	320	218	43	11	4	6	—	—	1.44	1 077
4 rooms	4 024	1 424	1 790	512	216	73	9	—	—	1.83	8 065
5 rooms	11 875	2 674	5 072	1 887	1 520	488	145	89	—	2.14	28 748
6 rooms	14 558	2 860	5 322	2 611	2 194	990	403	75	103	2.33	38 818
7 rooms	7 802	950	2 362	1 763	1 368	835	313	126	85	2.83	24 175
8 or more rooms	7 529	668	2 036	1 534	1 559	951	433	224	124	3.19	25 840
Median	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 204	8 829	16 722	8 330	6 854	3 341	1 302	514	312	2.35	126 309
1.00 or less	45 555	8 829	16 709	8 328	6 843	3 264	1 142	350	90	2.33	122 077
1.01 to 1.50	602	—	—	2	11	73	154	164	198	6.87	3 817
1.51 or more	47	—	13	—	—	4	6	—	24	8.5+	415
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	186	67	78	20	14	—	7	—	—	1.83	414
1.00 or less	186	67	78	20	14	—	7	—	—	1.83	414
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	43 954	7 955	15 891	8 038	6 701	3 283	1 272	506	308	2.38	121 159
2 or more	2 349	894	874	312	162	58	37	8	4	1.82	5 396
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	47	35	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.43	168
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	41 810	7 530	15 086	7 655	6 410	3 118	1 228	485	298	2.39	114 528
Less than \$10,000	701	333	190	51	33	48	18	28	—	1.59	1 667
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 270	1 596	1 832	759	568	289	136	56	34	2.07	12 448
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9 747	2 154	3 652	1 685	1 220	600	254	108	74	2.24	25 114
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10 716	1 824	3 806	1 975	1 734	859	309	133	76	2.43	30 179
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 758	800	2 293	1 475	1 322	521	260	44	43	2.69	19 579
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 167	348	1 224	650	538	208	84	14	21	2.52	8 905
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 930	296	1 178	588	505	240	62	37	24	2.49	8 355
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 175	70	450	213	249	117	41	21	14	2.82	3 703
\$100,000 to \$149,999	877	55	325	158	180	92	40	21	6	2.87	3 068
\$150,000 or more	469	54	136	101	61	64	24	23	6	2.94	1 510
Median	\$34 400	\$28 400	\$34 300	\$36 300	\$38 100	\$36 800	\$36 300	\$33 000	\$35 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	46 390	8 896	16 800	8 350	6 868	3 341	1 309	514	312	2.35	126 723
Median income	\$19 083	\$7 777	\$18 278	\$22 489	\$23 744	\$24 448	\$27 350	\$27 365	\$32 742	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.3	23.0	13.4	14.3	15.6	15.7	13.8	13.3	14.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.4	27.6	18.5	17.8	17.5	17.8	15.5	15.0	16.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.6	21.3	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 657	1 199	607	320	206	161	92	35	37	1.71	...
Median income	\$3 192	\$2 719	\$3 178	\$2 848	\$4 777	\$6 575	\$7 721	\$3 750	\$13 187	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.9	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.3	46.4	46.6	50+	30.0	27.5	27.5	—	17.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	26 431	12 346	7 321	3 316	1 961	812	376	189	110	1.62	51 969
Nonrelatives present	2 816	—	1 767	551	255	124	63	23	33	2.30	7 513
ROOMS											
1 room	783	767	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	777
2 rooms	2 043	1 719	270	34	20	—	—	—	—	1.09	2 402
3 rooms	5 835	4 311	1 250	192	51	24	7	—	—	1.18	7 548
4 rooms	7 711	3 276	2 791	1 163	363	72	35	11	—	1.71	13 947
5 rooms	5 103	1 592	1 722	928	633	178	22	13	15	2.06	11 358
6 rooms	2 897	507	795	654	505	233	119	53	31	2.72	8 334
7 or more rooms	2 059	174	477	345	389	305	193	112	64	3.59	7 603
Median	4.1	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 656	11 810	7 181	3 263	1 937	806	365	184	110	1.64	50 807
1.00 or less	25 237	11 810	7 165	3 229	1 875	710	308	112	28	1.61	48 677
1.01 to 1.50	323	—	—	34	42	72	50	66	59	5.77	1 731
1.51 or more	96	—	16	—	20	24	7	6	23	5.00	399
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	775	536	140	53	24	6	11	5	—	1.22	1 162
1.00 or less	754	536	140	53	15	6	4	—	—	1.20	1 021
1.01 to 1.50	16	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	4.39	102
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 942	1 397	1 925	1 306	1 198	580	304	149	83	2.61	19 712
2	5 163	1 931	1 717	1 003	340	92	44	22	14	1.88	10 422
3 and 4	3 184	1 779	815	353	176	55	6	—	—	1.39	5 449
5 to 9	2 991	1 629	859	298	142	27	13	18	5	1.42	5 051
10 to 49	4 295	2 621	1 253	282	76	46	9	—	8	1.32	6 454
50 or more	3 840	2 973	752	74	29	12	—	—	—	1.15	4 866
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	15
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 098	12 279	7 235	3 248	1 924	751	368	183	110	1.61	50 950
Less than \$100	2 639	2 266	200	88	61	8	16	—	—	1.08	3 324
\$100 to \$149	3 077	1 838	820	269	106	23	9	12	—	1.34	5 049
\$150 to \$199	4 963	2 710	1 346	484	319	74	23	7	—	1.42	8 342
\$200 to \$249	5 713	2 574	1 769	748	383	131	49	48	11	1.66	10 896
\$250 to \$299	4 255	1 415	1 327	825	397	176	71	31	13	2.04	9 360
\$300 to \$349	2 482	706	849	438	225	110	87	43	24	2.13	5 828
\$350 to \$399	1 296	324	376	177	228	116	29	15	31	2.36	3 495
\$400 to \$499	700	115	227	84	115	74	46	24	15	2.60	2 184
\$500 or more	251	52	76	29	56	21	—	—	—	2.47	802
No cash rent	722	279	245	106	34	22	17	3	16	1.83	1 670
Median	\$217	\$184	\$233	\$249	\$260	\$289	\$304	\$269	\$348	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	26 431	12 346	7 321	3 316	1 961	812	376	189	110	1.62	51 969
Median income	\$9 960	\$7 492	\$13 287	\$11 731	\$12 178	\$12 750	\$14 257	\$18 491	\$15 781	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	26.2	21.0	24.3	27.3	28.1	27.5	21.0	34.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 924	2 743	1 197	850	622	261	153	48	50	1.68	...
Median income	\$3 397	\$2 831	\$3 483	\$3 787	\$4 785	\$5 313	\$6 858	\$2500—	\$7 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Akron city	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age												
	15 to 24 years						25 to 34 years						35 to 44 years							45 to 64 years						65 years and over					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units																															
PERSONS IN UNIT																															
1 person																															
2 persons																															
3 persons																															
4 persons																															
5 persons																															
6 or more persons																															
Median																															
Total persons																															
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																															
Specified owner-occupied housing units																															
With a mortgage																															
Less than 15 percent																															
15 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															
Not mortgaged																															
Less than 10 percent																															
10 to 14 percent																															
15 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															
Renter-occupied housing units																															
PERSONS IN UNIT																															
1 person																															
2 persons																															
3 persons																															
4 persons																															
5 persons																															
6 or more persons																															
Median																															
Total persons																															
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																															
Specified renter-occupied housing units																															
Less than 15 percent																															
15 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 to 49 percent																															
50 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	8 896	2 929	236	619	279	839	956	5 967	45	196	93	1 770	3 863
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 829	2 899	229	610	279	833	948	5 930	40	188	93	1 770	3 839
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	30	7	9	—	6	8	37	5	8	—	—	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	7 955	2 612	215	493	245	730	929	5 343	24	158	76	1 586	3 499
2 or more	894	295	21	126	34	87	27	599	21	38	17	174	349
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	47	22	—	—	—	22	—	25	—	—	—	10	15
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 722	393	18	45	10	58	262	2 329	19	5	18	429	1 858
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 715	739	67	51	32	119	470	1 976	5	38	18	472	1 443
\$10,000 to \$12,499	943	356	47	100	25	74	110	587	4	20	20	304	239
\$12,500 to \$14,999	571	224	32	70	13	67	42	347	5	55	5	180	102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	945	516	59	153	94	177	33	429	6	63	32	219	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	463	346	7	96	65	157	21	117	6	3	—	73	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	337	226	6	92	23	105	—	111	—	12	—	56	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	115	75	—	12	11	46	6	40	—	—	—	24	16
\$50,000 or more	85	54	—	—	6	36	12	31	—	—	—	13	18
Median	\$7 777	\$12 335	\$11 755	\$16 532	\$17 324	\$18 284	\$7 118	\$6 330	\$9 250	\$14 091	\$11 312	\$9 821	\$5 191
Mean	\$10 565	\$15 255	\$12 054	\$16 751	\$18 054	\$20 256	\$9 872	\$8 263	\$9 919	\$14 223	\$10 850	\$10 616	\$6 800
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 530	2 478	215	431	236	704	892	5 052	24	139	76	1 484	3 329
With a mortgage	2 091	1 191	189	389	196	336	81	900	17	133	38	480	232
Less than \$200	395	206	20	13	47	104	22	189	—	7	6	78	98
\$200 to \$249	523	232	7	46	51	101	27	291	—	45	6	181	59
\$250 to \$299	359	188	16	89	28	28	27	171	—	12	13	112	34
\$300 to \$349	293	200	80	74	22	19	5	93	12	27	—	45	9
\$350 to \$399	208	128	30	68	13	17	—	80	5	28	13	27	7
\$400 to \$499	213	163	36	64	16	47	—	50	—	7	—	26	17
\$500 to \$599	47	35	—	35	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749	33	19	—	—	6	13	—	14	—	—	—	6	8
\$750 or more	20	20	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$268	\$292	\$332	\$331	\$250	\$232	\$234	\$245	\$335	\$305	\$277	\$245	\$215
Not mortgaged	5 439	1 287	26	42	40	368	811	4 152	7	6	38	1 004	3 097
Less than \$50	34	9	—	—	—	—	9	25	—	6	—	—	19
\$50 to \$74	393	110	—	—	—	5	105	283	—	—	—	29	254
\$75 to \$99	1 328	318	—	—	—	103	215	1 010	—	—	11	145	854
\$100 to \$124	1 733	382	13	23	27	108	211	1 351	7	—	5	384	955
\$125 to \$149	1 118	285	—	—	—	107	178	833	—	—	15	261	557
\$150 to \$199	589	137	13	13	13	26	72	452	—	—	7	160	285
\$200 to \$249	174	26	—	6	—	7	13	148	—	—	—	14	134
\$250 or more	70	20	—	—	—	12	8	50	—	—	—	11	39
Median	\$114	\$114	\$137	\$123	\$119	\$118	\$109	\$114	\$113	\$50—	\$130	\$121	\$111
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.0	19.7	32.2	25.3	18.2	12.9	20.1	24.7	27.0	27.8	20.6	22.9	24.9
With a mortgage	27.6	24.5	32.8	26.1	19.2	17.7	37.6	33.9	22.1	27.8	40.0	32.7	50+
Not mortgaged	21.3	15.7	20.0	10—	11.7	10—	19.1	23.1	50+	—	10.0	18.1	24.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 199	201	7	39	5	47	103	998	12	5	12	337	632
Percent below poverty level	13.5	6.9	3.0	6.3	1.8	5.6	10.8	16.7	26.7	2.6	12.9	19.0	16.4
Renter-occupied housing units	12 346	4 826	973	1 562	594	1 035	662	7 520	945	1 207	375	1 594	3 399
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 810	4 548	917	1 513	560	930	628	7 262	891	1 162	353	1 543	3 313
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	536	278	56	49	34	105	34	258	54	45	22	51	86
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 397	753	190	227	65	159	112	644	80	137	32	174	221
2	1 931	754	182	267	84	159	62	1 177	226	242	96	291	322
3 and 4	1 779	742	145	280	105	148	64	1 037	181	222	32	198	404
5 to 9	1 629	743	138	252	108	173	72	886	139	193	61	260	233
10 to 49	2 621	1 198	272	420	161	267	78	1 423	250	317	96	284	476
50 or more	2 973	629	46	116	71	122	274	2 344	69	96	58	378	1 743
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16	7	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 398	1 092	238	165	101	268	320	3 306	250	187	86	710	2 073
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 361	1 131	346	383	55	131	216	2 230	443	402	67	411	907
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 432	655	184	286	37	114	34	777	159	231	58	162	167
\$12,500 to \$14,999	888	422	59	197	62	82	22	466	51	241	50	40	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 156	668	96	282	112	158	20	488	36	133	70	187	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	589	450	36	142	88	161	23	139	—	5	44	48	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	407	320	6	78	125	95	16	87	—	8	—	36	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	57	—	13	14	26	4	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$50,000 or more	37	31	8	16	—	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 492	\$10 725	\$8 153	\$12 037	\$16 810	\$12 637	\$5 181	\$6 023	\$8 066	\$10 157	\$11 487	\$5 833	\$4 491
Mean	\$9 344	\$12 207	\$9 302	\$13 203	\$16 910	\$13 589	\$7 745	\$7 506	\$7 976	\$10 082	\$10 985	\$7 695	\$5 989
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 279	4 795	957	1 550	591	1 035	662	7 484	945	1 204	375	1 576	3 384
Less than \$100	2 266	472	23	64	35	161	189	1 794	14	48	34	299	1 399
\$100 to \$149	1 838	853	181	211	60	241	150	985	118	110	64	284	409
\$150 to \$199	2 710	1 221	257	474	190	223	77	1 489	294	270	44	327	554
\$200 to \$249	2 574	955	245	331	125	186	68	1 619	264	435	120	291	509
\$250 to \$299	1 415	663	155	245	118	111	34	752	149	212	48	170	173
\$300 to \$349	706	275	54	125	36	38	22	431	81	77	39	89	145
\$350 to \$399	324	171	20	78	27	21	25	153	—	27	22	51	53
\$400 to \$499	115	40	10	8	—	8	14	75	6	11	—	10	48
\$500 or more	52	24	—	5	—	5	14	28	—	9	4	8	7
No cash rent	279	121	12	9	—	41	59	158	19	5	—	47	87
Median	\$184	\$191	\$202	\$203	\$205	\$168	\$123	\$179	\$205	\$220	\$220	\$177	\$131
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.2	22.3	29.9	21.4	15.9	16.5	28.5	28.0	30.8	25.6	23.8	30.2	27.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 743	714	173	151	76	168	146	2 029	205	135	78	551	1 060
Percent below poverty level	22.2	14.8	17.8	9.7	12.8	16.2	22.1	27.0	21.7	11.2	20.8	34.6	31.2

Table B — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 882	298	2 468	2 619	1 387	627	297	121	44	5	16	23 600	27 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	4 641	92	1 192	1 482	997	492	222	99	44	5	16	26 100	30 000
15 to 24 years -----	77	8	13	38	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	22 900
25 to 34 years -----	689	7	135	219	158	83	66	14	—	—	7	28 300	33 300
35 to 44 years -----	1 077	5	249	334	255	151	45	21	12	5	—	28 000	31 100
45 to 64 years -----	2 152	55	569	678	476	204	82	55	27	—	6	25 900	29 500
65 years and over -----	646	17	226	213	90	54	29	9	5	—	3	23 100	27 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	819	51	312	276	107	49	20	4	—	—	—	21 200	23 300
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	—	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	28 300
25 to 34 years -----	164	—	40	60	33	13	14	4	—	—	—	27 900	29 700
35 to 44 years -----	129	—	43	46	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	26 200	25 900
45 to 64 years -----	299	11	125	113	37	13	—	—	—	—	—	20 700	21 600
65 years and over -----	197	40	104	35	7	5	6	—	—	—	—	16 100	18 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 422	155	964	861	283	86	55	18	—	—	—	20 700	22 500
15 to 24 years -----	33	—	—	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	29 300
25 to 34 years -----	335	—	124	101	58	25	23	4	—	—	—	23 000	26 500
35 to 44 years -----	471	5	178	231	42	13	2	—	—	—	—	21 900	22 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 019	99	358	391	129	22	10	10	—	—	—	20 700	21 800
65 years and over -----	564	51	304	118	47	20	20	4	—	—	—	17 800	20 900
Median age -----	50.9	60.6	53.8	49.4	47.7	45.5	44.6	48.8	55.0	37.5	60.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	536	9	121	163	118	60	56	9	—	—	—	28 200	30 500
1975 to 1978 -----	1 384	19	327	418	296	174	69	57	12	5	7	27 100	32 300
1970 to 1974 -----	1 539	46	440	557	262	133	60	16	19	—	6	24 200	27 800
1960 to 1969 -----	2 743	83	833	960	564	190	77	23	13	—	—	24 000	26 300
1959 or earlier -----	1 680	141	747	521	147	70	35	16	—	—	3	19 400	21 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	97	—	32	44	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	23 400	23 700
4 rooms -----	358	40	115	159	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	20 900
5 rooms -----	1 535	78	440	603	269	110	25	4	—	—	6	23 500	25 500
6 rooms -----	2 798	89	894	911	537	226	111	27	—	—	3	23 900	26 300
7 rooms -----	1 735	58	549	527	297	160	84	50	10	—	—	23 900	27 600
8 or more rooms -----	1 359	33	438	375	235	120	72	40	34	5	7	24 300	31 000
Median -----	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.1	8.5+	8.5+	6.2	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	10	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	36 300	36 900
1 -----	123	8	70	37	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 700	17 900
2 -----	1 263	91	451	449	158	105	9	—	—	—	—	21 200	23 000
3 -----	4 804	135	1 395	1 639	916	406	216	63	25	—	9	24 900	27 600
4 -----	1 303	53	359	409	266	82	45	58	19	5	7	24 500	30 100
5 or more -----	379	11	193	80	39	34	22	—	—	—	—	19 600	24 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	55	—	—	7	—	4	23	13	3	5	—	55 400	64 500
1970 to 1974 -----	118	—	14	33	27	13	12	10	9	—	—	35 000	39 500
1960 to 1969 -----	648	8	82	150	187	123	37	42	13	—	6	34 400	37 700
1950 to 1959 -----	1 664	11	303	615	460	154	82	22	10	—	7	27 500	30 800
1940 to 1949 -----	1 591	36	469	560	287	169	45	16	9	—	—	24 800	27 000
1939 or earlier -----	3 806	243	1 600	1 254	426	164	98	18	—	—	3	20 300	22 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 057	115	480	310	86	44	14	8	—	—	—	18 500	20 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 216	79	529	455	69	43	18	10	—	—	13	20 000	23 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	595	5	246	186	84	48	20	3	—	—	3	21 700	25 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	608	24	236	187	113	30	18	—	—	—	—	21 800	24 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 170	23	317	488	194	111	34	—	3	—	—	23 500	26 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 043	14	265	405	227	66	53	13	—	—	—	25 600	27 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 396	24	275	386	373	200	78	50	10	—	—	30 300	31 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	634	12	93	155	208	58	48	32	23	5	—	32 800	36 100
\$50,000 or more -----	163	2	27	47	33	27	14	5	8	—	—	31 100	34 900
Median -----	\$16 900	\$7 429	\$12 287	\$16 410	\$23 241	\$22 841	\$24 213	\$29 375	\$38 855	\$40 906	\$6 538	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 606	\$10 998	\$14 490	\$17 914	\$23 955	\$23 234	\$25 116	\$27 800	\$39 233	\$49 610	\$6 799	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 539	79	1 455	1 940	1 141	518	262	93	33	5	13	25 800	28 900
Less than 15 percent -----	1 669	28	374	587	442	141	64	12	21	—	—	26 700	28 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 056	7	235	359	216	146	62	31	—	—	—	27 900	30 300
20 to 24 percent -----	750	13	168	237	199	47	48	24	9	5	—	28 000	30 900
25 to 29 percent -----	492	5	137	205	67	53	9	16	—	—	—	24 100	27 200
30 to 34 percent -----	317	12	68	101	52	51	33	—	—	—	—	26 900	30 100
35 percent or more -----	1 226	14	456	451	158	75	46	10	3	—	13	22 600	27 100
Not computed -----	29	—	17	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	24 900
Median -----	20.2	21.7	23.3	20.5	17.9	19.0	20.5	20.7	13.7	22.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 343	219	1 013	679	246	109	35	28	11	—	3	19 500	22 400
Less than 10 percent -----	748	39	267	245	130	44	—	17	6	—	—	22 800	24 900
10 to 14 percent -----	391	28	152	124	44	22	16	—	5	—	—	20 800	24 600
15 to 19 percent -----	304	16	181	62	13	28	4	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 700
20 to 24 percent -----	225	16	137	40	22	—	7	3	—	—	—	17 300	20 000
25 to 29 percent -----	139	36	39	48	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	18 400
30 to 34 percent -----	72	12	32	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	18 000
35 percent or more -----	418	56	199	128	16	5	3	8	—	—	3	17 500	20 300
Not computed -----	46	16	6	13	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	22 900	22 500
Median -----	15.2	25.3	17.3	13.5	10—	11.7	14.7	10—	10—	—	37.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 859	298	2 468	2 612	1 371	627	297	121	44	5	16	23 600	27 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	258	19	79	75	62	18	5	—	—	—	—	24 100	24 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 400	34 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
Heating equipment -----	7 870	298	2 468	2 611	1 383	627	297	121	44	5	16	23 600	27 000
Central heating system -----	7 398	287	2 299	2 442	1 302	601	281	121	44	5	16	23 700	27 100
Air conditioning -----	2 085	27	418	686	489	230	122	65	34	5	9	27 800	32 500
Central system -----	469	8	68	85	133	56	45	45	15	5	9	33 700	41 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 181	125	495	370	103	50	17	14	—	—	7	19 300	22 500
Percent below poverty level -----	15.0	41.9	20.1	14.1	7.4	8.0	5.7	11.6	—	—	43.8	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 059	1 200	1 152	1 306	1 503	1 429	791	341	164	15	158	210
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 571	62	65	192	323	408	280	135	47	—	59	265
15 to 24 years	181	12	—	27	67	29	29	11	—	—	6	223
25 to 34 years	652	—	22	44	145	244	102	76	9	—	10	276
35 to 44 years	320	—	—	42	88	72	79	24	11	—	4	267
45 to 64 years	272	—	13	71	19	47	51	24	22	—	25	272
65 years and over	146	50	30	8	4	16	19	—	5	—	14	125
Male householder, no wife present	1 623	221	294	289	330	290	133	32	11	—	23	199
15 to 24 years	264	14	80	77	25	45	13	10	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	568	50	58	64	185	134	39	22	11	—	5	231
35 to 44 years	221	25	51	41	43	42	19	—	—	—	—	180
45 to 64 years	421	86	64	90	63	56	62	—	—	—	—	186
65 years and over	149	46	41	17	14	13	—	—	—	—	18	132
Female householder, no husband present	4 865	917	793	825	850	731	378	174	106	15	76	194
15 to 24 years	990	63	219	232	206	152	89	12	—	—	17	196
25 to 34 years	1 589	132	224	320	308	315	172	67	36	8	7	222
35 to 44 years	758	83	112	96	114	135	84	51	64	—	19	223
45 to 64 years	881	252	168	105	169	84	27	38	6	7	25	154
65 years and over	647	387	70	72	53	45	6	6	—	—	8	77
Median age	34.1	57.9	34.2	31.8	31.1	31.3	33.5	33.5	38.2	34.2	56.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 285	355	345	573	711	601	359	189	122	—	30	228
1975 to 1978	2 642	415	430	397	438	547	257	101	42	5	10	208
1970 to 1974	1 261	296	205	208	233	187	95	26	—	—	11	177
1960 to 1969	595	108	120	76	108	65	58	20	—	10	30	179
1959 or earlier	276	26	52	52	13	29	22	5	—	—	77	182
ROOMS												
1 room	226	148	42	17	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	80
2 rooms	299	125	48	54	19	35	18	—	—	—	—	115
3 rooms	1 605	520	350	289	234	152	28	19	—	—	13	141
4 rooms	1 846	296	317	343	477	219	138	18	15	—	23	196
5 rooms	1 811	96	250	366	405	368	181	86	23	5	31	222
6 rooms	1 281	15	85	138	263	339	219	118	57	—	47	268
7 or more rooms	991	—	60	99	97	305	207	100	69	10	44	283
Median	4.5	3.1	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	8 059	1 200	1 152	1 306	1 503	1 429	791	341	164	15	158	210
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 829	1 117	1 078	1 281	1 476	1 429	770	341	164	15	158	213
0.50 or less	4 320	769	669	712	865	695	315	92	83	7	109	197
0.51 to 1.00	3 155	342	394	506	541	670	380	207	63	8	44	232
1.01 to 1.50	287	6	15	57	55	49	49	33	18	—	5	258
1.51 or more	67	—	—	6	15	11	26	9	—	—	—	303
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	83	74	25	27	—	21	—	—	—	—	121
0.50 or less	102	32	23	13	21	—	13	—	—	—	—	124
0.51 to 1.00	100	42	37	7	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	106
1.01 to 1.50	17	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
1.51 or more	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 501	842	550	654	471	468	288	108	74	8	38	179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 381	796	507	634	460	468	288	108	74	8	38	181
1.01 or more persons per room	148	6	10	26	12	20	44	17	13	—	—	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	120	46	43	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
1.01 or more persons per room	28	9	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
BEDROOMS												
None	255	148	50	24	8	19	6	—	—	—	—	86
1	2 227	677	490	412	422	163	45	9	5	—	4	145
2	3 065	324	379	580	698	555	333	106	32	5	53	216
3	1 952	51	172	238	319	536	315	151	83	7	80	264
4	419	—	53	37	49	110	60	47	39	3	21	278
5 or more	141	—	8	15	7	46	32	28	5	—	—	289
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 168	42	279	334	581	820	578	275	122	15	122	267
2	1 343	49	145	312	372	318	92	19	18	—	18	221
3 and 4	862	91	218	261	180	66	24	4	10	—	8	177
5 to 9	1 043	317	247	193	155	89	25	7	—	—	10	142
10 to 49	880	226	180	137	137	96	63	36	5	—	—	163
50 or more	756	475	83	62	78	40	9	—	9	—	—	77
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	449	90	36	33	89	75	76	33	9	—	8	240
1970 to 1974	1 144	294	205	186	230	163	30	26	—	—	10	173
1960 to 1969	1 115	219	153	166	263	177	82	33	19	3	—	204
1950 to 1959	1 061	87	133	117	232	227	145	51	63	—	6	243
1940 to 1949	1 646	229	249	234	276	305	192	73	34	—	54	217
1939 or earlier	2 644	281	376	570	413	482	266	125	39	12	80	207
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	7 250	712	1 031	1 235	1 457	1 375	776	337	154	15	158	221
4 or more	809	488	121	71	46	54	15	4	10	—	—	79
With elevator	723	474	89	56	46	34	15	4	5	—	—	76
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 064	183	175	218	275	161	44	8	—	—	...	185
15 to 19 percent	1 049	214	147	166	178	177	137	17	13	—	...	199
20 to 24 percent	1 214	325	169	155	201	197	100	52	15	—	...	187
25 to 29 percent	791	144	97	89	132	194	62	49	17	7	...	220
30 to 34 percent	447	66	77	62	81	87	37	37	—	—	...	216
35 to 49 percent	933	81	154	128	171	180	129	54	36	—	...	236
50 percent or more	2 183	134	260	455	441	419	266	124	81	3	...	231
Not computed	378	53	73	33	24	14	16	—	2	5	158	135
Median	28.2	22.7	27.5	30.7	28.2	29.4	35.5	38.4	50.0	28.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 042	1 200	1 152	1 299	1 503	1 419	791	341	164	15	158	210
Central heating system	7 636	1 185	1 065	1 219	1 420	1 351	746	328	164	10	148	210
Air conditioning	1 616	334	170	172	394	282	148	69	42	—	5	225
Central system	629	200	94	54	75	50	80	43	33	—	—	164

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 813	1 236	1 380	674	651	1 376	1 128	1 546	650	172	16 585	18 231	1 359
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 098	280	463	296	410	809	841	1 266	578	155	21 736	22 638	356
15 to 24 years	87	5	7	17	13	31	10	—	4	—	15 625	16 299	5
25 to 34 years	756	12	38	45	61	190	149	193	58	10	21 111	22 393	19
35 to 44 years	1 171	12	39	40	84	166	223	434	144	29	25 316	25 461	35
45 to 64 years	2 346	151	168	124	149	341	371	599	335	108	23 249	24 080	197
65 years and over	738	100	211	70	103	81	88	40	37	8	12 071	14 573	100
Male householder, no wife present	984	208	172	97	66	168	113	130	22	8	13 068	14 584	176
15 to 24 years	37	7	8	7	8	7	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 513	7
25 to 34 years	200	15	12	38	39	27	36	33	—	—	14 744	16 531	15
35 to 44 years	185	18	15	26	—	63	18	30	15	—	18 608	18 470	29
45 to 64 years	337	98	25	22	19	54	55	56	—	8	15 331	15 141	72
65 years and over	225	70	112	4	—	17	4	11	7	—	6 540	9 494	53
Female householder, no husband present	2 731	748	745	281	175	399	174	150	50	9	9 239	11 319	827
15 to 24 years	33	15	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	6 806	20
25 to 34 years	367	71	109	63	23	42	22	31	6	—	10 139	12 151	107
35 to 44 years	514	114	114	57	80	88	27	23	11	—	11 272	11 830	164
45 to 64 years	1 127	235	321	103	48	215	99	74	27	5	10 182	12 582	342
65 years and over	690	313	190	58	17	54	26	22	6	4	5 777	8 650	194
Median age	51.1	61.1	59.6	50.3	45.6	47.6	47.5	46.1	48.9	52.9	...	...	56.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	593	67	70	66	47	112	111	56	55	9	16 816	18 154	86
1975 to 1978	1 561	91	167	151	147	288	193	359	119	46	18 760	20 878	161
1970 to 1974	1 709	263	270	126	125	242	202	319	122	40	16 632	18 354	339
1960 to 1969	3 068	432	391	209	232	504	452	549	256	43	17 428	18 598	474
1959 or earlier	1 882	383	482	122	100	230	170	263	98	34	11 557	15 352	299
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 772	1 236	1 359	674	651	1 372	1 128	1 537	643	172	16 596	18 227	1 352
1.01 or more persons per room	307	—	61	17	32	43	30	79	37	8	20 083	22 122	53
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	—	21	—	—	4	—	9	7	—	9 821	19 242	7
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 906	48 385	—
Heating equipment	8 801	1 236	1 380	669	651	1 376	1 125	1 546	646	172	16 582	18 223	1 359
Central heating system	8 229	1 133	1 268	623	621	1 306	1 035	1 442	640	161	16 694	18 372	1 251
Air conditioning	2 282	129	275	141	122	361	282	593	293	86	22 316	22 949	181
Central system	529	34	55	36	27	74	62	141	75	25	23 272	23 527	48
Vehicles available	7 910	774	1 085	612	620	1 333	1 123	1 541	650	172	18 118	19 611	922
1	3 633	614	780	425	363	624	329	396	80	22	12 485	14 089	674
2 or more	4 277	160	305	187	257	709	794	1 145	570	150	23 269	24 300	248
House heating fuel	8 801	1 236	1 380	669	651	1 376	1 125	1 546	646	172	16 582	18 223	1 359
Utility gas	8 586	1 201	1 353	640	636	1 345	1 097	1 521	636	157	16 617	18 217	1 322
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	11	6	—	4	7	12	12	—	8	20 833	21 722	13
Electricity	109	18	4	29	11	24	—	13	10	—	13 295	16 364	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	—	7	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	20 703	17 090	—
Other	23	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6 375	21 028	6
Median rooms	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	...	...	6.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 882	1 057	1 216	595	608	1 170	1 043	1 396	634	163	16 900	18 606	1 181
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 539	539	626	445	448	911	862	1 071	515	122	18 792	20 131	718
Less than \$200	506	99	82	35	35	122	71	32	25	5	15 064	14 769	100
\$200 to \$249	1 194	140	188	88	93	229	169	164	98	25	16 719	18 317	206
\$250 to \$299	1 378	117	148	184	142	199	161	264	130	33	17 290	19 805	123
\$300 to \$349	987	94	128	65	79	137	173	221	75	15	19 221	20 167	139
\$350 to \$399	567	26	37	44	43	86	132	143	40	16	21 414	22 256	56
\$400 to \$499	555	58	20	20	40	93	102	120	78	24	22 114	23 728	73
\$500 to \$599	242	5	6	9	16	35	33	99	39	—	26 466	25 199	11
\$600 to \$749	91	—	10	—	—	10	21	28	18	4	25 938	27 625	3
\$750 or more	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	36 270	29 629	7
Median	\$289	\$263	\$265	\$277	\$284	\$276	\$309	\$317	\$303	\$297	...	...	\$272
Not mortgaged	2 343	518	590	150	160	259	181	325	119	41	11 058	15 004	463
Less than \$50	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 643	6 322	7
\$50 to \$74	49	31	7	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 476	6 667	8
\$75 to \$99	282	120	91	8	14	19	14	9	—	7	6 641	9 422	98
\$100 to \$124	446	105	149	21	27	36	41	67	—	—	8 480	12 257	76
\$125 to \$149	512	91	121	55	35	42	55	84	21	8	12 000	15 571	94
\$150 to \$199	652	94	141	35	37	104	62	116	47	16	15 792	17 934	94
\$200 to \$249	273	45	34	14	34	51	9	36	45	5	16 827	19 609	56
\$250 or more	117	25	42	13	13	—	—	13	6	5	8 882	13 746	30
Median	\$144	\$124	\$134	\$144	\$155	\$162	\$141	\$151	\$191	\$167	...	...	\$136
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 539	539	626	445	448	911	862	1 071	515	122	18 792	20 131	718
Less than 15 percent	1 669	—	—	—	10	145	294	669	429	122	30 569	32 198	16
15 to 19 percent	1 056	—	13	35	45	322	310	270	61	—	22 108	22 427	—
20 to 24 percent	750	—	12	43	162	235	183	90	25	—	18 015	19 213	8
25 to 29 percent	492	—	57	185	94	98	21	37	—	—	12 606	14 282	13
30 to 34 percent	317	6	64	72	79	52	39	5	—	—	13 022	13 569	17
35 percent or more	1 226	504	480	110	58	59	15	—	—	—	6 056	6 805	635
Not computed	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
Median	20.2	50+	42.9	28.9	25.4	19.8	17.2	13.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 343	518	590	150	160	259	181	325	119	41	11 058	15 004	463
Less than 10 percent	748	—	12	12	22	98	144	300	119	41	26 433	28 669	—
10 to 14 percent	391	7	69	58	68	132	37	20	—	—	14 761	15 078	16
15 to 19 percent	304	17	158	50	45	29	—	5	—	—	9 401	10 310	—
20 to 24 percent	225	18	173	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	7 997	8 091	21
25 to 29 percent	139	68	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 099	5 790	37
30 to 34 percent	72	21	43	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6 974	7 356	15
35 percent or more	418	341	64	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 664	3 646	328
Not computed	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	46
Median	15.2	47.4	21.6	15.5	14.3	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.8

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 363	3 342	1 903	825	607	759	499	328	75	25	7 322	9 657	3 612
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 612	198	264	227	138	323	272	154	32	4	14 620	15 206	286
15 to 24 years	185	21	59	33	23	49	—	—	—	—	10 947	10 604	51
25 to 34 years	677	46	96	112	54	152	109	95	13	—	15 693	16 412	73
35 to 44 years	326	35	31	34	26	76	67	38	15	4	16 927	17 760	58
45 to 64 years	278	20	24	41	35	41	92	21	4	—	17 609	16 992	40
65 years and over	146	76	54	7	—	5	4	—	—	—	4 861	6 344	64
Male householder, no wife present	1 635	470	355	213	135	246	108	87	6	15	9 909	12 794	451
15 to 24 years	264	98	44	62	32	21	7	—	—	—	7 429	8 029	92
25 to 34 years	576	120	86	75	60	119	65	44	—	7	12 792	17 470	145
35 to 44 years	221	57	53	31	21	29	5	11	6	8	10 040	14 143	57
45 to 64 years	425	126	123	38	13	62	31	32	—	—	8 783	10 646	133
65 years and over	149	69	49	7	9	15	—	—	—	—	5 687	7 283	24
Female householder, no husband present	5 116	2 674	1 284	385	334	190	119	87	37	6	4 828	6 907	2 875
15 to 24 years	1 022	639	251	57	26	18	6	12	13	—	4 153	5 494	699
25 to 34 years	1 717	761	523	121	151	94	37	20	10	—	5 967	7 366	930
35 to 44 years	797	278	220	70	114	62	32	15	—	6	7 927	9 117	400
45 to 64 years	918	459	222	114	28	9	32	40	14	—	5 000	7 613	464
65 years and over	662	537	68	23	15	7	12	—	—	—	3 593	4 259	382
Median age	34.0	34.8	33.5	33.3	33.0	33.0	37.3	34.2	40.4	37.7	...	...	33.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 402	1 317	833	312	260	349	176	124	16	15	7 308	9 971	1 514
1975 to 1978	2 770	1 038	626	279	207	263	179	132	36	10	7 841	9 884	1 160
1970 to 1974	1 304	613	196	166	102	115	65	47	—	—	6 393	8 654	599
1960 to 1969	604	239	183	50	27	27	36	25	17	—	6 944	9 294	230
1959 or earlier	283	135	65	18	11	5	43	—	6	—	5 478	9 075	109
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 133	3 236	1 829	810	607	742	481	328	75	25	7 437	9 742	3 492
0.50 or less	4 447	1 980	1 021	392	295	389	198	127	26	19	6 232	9 152	1 773
0.51 to 1.00	3 324	1 184	721	370	287	309	228	176	43	6	8 438	10 201	1 565
1.01 to 1.50	293	57	69	33	25	44	34	25	6	—	11 553	13 105	113
1.51 or more	69	15	18	15	—	—	21	—	—	—	10 250	11 415	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	106	74	15	—	17	18	—	—	—	5 433	6 662	120
0.50 or less	102	45	32	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	5 600	6 557	39
0.51 to 1.00	100	47	28	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	5 395	7 160	53
1.01 to 1.50	17	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 861	4 597	17
1.51 or more	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 708	6 303	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	8 346	3 335	1 903	815	607	759	499	328	75	25	7 317	9 662	3 595
Central heating system	7 932	3 133	1 799	793	595	707	486	319	75	25	7 528	9 792	3 357
Air conditioning	1 640	595	289	150	200	181	103	87	28	7	8 912	12 135	530
Central system	653	306	84	45	67	50	52	45	4	—	6 139	9 666	273
Vehicles available	5 005	951	1 253	685	552	683	477	310	75	19	11 089	12 998	1 166
1	3 807	910	1 096	526	459	405	274	112	18	7	9 597	11 113	1 076
2 or more	1 198	41	157	159	93	278	203	198	57	12	17 244	18 988	90
House heating fuel	8 346	3 335	1 903	815	607	759	499	328	75	25	7 317	9 662	3 595
Utility gas	7 067	2 758	1 641	720	491	649	437	280	66	25	7 420	9 831	3 111
Battled, tank, or LP gas	66	26	24	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	6 250	9 768	34
Electricity	978	425	181	68	109	96	62	28	9	—	7 462	9 135	339
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47	34	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	—	3 687	8 651	34
Other	188	92	57	27	7	5	—	—	—	—	5 208	6 245	77
Median rooms	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.1	...	...	4.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 059	3 242	1 804	766	584	742	493	328	75	25	7 279	9 720	3 501
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 341	1 646	433	91	58	36	56	—	15	6	3 849	5 174	1 532
\$100 to \$149	2 117	682	656	255	118	200	83	106	9	8	8 190	9 651	817
\$150 to \$199	2 313	684	474	261	241	294	201	117	41	—	9 985	11 127	871
\$200 to \$249	800	164	134	104	139	124	72	56	—	7	12 452	15 788	188
\$250 to \$299	235	22	46	40	18	45	39	25	—	—	13 819	14 502	46
\$300 to \$349	63	—	15	—	5	11	8	20	4	—	20 156	20 257	—
\$350 to \$399	27	—	9	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	23 304	19 032	9
\$400 to \$499	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 290	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	158	44	37	15	5	27	20	—	6	4	9 000	13 613	38
Median	\$138	\$95	\$133	\$153	\$170	\$166	\$172	\$175	\$156	\$146	...	...	\$110
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 200	997	157	27	9	5	5	—	—	—	3 480	3 620	842
\$100 to \$149	1 152	573	355	99	54	35	17	12	7	—	5 041	6 527	550
\$150 to \$199	1 306	517	368	138	92	106	64	21	—	—	6 910	8 085	654
\$200 to \$249	1 503	439	345	168	139	177	82	102	30	21	9 627	13 508	471
\$250 to \$299	1 429	358	270	200	177	175	123	110	16	—	11 081	12 015	468
\$300 to \$349	791	208	130	98	47	120	128	48	12	—	11 467	12 411	288
\$350 to \$399	341	72	85	21	37	72	35	15	4	—	11 607	12 514	108
\$400 to \$499	164	26	57	—	24	25	19	13	—	—	9 821	12 182	74
\$500 or more	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 583	13 936	8
No cash rent	158	44	37	15	5	27	20	—	6	4	9 000	13 613	38
Median	\$210	\$154	\$201	\$227	\$248	\$257	\$285	\$258	\$247	\$213	...	...	\$179
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 064	36	101	77	96	185	198	281	69	21	20 797	23 711	66
15 to 19 percent	1 049	175	147	140	110	217	220	40	—	—	13 920	13 796	164
20 to 24 percent	1 214	308	294	150	199	212	51	—	—	—	10 083	10 235	252
25 to 29 percent	791	159	238	193	101	89	4	7	—	—	9 972	9 616	205
30 to 34 percent	447	137	167	94	49	—	—	—	—	—	8 027	7 793	150
35 to 49 percent	933	264	536	97	24	12	—	—	—	—	7 163	6 837	407
50 percent or more	2 183	1 899	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 053	3 019	1 999
Not computed	378	264	37	15	5	27	20	—	6	4	2500—	5 690	258
Median	28.2	50+	33.1	25.2	22.1	19.0	15.9	12.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 539	506	1 194	1 378	987	567	555	242	91	19	289
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	513	151	136	117	46	32	24	7	—	—	239
2 persons	1 093	121	257	247	203	101	81	61	15	7	284
3 persons	1 199	117	256	251	215	145	137	53	25	—	295
4 persons	1 207	50	255	358	223	81	152	55	21	12	292
5 persons	798	17	134	218	172	127	73	41	16	—	309
6 persons	415	31	75	107	69	53	59	7	14	—	297
7 persons	209	16	40	63	44	17	17	12	—	—	288
8 or more persons	105	3	41	17	15	11	12	6	—	—	275
Median	3.47	2.34	3.30	3.71	3.63	3.57	3.73	3.50	3.76	3.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 477	202	707	833	643	382	394	213	84	19	300
15 to 24 years	72	5	15	32	11	4	5	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	664	20	73	156	115	66	134	73	20	7	336
35 to 44 years	963	51	209	259	179	103	87	45	25	5	293
45 to 64 years	1 544	86	345	335	325	186	140	81	39	7	301
65 years and over	234	40	65	51	13	23	28	14	—	—	262
Male householder, no wife present	532	81	79	154	119	35	57	7	—	—	284
15 to 24 years	30	—	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	267
25 to 34 years	141	15	5	55	12	30	24	—	—	—	296
35 to 44 years	102	13	18	11	36	5	19	—	—	—	313
45 to 64 years	229	53	45	53	64	—	7	7	—	—	266
65 years and over	30	—	4	12	7	—	7	—	—	—	296
Female householder, no husband present	1 530	223	408	391	225	150	104	22	7	—	267
15 to 24 years	33	—	6	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	326
25 to 34 years	269	15	62	77	55	20	25	11	4	—	287
35 to 44 years	426	34	82	99	92	72	41	6	—	—	299
45 to 64 years	655	142	212	168	43	58	24	5	3	—	244
65 years and over	147	32	52	41	15	—	7	—	—	—	240
Median age	45.5	53.0	49.4	44.4	44.1	43.9	40.3	43.1	43.8	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	512	13	62	100	110	44	97	67	19	—	337
1975 to 1978	1 195	25	143	307	246	170	175	87	23	19	325
1970 to 1974	1 313	113	196	395	326	104	122	37	20	—	294
1960 to 1969	2 091	263	714	522	269	154	110	42	17	—	257
1959 or earlier	428	92	79	54	36	95	51	9	12	—	290
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	80	17	32	19	—	7	—	—	5	—	236
4 rooms	252	52	119	36	26	11	—	8	—	—	231
5 rooms	1 154	137	250	357	222	81	76	19	12	—	277
6 rooms	1 825	224	396	470	320	170	149	75	21	—	281
7 rooms	1 263	37	218	346	231	182	165	45	32	7	307
8 or more rooms	965	39	179	150	188	116	165	95	21	12	330
Median	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	55	—	—	7	—	—	16	20	—	12	522
1970 to 1974	118	—	5	17	27	31	19	10	9	—	366
1960 to 1969	546	26	51	177	104	71	73	34	10	—	309
1950 to 1959	1 361	84	276	387	242	153	138	74	—	7	291
1940 to 1949	1 201	128	269	272	235	106	130	20	41	—	287
1939 or earlier	2 258	268	593	518	379	206	179	84	31	—	276
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	79	20	49	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	220
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 455	209	402	392	261	105	61	25	—	—	265
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 940	233	449	566	346	170	113	51	12	—	275
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 141	39	192	305	235	154	157	37	22	—	307
\$40,000 to \$49,999	518	5	85	81	97	103	95	41	11	—	345
\$50,000 to \$59,999	262	—	17	26	40	22	96	38	23	—	431
\$60,000 to \$79,999	93	—	—	—	6	6	23	47	4	7	524
\$80,000 to \$99,999	33	—	—	—	—	7	10	3	13	—	447
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	750+
\$150,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	750+
Median	\$25 800	\$20 500	\$23 000	\$24 500	\$25 800	\$30 600	\$35 800	\$41 500	\$50 100	\$137 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 669	243	492	490	237	111	92	—	4	—	260
15 to 19 percent	1 056	95	213	199	262	118	105	59	5	—	304
20 to 24 percent	750	12	109	194	101	138	106	60	18	12	330
25 to 29 percent	492	20	89	186	62	34	64	19	18	—	287
30 to 34 percent	317	13	57	35	75	46	42	38	11	—	336
35 percent or more	1 226	111	234	263	244	120	146	66	35	7	301
Not computed	29	12	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	261
Median	20.2	15.2	17.5	19.9	19.8	22.0	23.8	25.5	30.2	24.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 527	506	1 187	1 373	987	567	555	242	91	19	289
Steam or hot water system	307	30	29	67	49	32	58	15	27	—	328
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 759	429	1 053	1 197	840	493	471	199	58	19	287
Other built-in electric units	27	—	—	14	6	—	7	—	—	—	298
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	112	18	26	27	28	—	—	7	6	—	272
Other means	322	29	79	68	64	42	19	21	—	—	289
Air conditioning	1 544	75	260	368	269	165	234	133	28	12	313
Central system	359	14	32	66	88	15	47	64	21	12	338
1 or more individual room units	1 185	61	228	302	181	150	187	69	7	—	300
House heating fuel	5 527	506	1 187	1 373	987	567	555	242	91	19	289
Utility gas	5 402	500	1 174	1 337	969	541	543	233	91	14	288
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	6	6	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	266
Electricity	80	—	—	28	18	17	12	—	—	5	333
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	511
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 343	12	49	282	446	512	652	273	117	144
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	624	5	42	156	161	115	76	40	29	117
2 persons -----	731	7	7	83	146	195	219	46	28	141
3 persons -----	364	—	—	24	77	102	124	31	6	145
4 persons -----	246	—	—	7	23	47	80	64	25	179
5 persons -----	212	—	—	12	25	33	66	64	12	177
6 persons -----	83	—	—	—	8	20	49	6	—	164
7 persons -----	44	—	—	—	—	—	18	16	10	213
8 or more persons -----	39	—	—	—	6	—	20	6	7	184
Median -----	2.25	1.64	1.08	1.40	1.92	2.22	2.75	3.80	2.75	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 164	7	7	80	142	230	436	206	56	163
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	—	5	—	—	15	—	—	175
35 to 44 years -----	114	—	—	—	7	22	68	12	5	171
45 to 64 years -----	608	7	7	33	57	126	204	132	42	168
65 years and over -----	412	—	—	42	78	82	144	57	9	151
Male householder, no wife present -----	287	5	28	43	63	58	41	20	29	127
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	8	225
35 to 44 years -----	27	—	—	—	6	14	7	—	—	138
45 to 64 years -----	70	—	6	15	27	9	13	—	—	113
65 years and over -----	167	5	22	28	30	35	13	13	21	124
Female householder, no husband present -----	892	—	14	159	241	224	175	47	32	129
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	66	—	—	9	10	29	12	—	6	137
35 to 44 years -----	45	—	—	12	8	—	19	6	—	157
45 to 64 years -----	364	—	4	73	86	103	33	27	18	130
65 years and over -----	417	—	10	65	137	92	91	14	8	124
Median age -----	62.5	64.3	69.7	64.4	66.2	60.9	60.8	59.0	62.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	24	—	—	—	9	7	5	3	—	136
1975 to 1978 -----	189	—	—	20	39	38	49	23	20	148
1970 to 1974 -----	226	12	8	24	—	41	59	58	24	174
1960 to 1969 -----	652	—	19	56	121	117	201	89	49	153
1959 or earlier -----	1 252	—	22	182	277	309	338	100	24	137
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	175
4 rooms -----	106	—	—	29	26	17	14	5	15	123
5 rooms -----	381	7	38	57	138	54	65	16	6	116
6 rooms -----	973	5	6	144	189	243	282	79	25	140
7 rooms -----	472	—	—	28	54	91	169	88	42	169
8 or more rooms -----	394	—	5	24	39	107	105	85	29	160
Median -----	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	102	—	—	—	24	13	36	23	6	169
1950 to 1959 -----	303	—	7	57	38	33	89	61	18	159
1940 to 1949 -----	390	—	11	33	77	41	147	68	13	161
1939 or earlier -----	1 548	12	31	192	307	425	380	121	80	139
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	219	—	8	66	47	27	38	22	11	119
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 013	12	22	148	186	254	268	78	45	139
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	679	—	19	61	139	158	187	69	46	144
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	246	—	—	7	45	40	109	39	6	164
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	109	—	—	—	26	24	31	28	—	157
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	35	—	—	—	3	—	16	16	—	195
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	28	—	—	—	—	9	3	16	—	206
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	250 +
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	250 +
Median -----	\$19 500	\$14 300	\$17 300	\$15 200	\$19 200	\$19 400	\$20 700	\$24 300	\$20 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	748	5	18	71	152	204	213	74	11	141
10 to 14 percent -----	391	7	—	59	50	78	146	43	8	151
15 to 19 percent -----	304	—	17	28	75	62	66	51	5	138
20 to 24 percent -----	225	—	6	16	58	59	55	26	5	139
25 to 29 percent -----	139	—	8	40	26	11	54	—	—	121
30 to 34 percent -----	72	—	—	—	15	13	19	5	20	171
35 percent or more -----	418	—	—	63	70	66	93	69	57	155
Not computed -----	46	—	—	5	—	19	6	5	11	149
Median -----	15.2	10.7	16.9	16.5	16.4	12.7	13.8	16.7	36.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 343	12	49	282	446	512	652	273	117	144
Steam or hot water system -----	92	—	—	10	22	—	44	16	—	166
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 066	5	49	232	402	464	568	257	89	144
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	35	—	—	13	7	5	6	—	4	116
Other means -----	150	7	—	27	15	43	34	—	24	140
Air conditioning -----	541	—	—	49	132	111	142	87	20	145
Central system -----	110	—	—	8	19	30	6	38	9	148
1 or more individual room units -----	431	—	—	41	113	81	136	49	11	144
House heating fuel -----	2 343	12	49	282	446	512	652	273	117	144
Utility gas -----	2 273	12	49	262	429	502	652	257	110	144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20	—	—	7	—	6	—	7	—	138
Electricity -----	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	7	233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
Other -----	23	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	—	97

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	8 813	58	134	732	3 627	4 262	8 363	469	1 198	1 176	2 774	2 746
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 098	42	83	489	2 166	2 318	1 612	86	194	251	631	450
15 to 24 years	87	—	—	10	51	26	185	4	15	40	99	27
25 to 34 years	756	11	16	84	462	183	677	57	75	113	299	133
35 to 44 years	1 171	8	13	133	586	431	326	18	58	44	131	75
45 to 64 years	2 346	23	54	210	834	1 225	278	—	35	17	81	145
65 years and over	738	—	—	52	233	453	146	7	11	37	21	70
Male householder, no wife present	984	5	11	58	423	487	1 635	58	187	198	435	757
15 to 24 years	37	—	—	7	30	—	264	11	33	28	79	113
25 to 34 years	200	5	6	22	115	52	576	33	54	80	185	224
35 to 44 years	185	—	5	16	106	58	221	—	35	28	61	97
45 to 64 years	337	—	—	13	99	225	425	6	42	34	84	259
65 years and over	225	—	—	—	73	152	149	8	23	28	26	64
Female householder, no husband present	2 731	11	40	185	1 038	1 457	5 116	325	817	727	1 708	1 539
15 to 24 years	33	—	—	—	22	11	1 022	71	135	135	403	278
25 to 34 years	367	—	—	40	202	125	1 717	127	257	240	588	505
35 to 44 years	514	—	25	39	275	175	797	36	135	104	262	260
45 to 64 years	1 127	4	11	77	374	661	918	44	101	111	312	350
65 years and over	690	7	4	29	165	485	662	47	189	137	143	146
Median age	51.1	47.3	45.4	45.7	44.7	55.6	34.0	31.2	36.5	33.4	32.1	36.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	593	22	21	68	312	170	3 402	307	440	399	1 146	1 110
1975 to 1978	1 561	36	45	234	795	451	2 770	162	350	454	1 029	775
1970 to 1974	1 709	—	68	131	831	679	1 304	—	408	191	323	382
1960 to 1969	3 068	—	—	299	1 306	1 463	604	—	—	132	216	256
1959 or earlier	1 882	—	—	—	383	1 499	283	—	—	—	60	223
ROOMS												
1 room	9	—	—	4	5	—	226	—	32	80	17	97
2 rooms	15	—	—	—	—	15	307	14	70	81	62	80
3 rooms	147	—	4	7	46	90	1 609	114	440	213	380	462
4 rooms	403	3	—	24	262	114	1 917	169	243	367	686	452
5 rooms	1 721	—	44	329	786	562	1 890	74	277	297	606	636
6 rooms	3 118	22	49	174	1 316	1 557	1 364	60	78	86	633	507
7 or more rooms	3 400	33	37	194	1 212	1 924	1 050	38	58	52	390	512
Median	6.2	6.8	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.4	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 772	58	134	732	3 618	4 230	8 133	456	1 175	1 171	2 700	2 631
0.50 or less	5 028	31	57	387	1 973	2 580	4 447	270	655	605	1 427	1 490
0.51 to 1.00	3 437	27	65	292	1 506	1 547	3 324	159	486	497	1 169	1 013
1.01 to 1.50	255	—	6	39	126	84	293	27	26	64	76	100
1.51 or more	52	—	6	14	13	19	69	—	8	5	28	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	—	—	—	9	32	230	13	23	5	74	115
0.50 or less	14	—	—	—	5	9	102	5	23	—	30	44
0.51 to 1.00	20	—	—	—	4	16	100	8	—	—	35	57
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	—	9	8
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 332	5	10	61	486	770	2 638	140	475	456	679	888
2 persons	2 064	7	24	199	819	1 015	1 965	128	329	217	671	620
3 persons	1 766	14	28	196	752	776	1 395	91	180	222	485	417
4 persons	1 576	16	20	132	712	696	1 153	61	138	168	473	313
5 persons	1 091	9	33	77	498	474	600	24	50	64	293	169
6 or more persons	984	7	19	67	360	531	612	25	26	49	173	339
Median	3.07	3.69	3.75	3.04	3.18	2.95	2.29	2.24	1.88	2.11	2.58	2.28
Total persons	29 946	220	588	2 476	12 519	14 143	21 965	1 139	2 559	2 854	7 937	7 476
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	8 391	58	130	712	3 476	4 015	3 472	111	307	336	1 374	1 344
2	213	—	—	5	58	150	1 343	32	70	226	488	527
3 and 4	121	—	—	7	44	70	862	26	84	162	306	284
5 to 9	50	—	—	4	38	8	1 043	60	129	113	394	347
10 to 49	34	—	4	—	11	19	880	151	227	153	177	172
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	756	89	374	186	35	72
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 801	58	134	732	3 623	4 254	8 346	469	1 191	1 176	2 764	2 746
Steam or hot water system	457	—	—	28	224	205	1 352	28	143	139	528	514
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 577	51	101	636	3 127	3 662	5 581	210	732	792	1 933	1 914
Other built-in electric units	27	—	13	—	6	8	635	195	217	118	63	42
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	168	7	—	24	45	92	364	12	81	71	140	60
Other means	572	—	20	44	221	287	414	24	18	56	100	216
Air conditioning	2 282	22	48	252	1 040	920	1 640	248	438	460	267	227
Central system	529	18	31	92	255	133	653	119	206	224	55	49
1 or more individual room units	1 753	4	17	160	785	787	987	129	232	236	212	178
House heating fuel	8 801	58	134	732	3 623	4 254	8 346	469	1 191	1 176	2 764	2 746
Utility gas	8 586	53	106	729	3 523	4 175	7 067	233	836	961	2 490	2 547
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	—	4	—	35	21	66	—	—	11	27	28
Electricity	109	5	24	3	42	35	978	232	348	198	118	82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	—	—	—	16	7	47	4	—	—	32	11
Other	23	—	—	—	7	16	188	—	7	6	97	78
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 359	6	—	74	589	690	3 612	165	469	473	1 300	1 205
Percent below poverty level	15.4	10.3	—	10.1	16.2	16.2	43.2	35.2	39.1	40.2	46.9	43.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 236	—	4	64	520	648	3 342	166	546	473	1 130	1 027
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 380	13	21	77	420	849	1 903	92	226	210	634	741
\$10,000 to \$12,499	674	—	5	54	234	381	825	49	97	128	263	288
\$12,500 to \$14,999	651	—	17	38	289	307	607	33	118	92	182	182
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 376	7	17	148	637	567	759	39	89	107	277	247
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 128	22	10	68	499	529	499	29	65	99	147	159
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 546	—	22	168	711	645	328	50	45	41	115	77
\$35,000 to \$49,999	650	16	38	91	240	265	75	11	4	19	22	19
\$50,000 or more	172	—	—	24	77	71	25	—	8	7	4	6
Median	\$16 585	\$21 875	\$21 500	\$19 493	\$17 337	\$14 560	\$7 322	\$8 801	\$6 767	\$7 898	\$6 852	\$7 525
Mean	\$18 231	\$23 611	\$22 979	\$21 784	\$18 827	\$16 892	\$9 657	\$11 162	\$9 320	\$12 130	\$9 085	\$9 068

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 813	8 391	418	4	8 363	3 472	1 343	862	1 043	880	756	7
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	214	38	—	13	64	53	46	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 098	4 897	197	4	1 612	854	258	162	133	137	68	—
15 to 24 years	87	77	10	—	185	60	67	32	7	12	7	—
25 to 34 years	756	722	34	—	677	344	146	64	64	53	6	—
35 to 44 years	1 171	1 133	38	—	326	214	30	19	31	18	14	—
45 to 64 years	2 346	2 282	60	4	278	194	7	33	20	20	4	—
65 years and over	738	683	55	—	146	42	8	14	11	34	37	—
Male householder, no wife present	984	878	106	—	1 635	448	308	235	269	243	125	7
15 to 24 years	37	30	7	—	264	49	44	56	55	54	6	—
25 to 34 years	200	175	25	—	576	186	117	82	63	104	24	—
35 to 44 years	185	150	35	—	221	61	49	41	34	32	4	—
45 to 64 years	337	326	11	—	425	118	86	39	104	26	45	7
65 years and over	225	197	28	—	149	34	12	17	13	27	46	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 731	2 616	115	—	5 116	2 170	777	465	641	500	563	—
15 to 24 years	33	33	—	—	1 022	368	263	122	116	110	43	—
25 to 34 years	367	367	—	—	1 717	790	268	219	248	137	55	—
35 to 44 years	514	514	—	—	797	488	66	41	77	73	52	—
45 to 64 years	1 127	1 081	46	—	918	397	115	53	156	87	110	—
65 years and over	690	621	69	—	662	127	65	30	44	93	303	—
Median age	51.1	50.9	55.2	47.5	34.0	34.5	29.2	31.2	33.7	33.9	65.3	52.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	593	554	35	4	3 402	1 328	642	373	396	441	215	7
1975 to 1978	1 561	1 494	67	—	2 770	1 130	421	332	370	230	287	—
1970 to 1974	1 709	1 658	51	—	1 304	530	152	100	175	156	191	—
1960 to 1969	3 068	2 921	147	—	604	345	67	32	70	39	51	—
1959 or earlier	1 882	1 764	118	—	283	139	61	25	32	14	12	—
ROOMS												
1 room	9	5	—	4	226	—	—	12	45	84	85	—
2 rooms	15	15	—	—	307	53	31	34	39	51	99	—
3 rooms	147	92	55	—	1 609	141	165	238	278	342	438	7
4 rooms	403	379	24	—	1 917	405	559	297	341	219	96	—
5 rooms	1 721	1 636	85	—	1 890	928	374	187	248	115	38	—
6 rooms	3 118	2 984	134	—	1 364	1 002	161	66	88	47	—	—
7 or more rooms	3 400	3 280	120	—	1 050	943	53	28	4	22	—	—
Median	6.2	6.2	5.8	1.0	4.6	5.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	2.9	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 772	8 364	404	4	8 133	3 472	1 298	837	981	818	720	7
0.50 or less	5 028	4 780	248	—	4 447	1 623	770	491	499	476	581	7
0.51 to 1.00	3 437	3 307	130	—	3 324	1 641	480	308	437	319	139	—
1.01 to 1.50	255	229	26	—	293	164	48	26	37	18	—	—
1.51 or more	52	48	—	4	69	44	—	12	8	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	27	14	—	230	—	45	25	62	62	36	—
0.50 or less	14	—	14	—	102	—	32	19	21	7	23	—
0.51 to 1.00	20	20	—	—	100	—	13	—	24	50	13	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	14	10	—	4	255	6	8	27	45	84	85	—
1	180	139	41	—	2 235	241	290	385	410	374	528	7
2	1 511	1 342	169	—	3 189	1 082	884	336	434	324	129	—
3	5 284	5 130	154	—	2 100	1 629	142	88	136	91	14	—
4	1 417	1 383	34	—	436	372	13	26	18	7	—	—
5 or more	407	387	20	—	148	142	6	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 236	1 135	101	—	3 342	1 182	518	319	425	351	540	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 380	1 298	82	—	1 903	772	337	198	270	224	102	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	674	634	40	—	825	392	158	68	82	90	35	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	651	628	23	—	607	292	51	106	64	50	44	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 376	1 311	61	4	759	342	103	86	142	71	15	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 128	1 085	43	—	499	279	75	63	36	37	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 546	1 492	54	—	328	155	80	10	24	48	11	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	650	640	10	—	75	41	13	12	—	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more	172	168	4	—	25	17	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 585	\$16 760	\$11 625	\$18 750	\$7 322	\$8 761	\$7 030	\$7 850	\$7 135	\$6 780	\$3 943	\$3 750
Mean	\$18 231	\$18 452	\$13 810	\$18 205	\$9 657	\$11 149	\$9 945	\$9 368	\$8 217	\$8 990	\$5 445	\$3 755
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 801	8 379	418	4	8 346	3 462	1 343	862	1 043	880	756	—
Steam or hot water system	457	429	28	—	1 352	200	113	114	465	283	177	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 577	7 245	328	4	5 581	2 831	1 112	598	442	276	322	—
Other built-in electric units	27	27	—	—	635	78	4	4	61	261	227	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	168	163	5	—	364	131	46	104	34	26	23	—
Other means	572	515	57	—	414	222	68	42	41	34	7	—
Air conditioning	2 282	2 212	70	—	1 640	309	217	114	146	421	433	—
Central system	529	517	12	—	653	62	48	48	60	192	243	—
Vehicles available	7 910	7 560	346	4	5 005	2 368	812	485	513	561	259	7
1	3 633	3 414	219	—	3 807	1 737	613	390	364	463	233	7
2 or more	4 277	4 146	127	4	1 198	631	199	95	149	98	26	—
House heating fuel	8 801	8 379	418	4	8 346	3 462	1 343	862	1 043	880	756	—
Utility gas	8 586	8 174	408	4	7 067	3 287	1 284	835	854	467	340	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60	56	4	—	66	17	—	19	23	—	7	—
Electricity	109	103	6	—	978	132	33	4	89	336	384	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	23	—	—	47	12	9	—	5	21	—	—
Other	23	23	—	—	188	14	17	4	72	56	25	—
Water heating fuel	8 795	8 373	418	4	8 351	3 472	1 343	862	1 043	868	756	7
Utility gas	8 404	7 992	408	4	7 067	3 246	1 238	782	910	539	345	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	114	110	4	—	208	113	38	8	29	12	8	—
Electricity	262	256	6	—	1 015	113	67	67	93	296	379	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	55	—	—	5	11	15	24	—
Family householder	7 238	6 963	271	4	5 312	2 797	874	480	600	424	137	—
With own children under 18 years	3 657	3 555	102	—	4 117	2 293	622	363	498	289	52	—
With own children under 6 years	1 206	1 161	45	—	2 251	1 109	452	231	288	152	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 808	1 766	42	—	3 401	1 805	534	296	429	268	69	—
With own children under 18 years	902	890	12	—	2 916	1 542	447	282	372	227	46	—
With own children under 6 years	226	226	—	—	1 487	668	307	181	204	108	19	—
Nonfamily householder	1 575	1 428	147	—	3 051	675	469	382	443	456	619	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 359	1 260	99	—	3 612	1 499	569	342	464	366	365	7
Percent below poverty level	15.4	15.0	23.7	—	43.2	43.2	42.4	39.7	44.5	41.6	48.3	100.0

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 813	1 332	2 064	1 766	1 576	1 091	558	272	154	3.07	29 946
Nonrelatives present	566	—	178	148	126	39	41	23	11	3.21	2 234
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	171	41	57	41	23	3	6	—	—	2.28	445
4 rooms	403	113	119	77	49	32	13	—	—	2.24	1 103
5 rooms	1 721	416	473	357	268	110	53	16	28	2.44	4 903
6 rooms	3 118	398	837	660	615	380	161	47	20	2.99	10 178
7 rooms	1 883	205	355	353	304	332	179	114	41	3.59	7 131
8 or more rooms	1 517	159	223	278	317	234	146	95	65	3.81	6 186
Median	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 772	1 318	2 064	1 766	1 572	1 084	542	272	154	3.07	29 789
1.00 or less	8 465	1 318	2 055	1 756	1 549	1 056	470	209	52	2.99	27 709
1.01 to 1.50	255	—	—	10	23	25	66	63	68	6.56	1 708
1.51 or more	52	—	9	—	—	3	6	—	34	7.94	372
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	14	—	—	4	7	16	—	—	4.86	157
1.00 or less	34	14	—	—	4	—	16	—	—	4.25	125
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	32
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 391	1 216	1 952	1 684	1 541	1 066	524	258	150	3.11	28 454
2 or more	418	116	108	82	35	25	34	14	4	2.36	1 486
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	6
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 882	1 137	1 824	1 563	1 453	1 010	498	253	144	3.13	26 414
Less than \$10,000	298	87	66	44	53	5	27	—	16	2.44	992
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 468	561	541	416	367	287	172	66	58	2.82	7 374
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 619	362	653	533	522	303	109	97	40	3.05	8 820
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 387	60	296	322	243	255	132	68	11	3.56	5 295
\$40,000 to \$49,999	627	41	124	167	128	96	36	22	13	3.39	2 095
\$50,000 to \$59,999	297	26	74	60	87	22	22	—	6	3.31	1 147
\$60,000 to \$79,999	121	—	45	7	30	39	—	—	—	3.78	489
\$80,000 to \$99,999	44	—	16	14	11	3	—	—	—	2.93	136
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	22
\$150,000 or more	16	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	2.39	44
Median	\$23 600	\$18 600	\$24 400	\$24 700	\$25 400	\$25 600	\$23 400	\$26 500	\$19 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 813	1 332	2 064	1 766	1 576	1 091	558	272	154	3.07	29 946
Median income	\$16 585	\$6 649	\$13 069	\$18 750	\$22 393	\$22 055	\$21 157	\$28 068	\$20 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.0	27.7	21.6	17.8	17.4	16.9	16.7	13.3	16.6	...	...
With a mortgage	20.2	32.4	24.4	19.4	18.0	19.3	18.6	13.3	16.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.2	23.6	17.4	10—	11.9	10—	10—	13.2	14.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 359	395	289	142	234	149	86	26	38	2.48	...
Median income	\$3 486	\$2500—	\$2 866	\$3 878	\$4 059	\$4 327	\$6 970	\$8 636	\$7 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.2	33.8	37.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.1	41.8	39.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	49.8	50+	49.0	28.2	48.5	50+	27.5	32.5	36.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 363	2 638	1 965	1 395	1 153	600	312	190	110	2.29	21 965
Nonrelatives present	770	—	343	146	93	123	25	30	10	2.79	2 532
ROOMS											
1 room	226	210	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	1.04	266
2 rooms	307	206	72	15	—	12	2	—	—	1.25	504
3 rooms	1 609	1 181	302	72	40	8	6	—	—	1.18	2 250
4 rooms	1 917	611	675	405	176	43	—	7	—	2.01	4 038
5 rooms	1 890	256	535	470	344	156	81	19	29	2.83	5 417
6 rooms	1 364	129	221	287	340	213	102	67	5	3.63	4 941
7 or more rooms	1 050	45	150	146	253	168	121	91	76	4.23	4 549
Median	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 133	2 509	1 908	1 374	1 136	594	312	190	110	2.32	21 581
1.00 or less	7 771	2 509	1 903	1 359	1 113	537	223	91	36	2.22	19 331
1.01 to 1.50	293	—	—	15	—	43	81	86	45	6.31	1 863
1.51 or more	69	—	5	—	—	14	8	13	29	7.08	387
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	129	57	21	17	6	—	—	—	1.39	384
1.00 or less	202	129	52	21	—	—	—	—	—	1.28	283
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	4.00	65
1.51 or more	11	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	4.58	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 472	534	632	705	697	383	265	146	110	3.31	11 639
2	1 343	367	468	244	147	82	10	25	—	2.15	3 142
3 and 4	862	344	216	118	101	54	10	19	—	1.90	1 945
5 to 9	1 043	377	247	204	147	41	27	—	—	2.09	2 523
10 to 49	880	405	256	124	61	34	—	—	—	1.64	1 780
50 or more	756	604	146	—	—	6	—	—	—	1.13	929
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 059	2 602	1 909	1 321	1 078	568	287	184	110	2.25	21 046
Less than \$100	1 200	819	208	87	67	13	6	—	—	1.23	1 891
\$100 to \$149	1 152	508	255	202	139	26	22	—	—	1.77	2 362
\$150 to \$199	1 306	412	395	196	130	116	23	13	21	2.11	3 219
\$200 to \$249	1 503	474	371	256	229	84	63	26	—	2.25	3 638
\$250 to \$299	1 429	250	357	279	276	159	35	63	10	2.89	4 428
\$300 to \$349	791	64	189	158	151	81	58	46	44	3.40	3 004
\$350 to \$399	341	26	45	72	71	46	39	18	24	3.89	1 364
\$400 to \$499	164	9	36	29	5	34	27	13	11	4.59	655
\$500 or more	15	—	—	7	5	3	—	—	—	3.60	71
No cash rent	158	40	53	35	5	6	14	5	—	2.24	414
Median	\$210	\$145	\$208	\$233	\$245	\$269	\$284	\$293	\$327	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 363	2 638	1 965	1 395	1 153	600	312	190	110	2.29	21 965
Median income	\$7 322	\$4 756	\$8 346	\$7 173	\$8 419	\$9 351	\$12 500	\$11 484	\$12 308	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.2	25.1	27.2	33.6	31.9	30.4	26.4	29.3	26.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 612	1 090	735	646	522	317	134	99	69	2.47	...
Median income	\$3 255	\$2500—	\$3 138	\$3 392	\$3 759	\$4 778	\$5 795	\$7 546	\$9 241	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	48.5	37.5	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Akron city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	87	756	1 171	2 346	738	37	200	185	337	225	33	367	514	1 127	690	51.1
2 persons	1 332	75	57	719	417	22	108	62	197	157	—	53	29	386	318	58.7
3 persons	2 064	28	192	562	148	15	28	48	63	40	13	80	62	234	185	58.8
4 persons	1 766	153	362	454	72	—	25	6	28	5	6	104	150	232	96	50.1
5 persons	1 071	6	287	312	57	—	7	21	—	—	14	58	103	140	52	43.8
6 or more persons	984	117	273	299	44	—	5	11	26	7	—	16	60	89	27	42.9
Median	3.03	4.08	4.43	3.31	2.38	1.34	1.43	2.14	1.36	1.22	3.08	2.99	3.66	2.26	1.65	45.0
Total persons	345	3 344	5 441	8 683	2 181	44	422	494	634	394	102	1 180	2 105	3 137	1 440	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	877	752	1 164	2 339	738	37	200	180	328	225	33	367	514	1 127	681	51.1
1.01 or more persons per room	307	20	71	97	16	—	3	—	8	5	—	16	28	25	8	45.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	4	7	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	58.2
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	7 882	689	1 077	2 152	646	30	164	129	299	197	33	335	471	1 019	564	50.9
Less than 15 percent	5 539	664	963	1 544	234	30	141	102	229	30	33	269	426	655	147	45.5
15 to 19 percent	1 669	7	466	648	54	—	15	35	65	17	—	26	23	133	29	47.3
20 to 24 percent	1 056	185	226	329	35	7	36	11	36	—	—	25	41	97	6	44.1
25 to 29 percent	750	115	114	182	43	8	17	20	30	—	—	21	50	114	11	45.2
30 to 34 percent	492	7	47	82	30	7	36	18	12	—	—	37	36	68	6	41.8
35 percent or more	317	106	25	83	18	—	6	6	7	—	—	13	61	33	14	44.6
Not computed	1 226	56	85	208	54	8	31	12	68	13	33	147	215	210	75	45.7
Median	29	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	57.5
Not mortgaged	20.2	19.9	15.3	16.8	23.3	25.0	25.3	21.3	21.3	14.1	50+	36.6	35.2	24.3	37.0	...
Less than 10 percent	2 343	25	114	608	412	—	23	27	70	167	—	66	45	364	417	62.5
10 to 14 percent	748	9	73	325	96	—	8	12	44	24	—	17	12	80	48	57.2
15 to 19 percent	391	5	35	114	81	—	—	15	—	8	—	20	13	40	60	61.3
20 to 24 percent	304	5	6	59	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	56	64.3
25 to 29 percent	225	6	—	44	45	—	—	—	6	32	—	—	—	52	46	66.3
30 to 34 percent	139	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	14	6	41	69.8
35 percent or more	72	—	—	6	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	27	65.7
Not computed	418	—	—	53	61	—	7	—	20	54	—	6	6	75	128	67.1
Median	46	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	17	11	61.8
15.2	50+	13.5	10	10	17.1	—	32.2	10.5	—	24.0	—	13.2	14.0	18.7	24.2	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	8 363	677	326	278	146	264	576	221	425	149	1 022	1 717	797	918	662	34.0
2 persons	2 638	—	45	97	—	166	378	162	262	119	168	210	124	490	559	49.0
3 persons	1 965	61	143	58	146	69	102	34	96	16	400	386	129	179	62	31.4
4 persons	1 395	58	171	15	—	12	39	8	26	—	296	421	135	112	28	29.2
5 persons	1 153	49	83	29	—	10	38	6	13	14	105	439	157	54	13	30.8
6 or more persons	600	12	135	75	—	7	12	6	22	—	35	150	74	50	—	33.6
Median	612	71	92	79	—	—	7	5	6	—	18	111	178	33	—	37.9
Total persons	2 229	3.04	3.66	3.22	2.00	1.30	1.26	1.18	1.31	1.13	2.36	3.12	3.57	1.44	1.09	...
21 965	595	2 489	1 609	1 169	287	416	986	330	714	208	2 615	5 063	2 779	1 904	801	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 133	669	326	278	146	255	550	202	398	142	982	1 677	775	900	648	34.0
1.01 or more persons per room	362	10	55	68	—	5	7	—	—	—	17	27	86	18	—	40.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	—	8	—	—	9	26	19	27	6	40	40	22	18	14	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	9	—	—	40.6
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	8 059	652	320	272	146	264	568	221	421	149	990	1 589	758	881	647	34.1
15 to 19 percent	1 064	152	91	59	11	24	147	61	95	25	32	147	55	111	42	35.8
20 to 24 percent	1 049	23	73	73	14	48	61	56	70	14	61	128	79	125	98	37.3
25 to 29 percent	791	44	51	50	25	20	98	36	70	52	121	153	122	121	159	39.2
30 to 34 percent	447	7	50	15	9	53	75	7	19	11	63	119	94	66	96	34.2
35 to 49 percent	933	52	7	23	5	8	9	5	21	7	49	109	44	79	33	34.0
50 percent or more	2 183	42	21	23	45	21	45	5	50	7	88	269	118	107	39	33.7
Not computed	378	34	30	27	16	73	119	44	77	10	520	608	205	232	146	30.2
Median	28.2	6	9	25	21	17	14	19.2	22	18	56	56	41	40	34	39.5
30.6	21.4	15	20.3	19.4	33.5	28.0	23.5	19.2	22.7	22.5	50+	40.5	31.0	29.8	25.4	...

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Akron city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 332	546	22	108	62	197	157	786	—	53	29	386	318
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 318	541	22	108	57	197	157	777	—	53	29	386	309
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	5	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 216	499	22	94	50	186	147	717	—	53	29	366	269
2 or more	116	47	—	14	12	11	10	69	—	—	—	20	49
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	544	151	—	8	6	76	61	393	—	6	8	143	236
\$5,000 to \$9,999	345	108	—	—	9	21	78	237	—	23	14	132	68
\$10,000 to \$12,499	104	56	7	22	8	15	4	48	—	5	—	29	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	83	58	8	31	—	19	—	25	—	—	7	18	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	144	82	7	19	32	16	8	62	—	13	—	49	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71	50	—	20	—	30	—	21	—	6	—	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	41	—	8	7	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 649	\$10 625	\$13 750	\$14 435	\$17 692	\$10 250	\$5 754	\$5 000	—	\$9 671	\$7 321	\$7 530	\$4 047
Mean	\$8 641	\$11 484	\$14 013	\$15 504	\$15 308	\$11 287	\$7 103	\$6 667	—	\$11 238	\$6 859	\$7 882	\$4 412
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 137	458	22	86	34	169	147	679	—	53	29	355	242
With a mortgage	513	246	22	70	13	122	19	267	—	23	22	182	40
Less than \$200	151	58	—	15	—	43	—	93	—	10	8	63	12
\$200 to \$249	136	48	7	—	—	41	—	88	—	—	7	67	14
\$250 to \$299	117	73	15	23	5	18	12	44	—	—	—	36	8
\$300 to \$349	46	35	—	7	8	13	7	11	—	—	—	5	6
\$350 to \$399	32	14	—	14	—	—	—	18	—	—	7	11	—
\$400 to \$499	24	11	—	11	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$239	\$262	\$263	\$293	\$309	\$222	\$290	\$223	—	\$413	\$221	\$221	\$229
Not mortgaged	624	212	—	16	21	47	128	412	—	30	7	173	202
Less than \$50	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	42	28	—	—	—	6	22	14	—	—	—	4	10
\$75 to \$99	156	43	—	—	—	15	28	113	—	9	—	53	51
\$100 to \$124	161	38	—	—	6	13	19	123	—	10	—	36	77
\$125 to \$149	115	27	—	—	8	—	19	88	—	5	—	44	39
\$150 to \$199	76	34	—	8	7	13	6	42	—	6	7	9	20
\$200 to \$249	40	8	—	—	—	—	8	32	—	—	—	27	5
\$250 or more	29	29	—	8	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$117	\$120	—	\$225	\$139	\$105	\$112	\$116	—	\$115	\$175	\$120	\$113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.7	25.7	22.5	26.6	13.7	27.5	28.6	31.6	—	16.7	35.4	30.5	37.2
With a mortgage	32.4	26.2	22.5	26.6	20.9	29.0	50+	39.9	—	24.6	37.9	38.9	50+
Not mortgaged	23.6	24.8	—	20.0	11.5	22.1	27.8	22.7	—	14.3	27.5	20.3	29.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	395	110	—	8	6	56	40	285	—	6	8	143	128
Percent below poverty level	29.7	20.1	—	7.4	9.7	28.4	25.5	36.3	—	11.3	27.6	37.0	40.3
Renter-occupied housing units	2 638	1 087	166	378	162	262	119	1 551	168	210	124	490	559
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 509	1 018	157	352	143	254	112	1 491	154	200	111	481	545
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	69	9	26	19	8	7	60	14	10	13	9	14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	534	248	34	112	36	43	23	286	22	28	20	130	86
2	367	156	11	47	36	55	7	211	42	30	29	69	41
3 and 4	344	185	52	69	24	33	7	159	23	64	12	40	20
5 to 9	377	165	27	32	34	63	9	212	14	31	6	123	38
10 to 49	405	206	36	94	28	21	27	199	30	26	17	33	93
50 or more	604	120	6	24	4	40	46	484	37	31	40	95	281
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 391	391	81	97	25	119	69	1 000	72	28	64	334	502
\$5,000 to \$9,999	587	252	28	59	38	93	34	335	87	61	35	109	43
\$10,000 to \$12,499	204	119	25	51	31	12	—	85	4	26	20	28	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	182	109	32	34	21	13	9	73	5	54	—	14	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	125	—	79	23	16	7	48	—	31	5	5	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	54	—	44	5	5	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	22	—	7	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	15	15	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 756	\$8 026	\$5 179	\$11 618	\$11 452	\$5 714	\$4 656	\$3 957	\$6 034	\$11 538	\$4 737	\$3 546	\$3 378
Mean	\$7 963	\$12 003	\$6 486	\$18 280	\$15 877	\$6 644	\$6 285	\$5 131	\$5 204	\$10 936	\$6 023	\$4 373	\$3 395
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 602	1 081	166	372	162	262	119	1 521	168	210	124	467	552
Less than \$100	819	198	14	43	14	81	46	621	14	13	25	202	367
\$100 to \$149	508	246	68	53	47	47	31	262	41	25	29	111	56
\$150 to \$199	412	210	48	58	29	66	9	202	30	71	11	36	54
\$200 to \$249	474	203	7	119	43	27	7	271	58	63	31	72	47
\$250 to \$299	250	142	24	54	24	27	13	108	21	13	24	32	18
\$300 to \$349	64	46	5	22	5	14	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	26	13	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499	9	5	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	40	18	—	5	—	—	13	22	4	—	—	14	4
Median	\$145	\$167	\$151	\$214	\$176	\$152	\$108	\$122	\$194	\$197	\$167	\$111	\$72
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.1	23.6	37.0	23.3	18.7	25.8	23.1	26.8	34.2	22.0	26.7	30.9	24.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 090	305	62	89	25	105	24	785	72	22	45	300	346
Percent below poverty level	41.3	28.1	37.3	23.5	15.4	40.1	20.2	50.6	42.9	10.5	36.3	61.2	61.9

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

*Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories*

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{Y}}{N} (1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}}{B} (100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
247 896	17.3
96 682	15.9

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Akron city -----

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px; text-align: center; line-height: 30px;">1</div> <div style="display: flex; gap: 5px;"> 1234567890 </div> </div>
b. Month of birth	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) <div style="display: flex; gap: 5px;"> 123456789101112 </div>	
<input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <div style="display: flex; gap: 5px;"> 12345678 or more </div>	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 | <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more |

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 | <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 | <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 | <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 | <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 | <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 | <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 | <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 | <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 | <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more |

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
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H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
	1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1
	2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2
	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3
	0	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4
	5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5
	6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6
	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7
	0	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8
	9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9
	4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	
1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	
2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	
Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	
0	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	
5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	
6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	
No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	
0	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	0	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	
9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.			
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0			
1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1			
2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2			
Yes	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3			
0	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4			
5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5			
6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6			
No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7			
0	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8			
9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9			

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ <small>Last name First name Middle initial</small></p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <small>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</small></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <small>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</small></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <small>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</small></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <small>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</small></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ <i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i></p> <p><i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY									
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.		
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>III 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL. F-1

PUBLICATIONS. F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports F-1

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

Population Census Reports . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics. . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F-3

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HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. F-3

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HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

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PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . F-4

PHC80-R2, History F-4

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PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F-4

COMPUTER TAPES F-4

Summary Tape Files F-4

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STF 2 F-4

STF 3 F-4

STF 4 F-5

STF 5 F-5

Other Computer Tape Files. . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples F-5

Census/EEO Special File. . . F-5

MAFS F-5

MICROFICHE F-5

STF 1 Microfiche F-5

STF 3 Microfiche F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

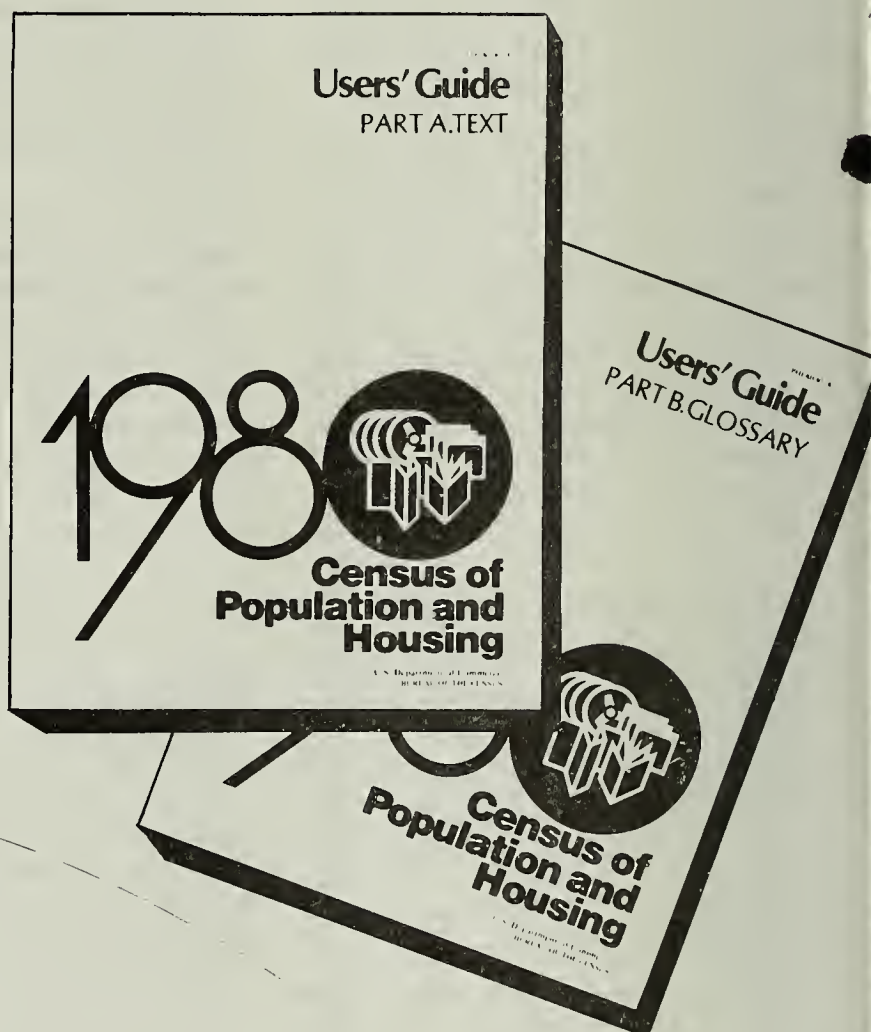
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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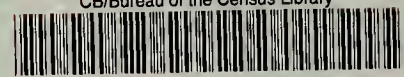


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